



# **Analysis of the Utilisation of EFTA's Free Trade Agreements**

**FTA Monitor**

Updated version June 2024

# Background Information

The EFTA FTA Monitor summarises the most important information for each of EFTA's free trade agreements (FTAs) on the import and export side. In addition to general information on bilateral trade, this includes a comparison of FTA and most-favoured nation (MFN) tariffs as well as tariff savings and preference utilisation rates. The aim of the FTA Monitor is to enable an interested reader to see all relevant figures at a glance in order to identify both successes and potential for improvement.

For each FTA partner country, one page is devoted to goods imported by EFTA and one page to goods exported by EFTA to said country, when available.

## Methodology: The preference utilisation rate (PUR)

In order to calculate and compare the use of FTAs across time and countries, the FTA Monitor uses one central indicator, the preference utilisation rate (PUR):

$$\text{Preference utilisation rate (\%)} = \frac{\text{Trade value of preferences used}}{\text{Trade value of preferences that could be used}}$$

The PUR represents the value of traded goods for which economic operators actually make use of the FTA in relation to the total value of traded goods for which economic operators are entitled to make use of the FTA.\*

## Scope

The scope of the EFTA FTA Monitor covers both imports and exports between EFTA and FTA partner countries for the period 2018-2022.

For imports, all of EFTA's FTA partners are covered by the study, based on the data of the customs authorities of individual EFTA Member States. The Principality of Liechtenstein belongs to the Swiss customs territory and its trade is included in the Swiss trade statistics.

For exports, the FTA Monitor relies on data provided by FTA partner countries who have agreed to exchange the data required for this analysis. Consequently, the scope on the export side is limited to those countries who have provided such data, namely Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador (starting from 2021 as entry into force of FTA in November 2020), Georgia (2021), Hong Kong, Indonesia (2022 as entry into force of FTA in November 2021), Montenegro (2018-2020), Mexico (2018-2020), Morocco (2022), North Macedonia, Panama, Peru (2019-2022), the Philippines (2019-2022; entry into force of FTA for most parties in June 2018), the Republic of Korea, Serbia, Singapore, and Türkiye. EFTA continues efforts to expand the coverage on

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\*Further details regarding the methodology for the FTA Monitor can be found in the [Swiss study "Analysis on the use of free trade agreements"](#).

the export side.

At the beginning, aggregate output pages are presented for EFTA's overall imports in 2022 and exports to those FTA partners who provided 2022 data.

## Limitations

The data on preference utilisation in this report is based on import data collected and processed by different parties. Thus, the existence of different sources for the import data might limit the accuracy of the output due to possible differences in data and methods used.

Trade in gold (tariff line 7108.12) is excluded from the main analysis as per standard practice in EFTA's statistics. In addition, preferences within tariff rate quotas, variable tariffs (e.g. price band systems, input-based tariffs or seasonal tariffs) and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered in the calculations due to the difficulty to quantify them through the available customs statistics. Trade under preferential schemes other than FTAs has been included in the analysis of overall trade flows, but not in the assessment of applicable tariff rates and preference utilisation given the lack of data on the tariffs applicable under those schemes.

Subject to national laws, regulations and procedures in Switzerland and its FTA partners, trade under certain tariff lines may be confidential and therefore not be shown in the monitor. As a result, trade under certain tariff lines has been removed from the tables in the lower part of each country page to ensure statistical confidentiality.

Furthermore, specific and compound duties have been converted to ad-valorem equivalents (AVEs) for analytical purposes. AVEs are a means to express a fixed, per-unit import tariff as a percentage of the value of the imported good. Those AVEs are approximate and may not fully reflect the exact tariff equivalent of effectively paid duties. For many tariff lines, EFTA Member States employ specific tariffs (e.g. Switzerland: 200 Swiss francs per 100 kg) or compound tariffs (e.g. Iceland: 30% and 95 ISK per piece). On the import side, AVEs have been obtained by calculating the average product value per underlying volume for global imports of the respective EFTA State at the HS8-digit product level and per individual year. This value is then in turn used to approximate AVEs. Imports from the entire world have been used instead of imports from the respective partner state only as values per unit would have been subject to substantive variation in the latter case. On the export side, ad-valorem equivalents have been calculated based on the trade data provided by the partner state. The AVEs are relevant for the second graph on the country-specific output pages (see detailed description below).

# Explanation of the FTA Monitor

## Information

The upper part of each country page contains information on the FTA and overall trade including the entry into force of the FTA and trade values for 2022 with and without trade in gold (tariff line 7108.12). Values are indicated consistently in USD. Moreover, the duty-free share of imports/exports and the corresponding trade value are indicated. For imports, duty-free trade across all trade regimes, i.e. including other preferential schemes, is displayed. For exports, duty-free trade under the MFN and FTA preferential trade regimes is indicated. The information section also details the PUR for 2020-2022. In instances where the PUR is not applicable (e.g. if the FTA in question was not in force at the beginning of the specific year or all imports occurred under MFN zero), a “–” is indicated.

## Graphs

Below, the different graphs depicted in the FTA Monitor are explained. It is important to recall that the data analysed and results presented do not represent total trade flows but only a subset thereof. As mentioned previously, gold as well as products with import quotas have been excluded from the analysis.

The first graph (top left) shows the imports or exports for all analysed years, illustrated according to the four trade regimes: FTA, MFN zero, MFN, and other preferences. The graph therefore gives an overview of the relevance of the different trade regimes, including of the particular FTA. Results can vary significantly depending on the tariff structure of countries. For example, the FTA Monitor on exports to Hong Kong and Singapore shows that all exports were categorised as MFN zero. Regarding the category “other preferences”, categorisations may vary across customs authorities. For example, some countries include inward processing schemes, imports into free zones, duty suspensions and Generalised System of Preferences (GSP) preferences in this category while others do not. Trade under “other preferences” may be duty-free and therefore by definition lowers the use of FTA preferences for some partners, for example in the case of Canada. Due to a lack of data on applicable tariffs, trade under “other preferences” is excluded from the PUR analysis.

The second graph (top right) shows applicable tariff duties in 2022, comparing the MFN tariff duties to the optimal (lowest) tariff duties when utilising the FTA. Optimal tariff duties are equal to the MFN tariff duties if there are no concessions within the FTA. The graph also shows the actually paid duties, which lay between the MFN and the (optimal) FTA tariff duties. In the absence of data on applicable duties under “other preferences” schemes, the assumption was made that duties under other preferential schemes were equal to 0. In a few specific instances where trade under “other preferences” schemes is predominant (e.g. Namibia or Botswana), the line for actually paid duties thus lies below the FTA duties line. The horizontal axis represents the value of all imports or exports, beginning with the lowest tariffs on the left. It is important to note that the graph only shows tariff duties for products that were actually traded in 2022. Nonetheless, the graph shows how large the

preference margin is and to what extent preferential tariff duties are being used (how close is the blue line to the green line?). To simplify comprehension, we use ad-valorem tariffs (in % of goods values) as explained in the limitations above.

The third graph (bottom left) shows tariff duties revenue. In addition to the duties actually paid, the hypothetical tariff savings have been included both in the graph and numerically in the heading. These hypothetical tariff savings are calculated by multiplying trade flows with the respective FTA or MFN tariffs.

The fourth graph (bottom right) compares the aggregated utilisation rates over the past years, allowing for a comparison of the use of each FTA over the time period for which data is available.

## Table

In the lower part of each country page, the FTA Monitor features a table with key figures for selected products. The product groups refer to the Harmonised System (HS) of the World Customs Organization (WCO), either in the [2017](#) or [2022](#) version, depending on the data provided. The first part of the table displays the ten most important product groups (2-digit HS codes), sorted by trade value. In the lower section, the top ten products (6-digit HS codes) with the largest non-achieved tariff savings are listed. In instances where the PUR is 100% or not applicable (e.g. if trade occurs under MFN zero as in the case of EFTA's exports to Hong Kong), no information on the corresponding product(s) is provided in the lower section of the table. For all products/product groups, the trade values are shown according to trade regimes, the PUR, as well as the achieved and non-achieved tariff savings. If there is an indication of "0.00", the corresponding value may be at a lower-digit level. Additional information on the products with the highest non-achieved tariff savings can be obtained by clicking on the hyperlinks to the dedicated sections of the WCO website provided in the lower part of the table.

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## Explanations on the FTA Monitor

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The upper part contains some general information and key figures.

Total imports/exports

Date of entry into force of the FTA

Value and share of duty-free imports/exports

PUR from 2020-2022

Imports/exports without gold and TRQs (if applicable)

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The relevant limitations are specified.

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Decomposition of imports/exports over the past years by trade regime.

Hypothetical customs duties on products imported/exported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).

*Transactions in recent years according to the trade regime (FTA, MFN zero, MFN, other preferential treatment).*

*Comparison of FTA, MFN and actually paid duty rates on goods imported in 2022.*

Hypothetical tariff revenue according to FTA or MFN over time.

Green: Achieved tariff savings. Red: Non-achieved tariff savings.

Comparison of preference utilisation rates over time.

Duty revenue if all imports had been made under FTA or MFN clauses.

Actually paid tariffs are also indicated. The coloured areas show the realised and the non-realised tariff savings.

The preference utilisation rates over time are indicated.

| Product group | HS Code | Imports/Exports (in millions/thousands of USD) |     |          |     |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|---------------|---------|--|-----|----------|-----|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|               |         | Total  | MFN | MFN-zero | FTA | other |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |

*The total import/export value is indicated.*

*The top-ten product categories (two-digit HS codes) sorted by import/export value are displayed.*

Top-10 product groups with highest import/export values

Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings

*The top-ten products (six-digit HS codes) with the greatest non-realised savings potential are displayed.  
The detailed HS tariff headings are available by clicking on the hyperlink in the HS code column.*

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## List of abbreviations

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- **FTA:** Free trade agreement
- **HS:** Harmonised System
- **MFN:** Most-favoured nation
- **Other pref.:** Other preferential schemes
- **PUR:** Preference utilisation rate
- **TRQ:** Tariff-rate quota
- **USD:** United States dollar

# EFTA: Imports from all FTA partners 2022



Imports



Total imports: 64.32 bln. USD

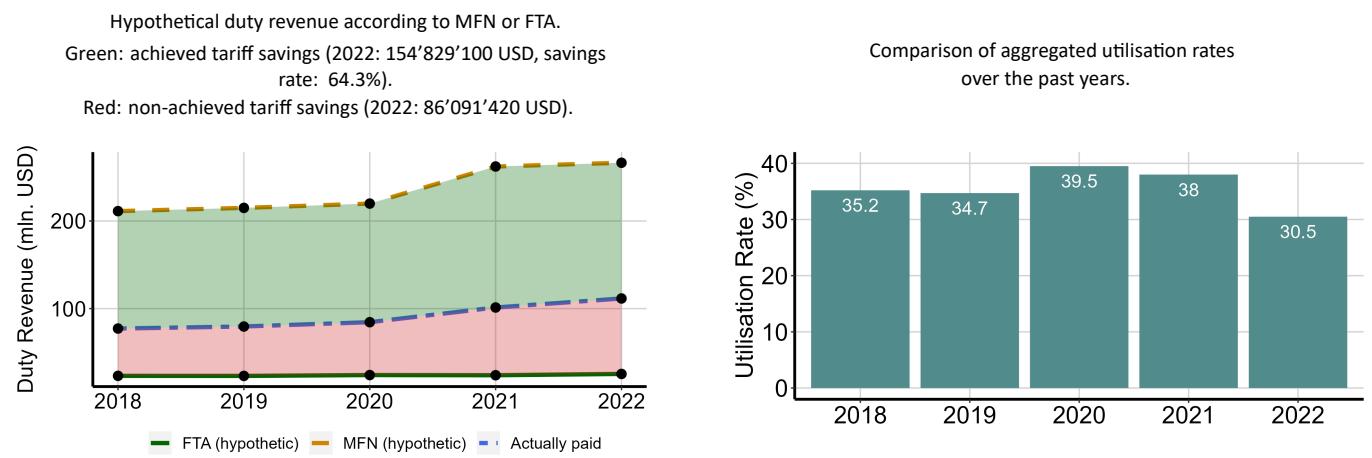
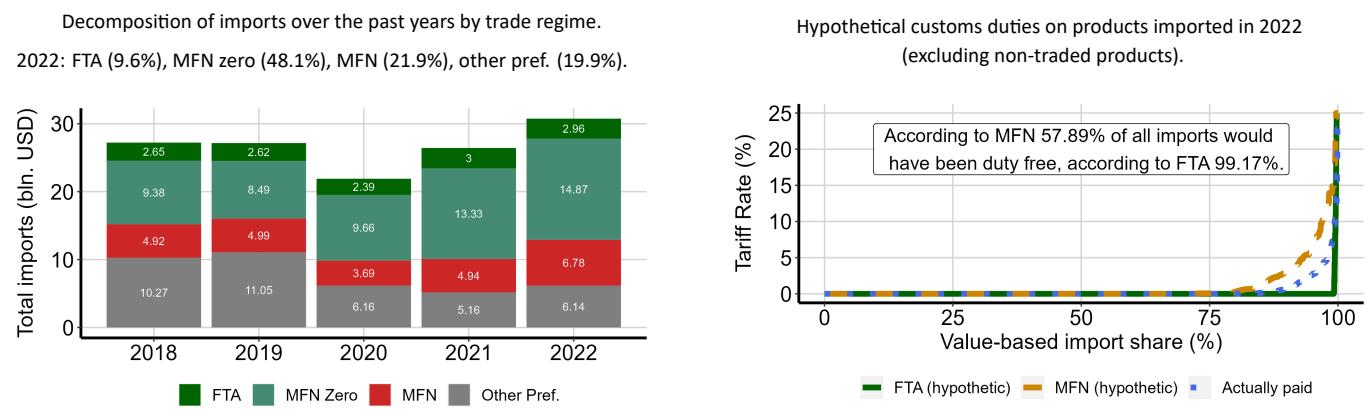
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2003

Duty-free imports: 56.39 bln. USD, 87.7% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 39.5% (2020), 38.0% (2021), 30.5% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 30.9 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |          |           |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |           |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------------------|--|--------------|-----------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN      | MFN-zero  | FTA      |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |           |
|  | Total                 |         | 30'904.73                    | 6'777.25 | 14'866.21 | 2'957.26 | 6'137.86             | 30.51  | 154'829.10   | 86'091.42 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery             | 71      | 5'892.99                     | 3'648.26 | 128.70    | 86.45    | 2'029.58             | 2.31   | 95.96        | 345.95    |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 4'969.89                     | 0.00     | 4'913.81  | 0.00     | 56.08                | —  | 0.00         | 0.00      |
|  | Nickel                | 75      | 2'855.05                     | 0.86     | 39.58     | 0.22     | 2'814.40             | 20.12  | 1.70         | 0.31      |
|  | Cars                  | 87      | 2'087.32                     | 413.94   | 1'140.52  | 530.94   | 1.92                 | 56.19  | 11'531.51    | 4'698.74  |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 1'467.05                     | 186.38   | 1'124.62  | 124.80   | 31.25                | 40.10  | 3'024.64     | 2'200.34  |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 1'176.05                     | 148.26   | 785.33    | 115.51   | 126.95               | 43.75  | 2'514.39     | 814.53    |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 62      | 880.99                       | 582.45   | 16.96     | 266.35   | 15.23                | 31.38  | 25'696.90    | 31'305.30 |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 817.87                       | 25.78    | 764.76    | 4.69     | 22.63                | 15.40  | 42.65        | 85.15     |
|  | Clothing              | 61      | 807.90                       | 507.51   | 29.89     | 269.37   | 1.13                 | 34.67  | 20'833.94    | 20'781.37 |
|  | Ships                 | 89      | 769.46                       | 1.36     | 767.33    | 0.75     | 0.01                 | 35.61  | 15.51        | 17.48     |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.42 | 221.40                       | 160.04   | 0.00      | 60.98    | 0.37                 | 27.59  | 4'364.54     | 4'775.06  |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.63 | 43.59                        | 26.89    | 0.00      | 13.68    | 3.02                 | 33.72  | 1'982.17     | 3'494.44  |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.62 | 109.09                       | 56.50    | 0.00      | 52.12    | 0.47                 | 47.98  | 4'607.51     | 3'401.06  |
|  | Clothing              | 6110.20 | 134.64                       | 88.89    | 0.00      | 45.38    | 0.36                 | 33.80  | 2'616.44     | 2'385.94  |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.43 | 33.95                        | 24.99    | 0.00      | 8.93     | 0.03                 | 26.33  | 1'346.87     | 2'216.57  |
|  | Clothing              | 6109.90 | 59.66                        | 37.12    | 0.00      | 22.54    | 0.00                 | 37.79  | 1'946.44     | 2'039.19  |
|  | Clothing              | 6104.63 | 34.20                        | 27.82    | 0.00      | 6.38     | 0.00                 | 18.65  | 835.96       | 1'715.26  |
|  | Prep. of vegetables   | 2001.10 | 6.61                         | 6.56     | 0.00      | 0.05     | 0.00                 | 0.82   | 11.72        | 1'655.71  |
|  | Clothing              | 6109.10 | 68.61                        | 36.43    | 0.00      | 32.15    | 0.02                 | 46.88  | 2'223.20     | 1'632.53  |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6206.40 | 35.87                        | 23.57    | 0.00      | 12.28    | 0.02                 | 34.25  | 1'491.52     | 1'631.04  |

## EFTA: Exports to FTA partners with data\* for 2022

\*Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Morocco, North Macedonia, Panama, Peru, the Philippines, the Republic of Korea, Serbia, Singapore, Türkiye



Exports



Total exports: 56.97 bln. USD

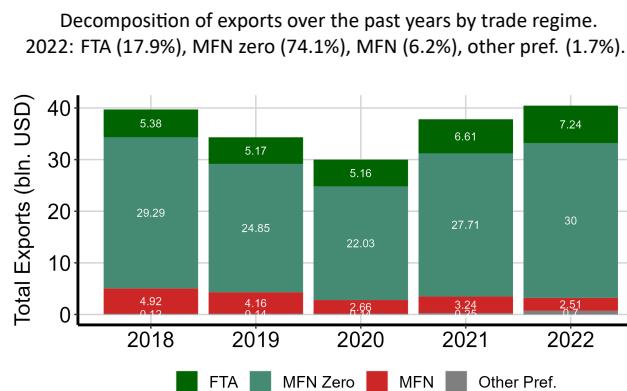
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2003

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 54.34 bln. USD, 95.4% of total exports

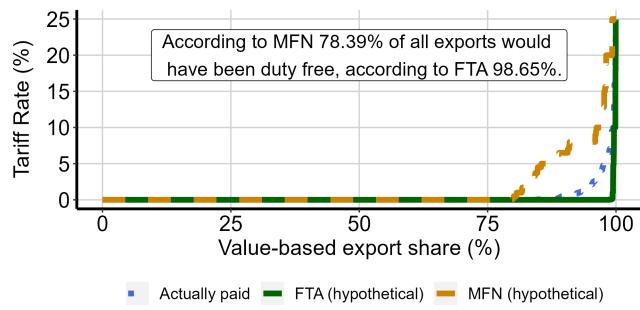
Preference utilisation rate: 64.4% (2020), 65.4% (2021), 71.4% (2022)

Exports without gold: 40.46 bln. USD

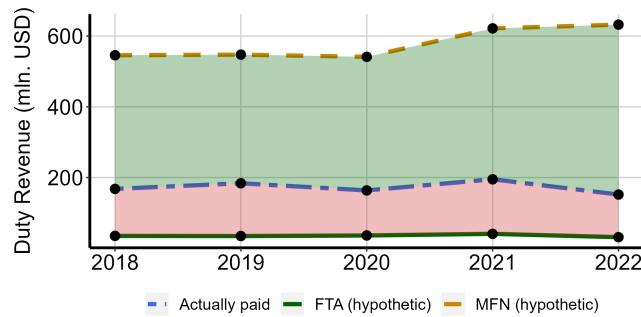
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



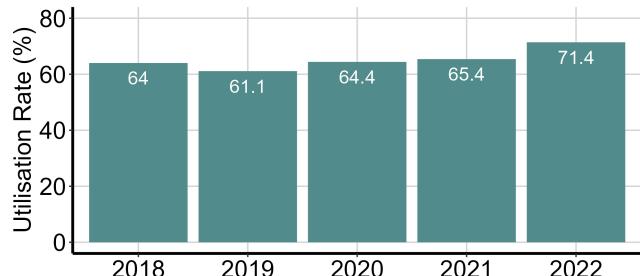
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 480'480'410 USD, savings rate: 79.9%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 120'839'870 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports   |          |                                  |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings                    |              |            |
|--|-----------------------|---------|-----------|----------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|
|  |                       |         | Total     | MFN      | MFN-zero<br>(in millions of USD) | FTA      |                      | achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) | non-achieved |            |
|  | Total                 |         | 40'463.32 | 2'511.28 | 29'999.39                        | 7'241.00 | 703.16               | 71.41                             | 480'480.41   | 120'839.87 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Jewellery             | 71      | 11'748.08 | 61.57    | 11'228.49                        | 455.14   | 2.87                 | 79.10                             | 18'083.02    | 4'250.31   |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 6'965.50  | 360.32   | 5'221.78                         | 1'383.34 | 0.05                 | 79.20                             | 88'940.12    | 15'111.41  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 3'583.13  | 291.12   | 2'886.38                         | 356.87   | 70.89                | 51.80                             | 19'467.94    | 14'875.65  |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 3'132.78  | 54.80    | 2'922.10                         | 150.45   | 2.34                 | 70.10                             | 6'923.50     | 1'542.87   |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 2'235.05  | 307.77   | 1'296.36                         | 610.70   | 20.01                | 63.50                             | 28'758.13    | 12'004.61  |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 1'707.80  | 144.98   | 1'222.39                         | 298.63   | 40.16                | 46.30                             | 6'606.28     | 3'785.74   |
|  | Mineral Fuels         | 27      | 1'600.25  | 35.16    | 928.36                           | 182.48   | 454.25               | 56.80                             | 404.06       | 406.41     |
|  | Fish                  | 03      | 1'440.11  | 162.97   | 576.87                           | 690.02   | 10.26                | 92.00                             | 132'324.87   | 3'325.15   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 1'299.70  | 188.96   | 827.09                           | 241.94   | 40.74                | 52.90                             | 12'451.16    | 10'159.58  |
|  | Cosmetics             | 33      | 805.42    | 63.33    | 568.01                           | 174.27   | 0.18                 | 55.10                             | 3'805.31     | 3'336.74   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Tobacco               | 2402.20 | 98.25     | 52.35    | 2.10                             | 43.55    | 0.26                 | 56.02                             | 17'418.88    | 12'248.21  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 3004.90 | 1'412.49  | 218.29   | 968.71                           | 223.19   | 4.88                 | 48.87                             | 13'892.85    | 11'347.45  |
|  | Jewellery             | 7113.19 | 1'860.39  | 58.52    | 1'640.27                         | 161.60   | 0.00                 | 73.42                             | 11'046.16    | 4'006.73   |
|  | Ships                 | 8901.90 | 60.61     | 60.52    | 0.00                             | 0.09     | 0.00                 | 0.14                              | 12.79        | 3'843.46   |
|  | Watches               | 9102.21 | 2'295.90  | 64.53    | 1'522.49                         | 707.62   | 0.00                 | 91.62                             | 45'615.48    | 3'616.42   |
|  | Watches               | 9101.11 | 421.69    | 105.40   | 175.07                           | 140.34   | 0.00                 | 57.11                             | 8'313.87     | 3'382.51   |
|  | Watches               | 9102.11 | 533.63    | 108.41   | 265.18                           | 163.65   | 0.05                 | 60.00                             | 11'018.77    | 2'987.00   |
|  | Coffee and Tea        | 0901.21 | 472.50    | 15.76    | 63.02                            | 393.23   | 0.45                 | 88.36                             | 9'608.70     | 2'204.48   |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3304.99 | 546.53    | 26.88    | 478.45                           | 40.45    | 0.03                 | 51.54                             | 2'076.92     | 1'892.88   |
|  | Fish                  | 0304.89 | 28.21     | 18.72    | 0.80                             | 8.69     | 0.00                 | 31.66                             | 863.19       | 1'853.05   |

Total imports: 39.27 mln. USD

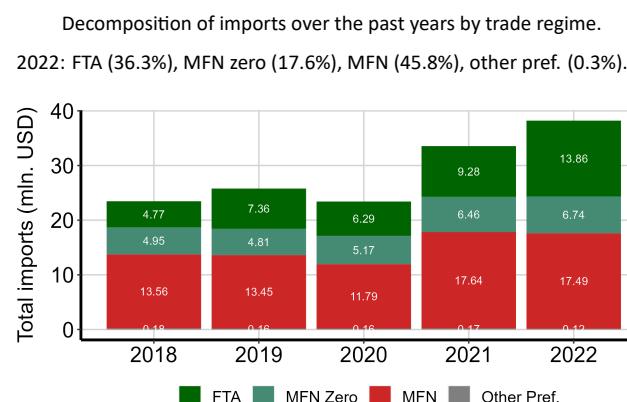
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2010

Duty-free imports: 20.55 mln. USD, 52.3% of total imports

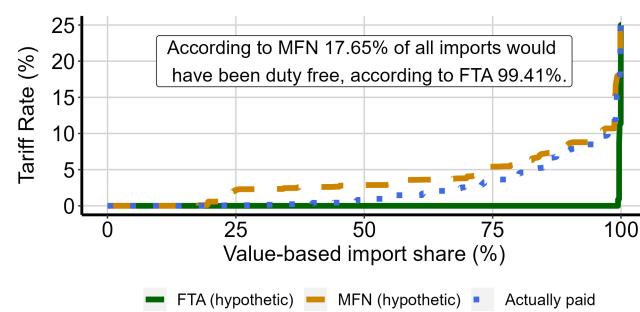
Preference utilisation rate: 34.8% (2020), 34.5% (2021), 44.2% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 38.21 mln. USD

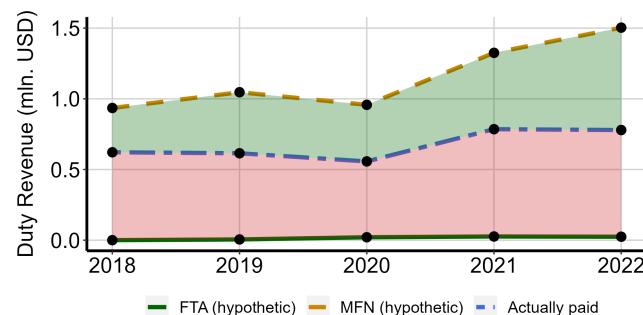
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



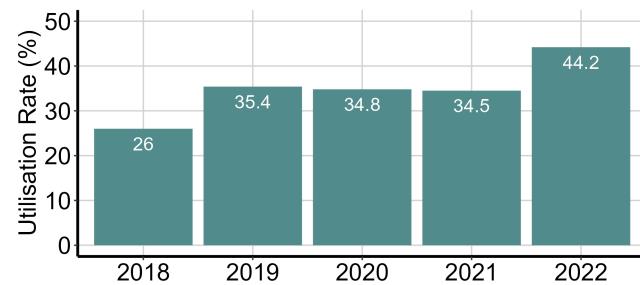
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 724'420 USD, savings rate: 49%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 754'620 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code              | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                      | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   | other |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                      | 38.21                        | 17.49 | 6.74     | 13.86 | 0.12  | 44.24                | 724.42   | 754.62       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing             | 61                           | 13.21 | 3.70     | 0.41  | 9.11  | 0.00                 | 71.13  | 495.72       |
|  | Footwear             | 64                           | 9.56  | 4.83     | 2.04  | 2.70  | 0.00                 | 35.87  | 114.25       |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 62                           | 7.90  | 7.08     | 0.02  | 0.79  | 0.00                 | 10.02  | 48.20        |
|  | Fish                 | 03                           | 1.09  | 0.00     | 1.09  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         |
|  | Iron and Steel       | 72                           | 0.64  | 0.63     | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.91         |
|  | Processed Meats      | 16                           | 0.63  | 0.10     | 0.54  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.81         |
|  | Aluminium            | 76                           | 0.50  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.49  | 0.00                 | 99.51  | 34.16        |
|  | Plant Oils           | 12                           | 0.37  | 0.00     | 0.37  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         |
|  | Furniture            | 94                           | 0.36  | 0.02     | 0.31  | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 55.80  | 1.40         |
|  | Specialised Machines | 85                           | 0.34  | 0.04     | 0.30  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 2.66   | 0.20         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)     | 6203.43                      | 1.23  | 1.19     | 0.00  | 0.04  | 0.00                 | 3.48   | 2.60         |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6204.63                      | 0.55  | 0.48     | 0.00  | 0.07  | 0.00                 | 12.56  | 7.32         |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6203.42                      | 1.38  | 1.35     | 0.00  | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 1.83   | 1.13         |
|  | Footwear             | 6403.99                      | 2.20  | 1.12     | 0.00  | 1.08  | 0.00                 | 49.25  | 33.70        |
|  | Other Textiles       | 6307.90                      | 0.32  | 0.32     | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 34.32        |
|  | Clothing             | 6104.63                      | 0.64  | 0.64     | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.15   | 0.05         |
|  | Footwear             | 6403.91                      | 1.96  | 1.11     | 0.00  | 0.85  | 0.00                 | 43.44  | 37.18        |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6211.12                      | 0.20  | 0.20     | 0.00  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 22.81        |
|  | Footwear             | 6403.40                      | 0.67  | 0.35     | 0.00  | 0.33  | 0.00                 | 48.61  | 25.54        |
|  | Footwear             | 6404.19                      | 0.96  | 0.80     | 0.00  | 0.16  | 0.00                 | 16.21  | 5.59         |

Total exports: 204.61 mln. USD

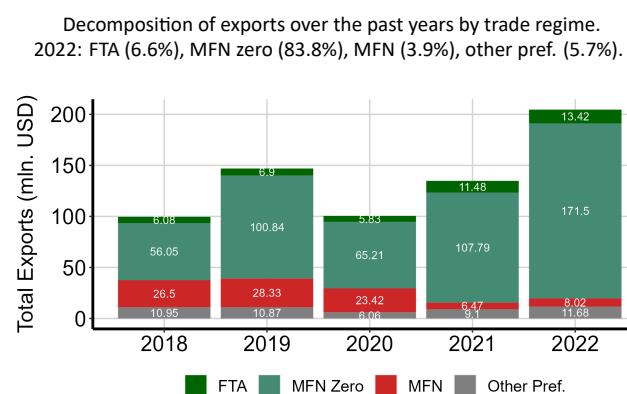
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2010

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 196.59 mln. USD, 96.1% of total exports

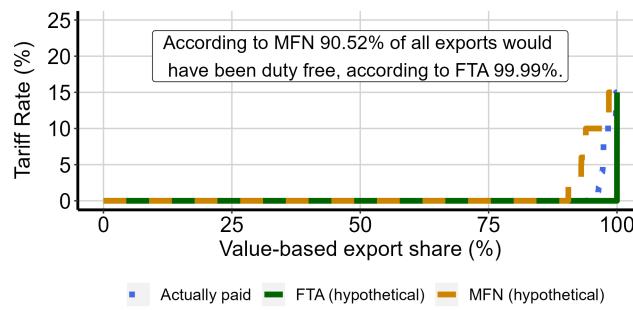
Preference utilisation rate: 10.4% (2020), 49.0% (2021), 43.9% (2022)

Exports without gold: 204.61 mln. USD

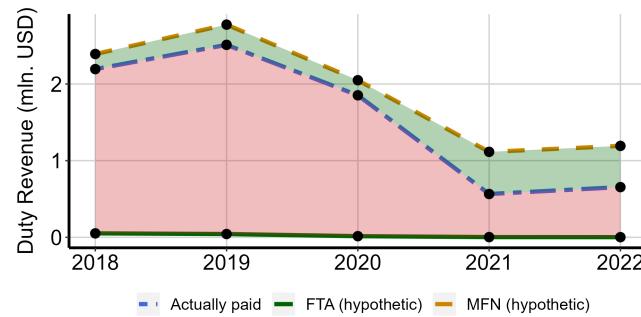
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



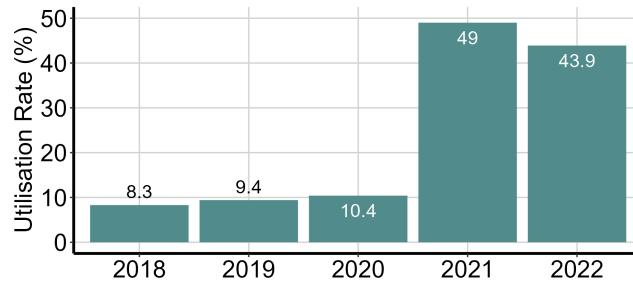
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 537'690 USD, savings rate: 45.2%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 653'180 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code                    | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                            | 204.61                       | 8.02   | 171.50   | 13.42  | 11.68                | 43.89  | 537.69       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Mineral Fuels              | 27                           | 121.53 | 0.00     | 121.27 | 0.22                 | 0.03   | 98.90        |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 30                           | 24.70  | 0.00     | 23.14  | 0.03                 | 1.53   | —            |
|  | Cars                       | 87                           | 16.20  | 0.51     | 15.60  | 0.00                 | 0.09   | 0.00         |
|  | Machines                   | 84                           | 6.97   | 0.01     | 4.59   | 0.35                 | 2.02   | 90.50        |
|  | Tobacco                    | 24                           | 4.75   | 4.75     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Knitted Fabrics            | 60                           | 4.17   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 4.17   | —            |
|  | Fish                       | 03                           | 3.72   | 0.00     | 3.25   | 0.02                 | 0.45   | —            |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 3.41   | 0.05     | 0.17   | 2.71                 | 0.47   | 12.50        |
|  | Books                      | 49                           | 1.88   | 0.00     | 0.02   | 1.86                 | 0.00   | —            |
|  | Plastics                   | 39                           | 1.82   | 0.37     | 0.40   | 0.90                 | 0.15   | 66.50        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Tobacco                    | 2402.20                      | 4.75   | 4.75     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Cars                       | 8711.20                      | 0.11   | 0.11     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 16.19        |
|  | Ships                      | 8902.00                      | 0.64   | 0.64     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Cars                       | 8711.40                      | 0.07   | 0.07     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 10.90        |
|  | Cars                       | 8711.50                      | 0.06   | 0.06     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 9.70         |
|  | Cars                       | 8711.30                      | 0.06   | 0.06     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 8.57         |
|  | Watches                    | 9102.11                      | 0.74   | 0.06     | 0.00   | 0.67                 | 0.02   | 92.36        |
|  | Glass                      | 7020.00                      | 0.11   | 0.05     | 0.00   | 0.04                 | 0.03   | 43.71        |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3304.99                      | 0.63   | 0.10     | 0.00   | 0.49                 | 0.03   | 82.72        |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3303.00                      | 0.12   | 0.08     | 0.00   | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 29.04        |

Total imports: 216.91 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2015

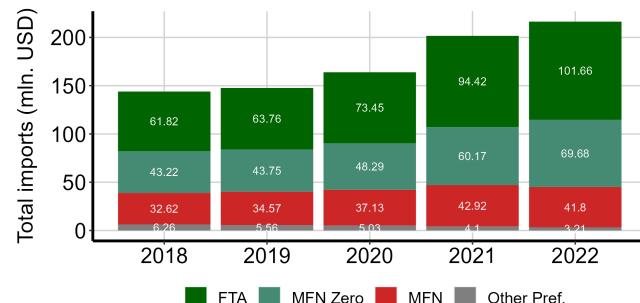
Duty-free imports: 175.11 mln. USD, 80.7% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 68.0% (2020), 68.9% (2021), 70.9% (2022)

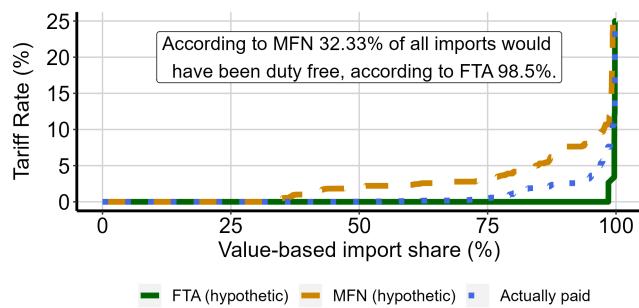
Imports without gold and TRQs: 216.34 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

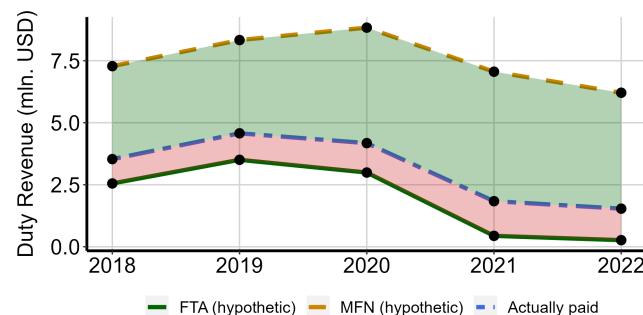
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (47%), MFN zero (32.2%), MFN (19.3%), other pref. (1.5%).



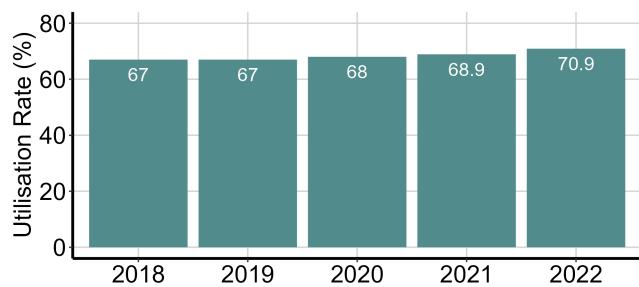
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 4'673'080 USD, savings rate: 78.6%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'270'570 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |        |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA    | other |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |
|  | Total                      |         | 216.34                       | 41.80 | 69.68    | 101.66 | 3.21  | 70.94                | 4'673.08                             | 1'270.57     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Furniture                  | 94      | 38.89                        | 0.38  | 25.62    | 12.90  | 0.00  | 97.17                | 720.17                               | 22.44        |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 29.22                        | 1.69  | 6.12     | 21.41  | 0.01  | 92.70                | 425.84                               | 21.49        |
|  | Footwear                   | 64      | 16.77                        | 10.53 | 3.17     | 3.07   | 0.00  | 22.56                | 179.14                               | 203.72       |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 13.03                        | 0.86  | 2.27     | 9.89   | 0.00  | 91.98                | 733.36                               | 45.30        |
|  | Wood                       | 44      | 12.37                        | 0.70  | 0.64     | 11.04  | 0.00  | 94.07                | 466.73                               | 27.94        |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 11.95                        | 1.37  | 4.88     | 5.50   | 0.20  | 80.10                | 71.98                                | 20.16        |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 62      | 11.20                        | 6.67  | 0.08     | 2.64   | 1.80  | 28.39                | 190.04                               | 335.76       |
|  | Aluminium                  | 76      | 10.79                        | 0.70  | 1.92     | 8.17   | 0.00  | 92.06                | 310.75                               | 27.02        |
|  | Clothing                   | 61      | 10.44                        | 6.27  | 1.07     | 3.11   | 0.00  | 33.18                | 212.41                               | 222.48       |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals           | 28      | 8.36                         | 0.20  | 7.61     | 0.54   | 0.00  | 72.82                | 7.85                                 | 7.61         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fabrics                    | 5911.90 | 4.95                         | 4.95  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 220.54       |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.43 | 1.50                         | 1.32  | 0.00     | 0.19   | 0.00  | 12.39                | 21.35                                | 100.70       |
|  | Footwear                   | 6403.91 | 4.68                         | 4.27  | 0.00     | 0.41   | 0.00  | 8.77                 | 23.94                                | 82.72        |
|  | Footwear                   | 6403.99 | 3.39                         | 2.90  | 0.00     | 0.49   | 0.00  | 14.56                | 45.76                                | 49.21        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6108.21 | 2.49                         | 1.84  | 0.00     | 0.65   | 0.00  | 26.20                | 19.53                                | 41.80        |
|  | Footwear                   | 6404.19 | 1.66                         | 1.27  | 0.00     | 0.39   | 0.00  | 23.46                | 20.55                                | 34.45        |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6201.40 | 0.73                         | 0.54  | 0.00     | 0.19   | 0.00  | 26.38                | 8.21                                 | 25.23        |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6212.10 | 0.46                         | 0.46  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.09                 | 0.03                                 | 24.55        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.63 | 0.72                         | 0.45  | 0.00     | 0.27   | 0.00  | 37.23                | 29.44                                | 23.43        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6112.41 | 0.36                         | 0.36  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 22.56        |

Total exports: 110.16 mln. USD

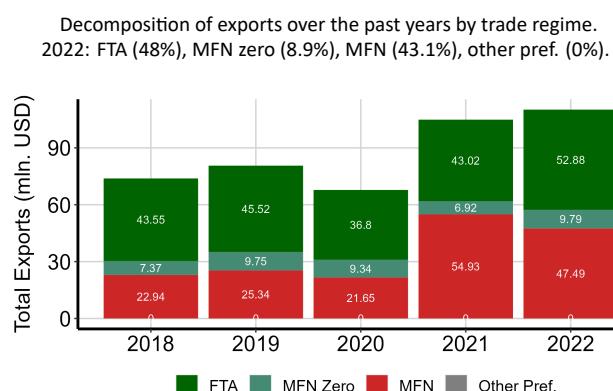
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2015

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 62.6 mln. USD, 56.8% of total exports

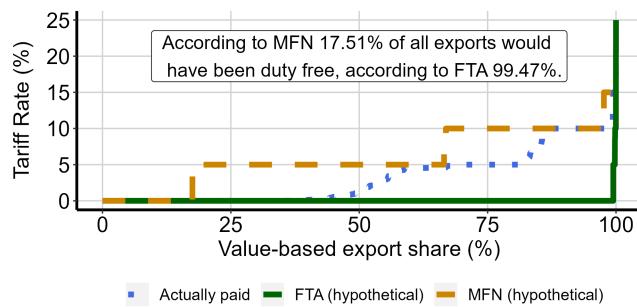
Preference utilisation rate: 61.6% (2020), 38.9% (2021), 48.0% (2022)

Exports without gold: 110.16 mln. USD

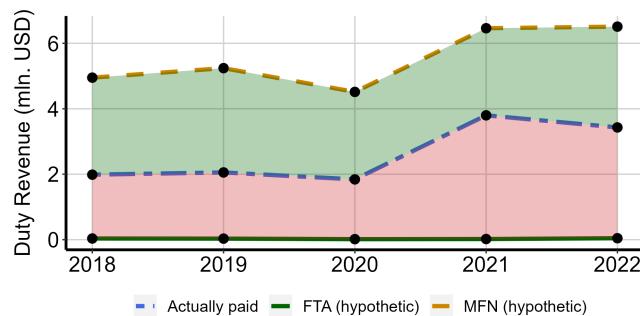
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



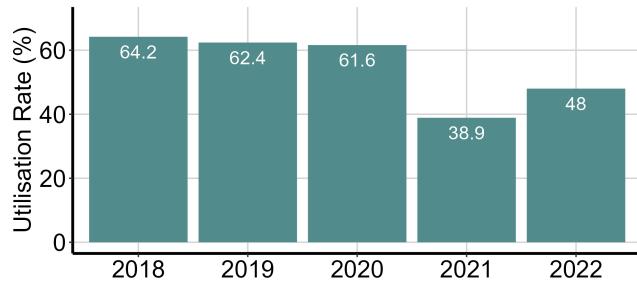
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'080'540 USD, savings rate: 47.6%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'386'850 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code                    | Exports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                            | 110.16                       | 47.49 | 9.79     | 52.88 | 0.00                 | 47.99  | 3'080.54     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30                           | 24.05 | 16.53    | 0.61  | 6.91                 | 0.00   | 5.90         |
|  | Aluminium                  | 76                           | 17.01 | 9.52     | 0.22  | 7.28                 | 0.00   | 43.30        |
|  | Machines                   | 84                           | 12.11 | 4.34     | 0.37  | 7.39                 | 0.00   | 61.70        |
|  | Plastics                   | 39                           | 8.49  | 1.45     | 1.20  | 5.84                 | 0.00   | 74.70        |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90                           | 6.39  | 1.74     | 2.68  | 1.97                 | 0.00   | 45.70        |
|  | Zinc                       | 79                           | 5.47  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 5.47                 | 0.00   | 100.00       |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85                           | 4.28  | 2.29     | 0.07  | 1.92                 | 0.00   | 45.00        |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 33                           | 2.97  | 1.29     | 0.00  | 1.68                 | 0.00   | 56.60        |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 2.74  | 1.44     | 0.01  | 1.29                 | 0.00   | 47.20        |
|  | Watches                    | 91                           | 2.42  | 0.07     | 0.00  | 2.35                 | 0.00   | 97.30        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90                      | 12.70 | 7.33     | 0.00  | 5.37                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Aluminium                  | 7601.10                      | 9.16  | 9.16     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3002.15                      | 8.73  | 7.96     | 0.00  | 0.78                 | 0.00   | 8.89         |
|  | Cotton                     | 5209.39                      | 1.47  | 1.47     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3304.99                      | 1.18  | 0.90     | 0.00  | 0.27                 | 0.00   | 23.24        |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3002.12                      | 0.91  | 0.88     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 3.15         |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7326.90                      | 0.51  | 0.43     | 0.00  | 0.08                 | 0.00   | 15.99        |
|  | Plastics                   | 3921.90                      | 1.81  | 0.41     | 0.00  | 1.40                 | 0.00   | 77.29        |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 9018.12                      | 0.36  | 0.36     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Cotton                     | 5211.32                      | 0.36  | 0.36     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |

Total imports: 11.12 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2009

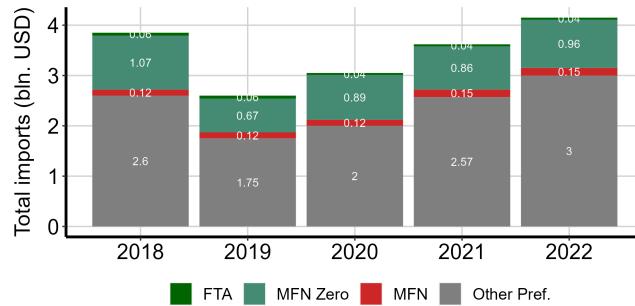
Duty-free imports: 10.85 bln. USD, 97.6% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 26.7% (2020), 23.4% (2021), 21.6% (2022)

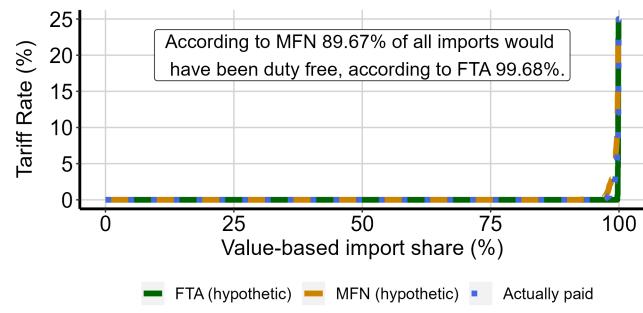
Imports without gold and TRQs: 4.15 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

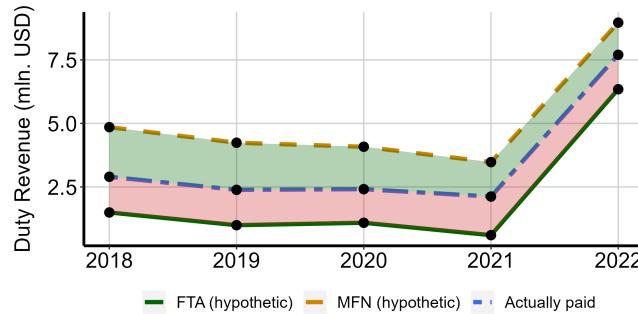
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (1%), MFN zero (23.1%), MFN (3.6%), other pref. (72.3%).



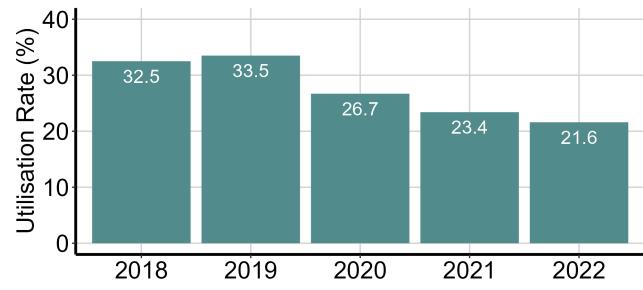
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'265'540 USD, savings rate: 48.3%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'354'840 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |          |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|---|--------------|----------|
|  |                           |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved                                | non-achieved |          |
|  | Total                     |         | 4'146.52                        | 151.24 | 957.86   | 40.46 | 2'995.98             | 21.56                                   | 1'265.54     | 1'354.84 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Nickel                    | 75      | 2'741.27                        | 0.28   | 36.89    | 0.00  | 2'704.10             | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 0.09     |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 30      | 294.25                          | 0.00   | 265.92   | 0.00  | 28.33                | —                                       | 0.00         | 0.00     |
|  | Machines                  | 84      | 202.18                          | 23.90  | 95.40    | 1.30  | 81.58                | 5.16                                    | 5.31         | 51.85    |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71      | 159.03                          | 36.24  | 46.84    | 0.00  | 75.94                | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 6.08     |
|  | Aircrafts                 | 88      | 95.13                           | 0.82   | 22.99    | 0.00  | 71.32                | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 1.27     |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 89.04                           | 3.47   | 83.20    | 0.46  | 1.92                 | 11.61                                   | 3.92         | 5.23     |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85      | 76.68                           | 5.82   | 69.69    | 0.63  | 0.53                 | 9.82                                    | 4.17         | 16.74    |
|  | Cars                      | 87      | 51.34                           | 21.16  | 28.94    | 1.21  | 0.03                 | 5.43                                    | 14.49        | 168.05   |
|  | Plant Oils                | 12      | 31.39                           | 0.00   | 29.28    | 0.00  | 2.10                 | —                                       | 0.00         | 0.00     |
|  | Fish                      | 03      | 24.47                           | 0.06   | 24.38    | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 29.70                                   | 0.08         | 0.17     |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)          | 6201.40 | 2.71                            | 2.69   | 0.00     | 0.02  | 0.00                 | 0.73                                    | 1.75         | 130.78   |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6202.40 | 2.20                            | 2.17   | 0.00     | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 1.58                                    | 1.43         | 78.29    |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 3304.99 | 7.36                            | 2.99   | 0.00     | 4.37  | 0.00                 | 59.41                                   | 454.24       | 61.37    |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90 | 1.24                            | 1.15   | 0.00     | 0.08  | 0.00                 | 6.65                                    | 2.53         | 58.22    |
|  | Cars                      | 8704.31 | 2.00                            | 1.90   | 0.10     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 43.72    |
|  | Animal Food               | 2309.10 | 2.31                            | 2.31   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 35.77    |
|  | Cocoa                     | 1806.90 | 0.39                            | 0.19   | 0.00     | 0.20  | 0.00                 | 50.69                                   | 35.68        | 33.69    |
|  | Other Textiles            | 6307.90 | 0.58                            | 0.51   | 0.00     | 0.07  | 0.00                 | 11.30                                   | 9.27         | 31.18    |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6201.30 | 0.42                            | 0.42   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 28.91    |
|  | Cars                      | 8708.99 | 1.12                            | 0.97   | 0.00     | 0.13  | 0.02                 | 11.39                                   | 4.70         | 27.57    |

Total exports: 6.63 bln. USD

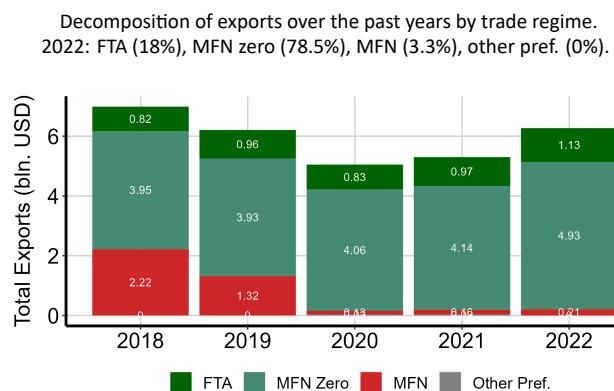
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2009

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 6.41 bln. USD, 96.6% of total exports

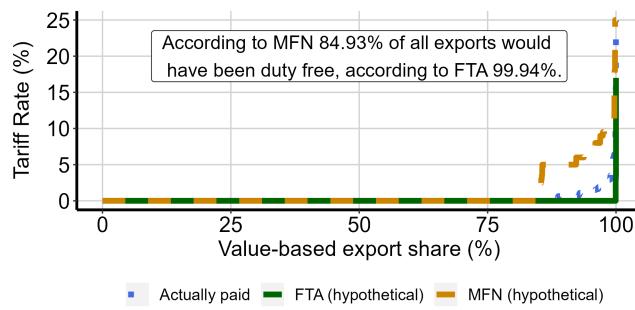
Preference utilisation rate: 81.2% (2020), 79.5% (2021), 77.8% (2022)

Exports without gold: 6.28 bln. USD

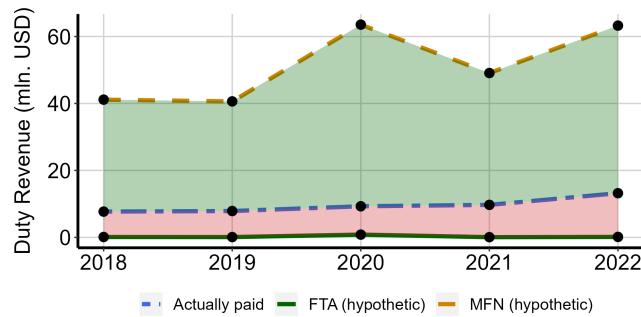
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



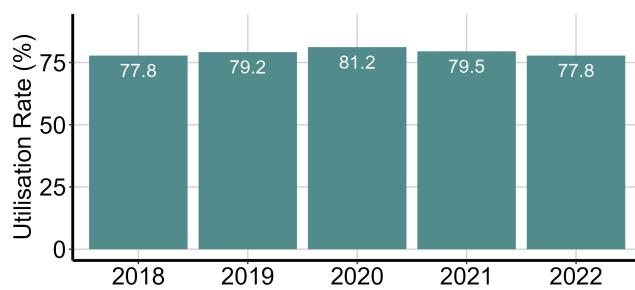
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 50'056'360 USD, savings rate: 79.3%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 13'058'480 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |           |
|--|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|
|  |                           |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA      |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |           |
|  | Total                     |         | 6'283.86                     | 210.11 | 4'930.04 | 1'130.37 | 0.00                 | 77.82                                | 50'056.36    | 13'058.48 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals           | 30      | 1'601.49                     | 0.01   | 1'598.48 | 3.00     | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 0.87      |
|  | Org. Chemicals            | 29      | 1'370.29                     | 0.00   | 1'367.16 | 3.14     | 0.00                 | —                                    | 0.00         | 0.00      |
|  | Watches                   | 91      | 406.96                       | 87.04  | 3.46     | 315.02   | 0.00                 | 78.10                                | 15'535.02    | 4'358.64  |
|  | Machines                  | 84      | 346.47                       | 0.14   | 318.98   | 27.32    | 0.00                 | 20.30                                | 1.98         | 8.92      |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 312.36                       | 0.41   | 300.21   | 11.36    | 0.00                 | 20.60                                | 5.15         | 17.93     |
|  | Mineral Fuels             | 27      | 252.72                       | 0.14   | 252.20   | 0.38     | 0.00                 | 29.50                                | 2.96         | 7.07      |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71      | 231.70                       | 16.36  | 195.12   | 20.22    | 0.00                 | 54.10                                | 1'263.04     | 1'082.32  |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85      | 227.10                       | 13.35  | 177.95   | 35.35    | 0.00                 | 66.10                                | 2'278.79     | 1'101.92  |
|  | Fish                      | 03      | 226.49                       | 3.90   | 170.81   | 51.79    | 0.00                 | 73.30                                | 508.44       | 192.06    |
|  | Coffee and Tea            | 09      | 212.22                       | 0.00   | 26.52    | 185.70   | 0.00                 | —                                    | 0.00         | 0.00      |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Watches                   | 9101.11 | 125.01                       | 37.21  | 0.00     | 87.23    | 0.00                 | 70.10                                | 4'361.38     | 1'860.46  |
|  | Watches                   | 9102.21 | 207.93                       | 28.04  | 0.00     | 179.48   | 0.00                 | 86.49                                | 8'973.89     | 1'402.13  |
|  | Jewellery                 | 7113.19 | 34.18                        | 15.28  | 0.00     | 18.90    | 0.00                 | 55.30                                | 1'228.44     | 993.19    |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 8516.71 | 31.32                        | 7.69   | 0.00     | 23.63    | 0.00                 | 75.44                                | 2'126.41     | 692.31    |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 3304.99 | 23.05                        | 8.70   | 0.02     | 14.05    | 0.00                 | 61.77                                | 913.38       | 565.38    |
|  | Watches                   | 9102.11 | 32.15                        | 10.25  | 0.00     | 21.50    | 0.00                 | 67.71                                | 1'075.17     | 512.71    |
|  | Watches                   | 9102.29 | 24.79                        | 9.51   | 0.00     | 15.26    | 0.00                 | 61.59                                | 762.91       | 475.75    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3926.90 | 9.41                         | 6.23   | 0.42     | 2.65     | 0.00                 | 29.42                                | 168.83       | 404.96    |
|  | Cocoa                     | 1806.90 | 35.51                        | 6.19   | 0.00     | 26.51    | 0.00                 | 81.06                                | 1'590.33     | 371.57    |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90 | 29.79                        | 2.83   | 0.33     | 23.77    | 0.00                 | 89.37                                | 2'225.49     | 296.85    |

Total imports: 1'189.88 mln. USD

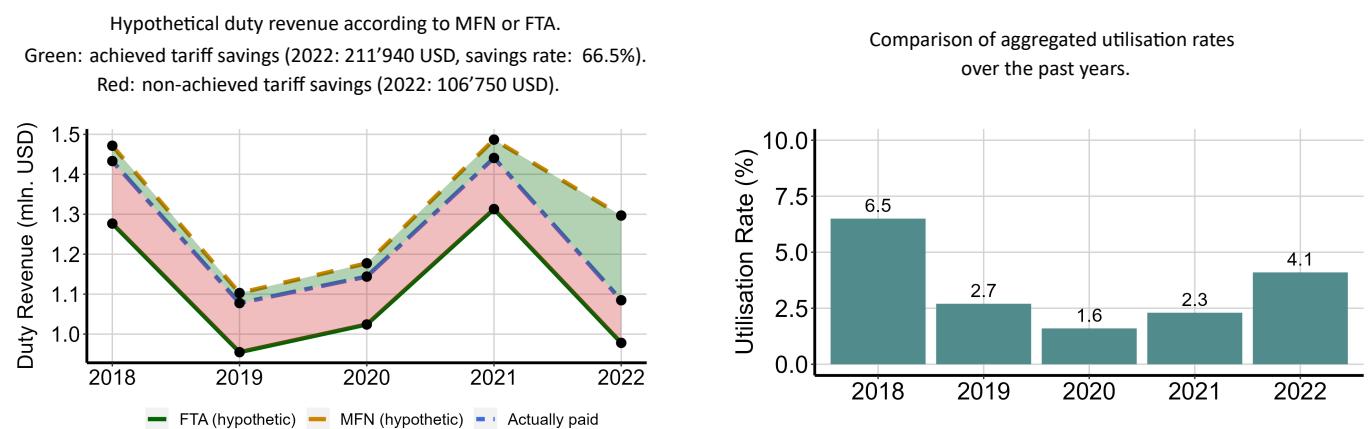
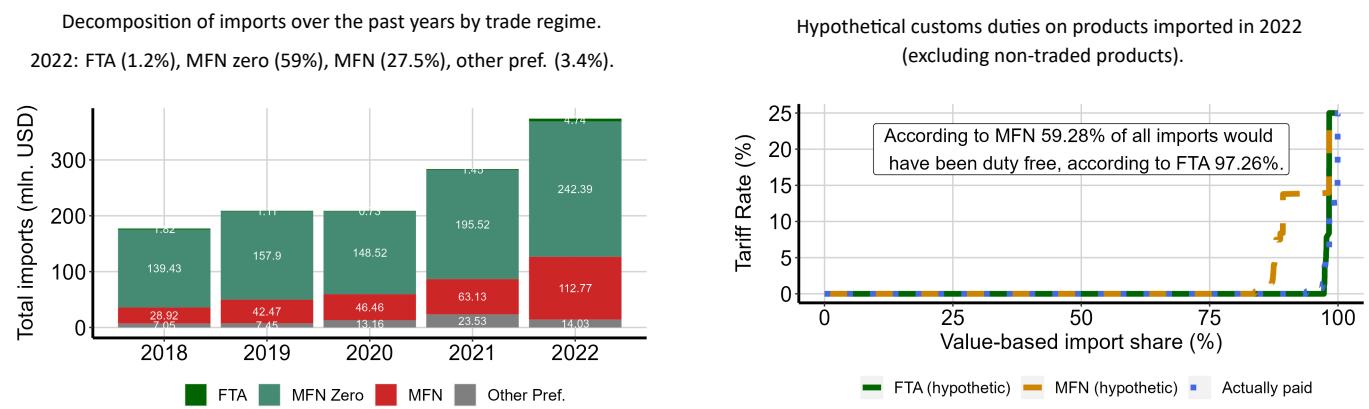
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.2004

Duty-free imports: 1057.32 mln. USD, 88.9% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 1.6% (2020), 2.3% (2021), 4.1% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 410.68 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |        |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|------|----------------------|---|--------------|--------|
|  |                           |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved                                | non-achieved |        |
|  | Total                     |         | 410.68                          | 112.77 | 242.39   | 4.74 | 14.03                | 4.12                                    | 211.94       | 106.75 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Inorg. Chemicals          | 28      | 150.28                          | 1.40   | 148.88   | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 3.97   |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71      | 99.75                           | 92.70  | 0.21     | 0.00 | 6.83                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 6.65   |
|  | Fruits                    | 08      | 55.52                           | 15.79  | 33.19    | 1.29 | 5.25                 | 8.19                                    | 11.50        | 60.99  |
|  | Fats and Oils             | 15      | 41.27                           | 0.43   | 4.07     | 0.00 | 0.02                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Animal Food               | 23      | 16.16                           | 0.01   | 16.07    | 0.00 | 0.07                 | —                                       | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Beverages                 | 22      | 14.32                           | 0.06   | 13.97    | 0.08 | 0.21                 | 62.08                                   | 2.95         | 1.68   |
|  | Plant Oils                | 12      | 9.79                            | 0.00   | 9.78     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —                                       | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Prep. of vegetables       | 20      | 5.39                            | 0.70   | 1.27     | 3.31 | 0.11                 | 96.37                                   | 194.68       | 2.19   |
|  | Wood                      | 44      | 4.88                            | 0.00   | 4.88     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 0.06   |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 30      | 3.82                            | 0.00   | 3.73     | 0.00 | 0.10                 | —                                       | 0.00         | 0.00   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits                    | 0804.40 | 7.18                            | 6.24   | 0.00     | 0.94 | 0.00                 | 13.10                                   | 6.07         | 33.29  |
|  | Fruits                    | 0813.40 | 2.49                            | 2.49   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 9.82   |
|  | Jewellery                 | 7106.91 | 92.70                           | 92.70  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 6.60   |
|  | Fruits                    | 0810.50 | 1.61                            | 1.61   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 6.28   |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90 | 0.11                            | 0.11   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 6.00   |
|  | Fruits                    | 0808.30 | 0.51                            | 0.51   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 4.72   |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals          | 2834.21 | 0.43                            | 0.43   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 3.55   |
|  | Pulp of Wood              | 4703.29 | 0.21                            | 0.16   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.05                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 3.14   |
|  | Fertilisers               | 3102.50 | 0.26                            | 0.26   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 2.49   |
|  | Fruits                    | 0809.40 | 0.14                            | 0.14   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 2.44   |

Total exports: 277.81 mln. USD

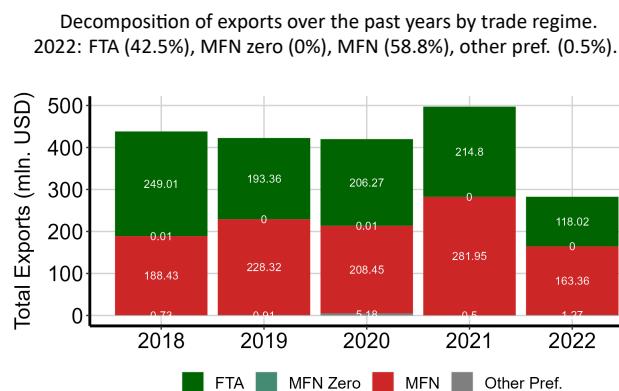
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.2004

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 115.85 mln. USD, 41.7% of total exports

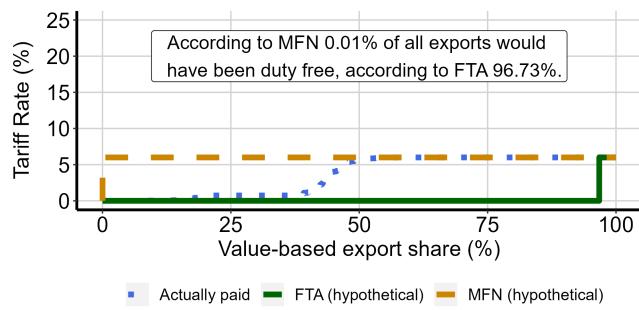
Preference utilisation rate: 56.4% (2020), 49.8% (2021), 42.1% (2022)

Exports without gold: 277.81 mln. USD

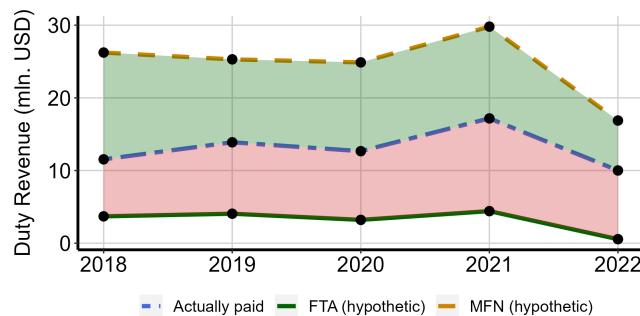
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



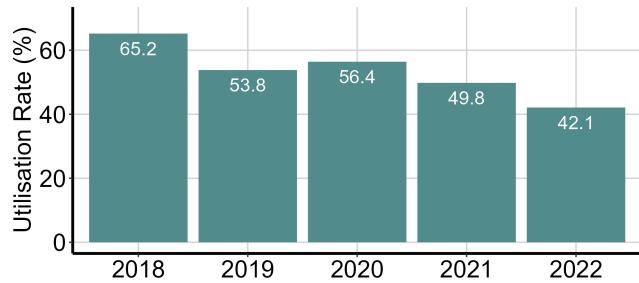
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 6'873'000 USD, savings rate: 42.1%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 9'453'550 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                   |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|-------------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved      |
|  | Total                      |         | 277.81                       | 163.36 | 0.00     | 118.02 | 1.27                 | 42.10  | 6'873.00 9'453.55 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 66.09                        | 39.96  | 0.00     | 48.26  | 0.00                 | 55.30  | 2'895.73 2'340.83 |
|  | Ships                      | 89      | 59.16                        | 59.16  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.20 3'549.52     |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 34.95                        | 20.69  | 0.00     | 13.51  | 0.59                 | 41.00  | 808.12 1'160.87   |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 25.75                        | 13.51  | 0.00     | 11.00  | 0.00                 | 44.90  | 659.89 809.45     |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods       | 38      | 18.97                        | 1.19   | 0.00     | 8.04   | 0.00                 | 87.10  | 482.30 71.52      |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 12.56                        | 8.56   | 0.00     | 2.84   | 0.62                 | 25.20  | 170.43 506.07     |
|  | Tools                      | 82      | 7.80                         | 0.53   | 0.00     | 2.66   | 0.00                 | 83.40  | 159.63 31.85      |
|  | Coffee and Tea             | 09      | 7.72                         | 0.30   | 0.00     | 7.40   | 0.00                 | 96.10  | 443.76 17.81      |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 7.37                         | 0.53   | 0.00     | 6.33   | 0.00                 | 92.60  | 375.69 30.17      |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 5.58                         | 0.44   | 0.00     | 2.05   | 0.00                 | 82.30  | 122.93 26.45      |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Ships                      | 8901.90 | 59.16                        | 59.16  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 3'549.43          |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90 | 29.53                        | 31.14  | 0.00     | 0.98   | 0.00                 | 3.06   | 58.94 1'868.19    |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3002.15 | 0.61                         | 7.49   | 0.00     | 44.59  | 0.00                 | 85.62  | 2'675.14 449.31   |
|  | Animal Food                | 2301.20 | 4.50                         | 4.50   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 269.90            |
|  | Machines                   | 8421.21 | 3.23                         | 2.86   | 0.00     | 0.04   | 0.00                 | 1.27   | 2.21 171.87       |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 9018.90 | 2.29                         | 2.46   | 0.00     | 1.30   | 0.00                 | 34.54  | 78.00 147.86      |
|  | Machines                   | 8428.90 | 1.89                         | 1.89   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 113.46       |
|  | Machines                   | 8483.40 | 0.35                         | 1.68   | 0.00     | 0.06   | 0.00                 | 3.27   | 3.40 100.53       |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 9027.89 | 2.01                         | 1.60   | 0.00     | 0.05   | 0.00                 | 2.90   | 2.86 95.96        |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8504.40 | 0.29                         | 1.59   | 0.00     | 0.19   | 0.00                 | 10.68  | 11.44 95.63       |

# EFTA: Imports from Colombia 2022



Imports



Total imports: 0.93 bln. USD

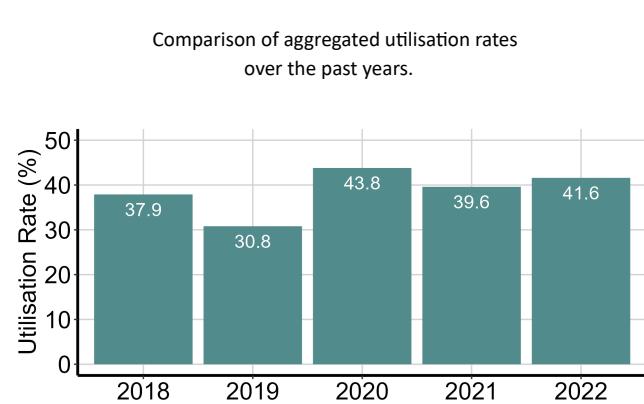
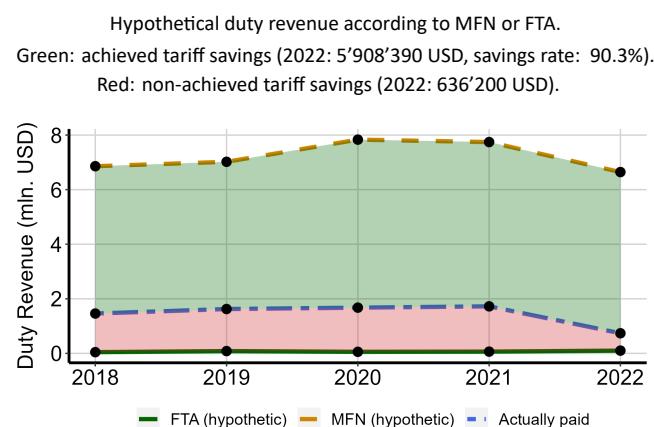
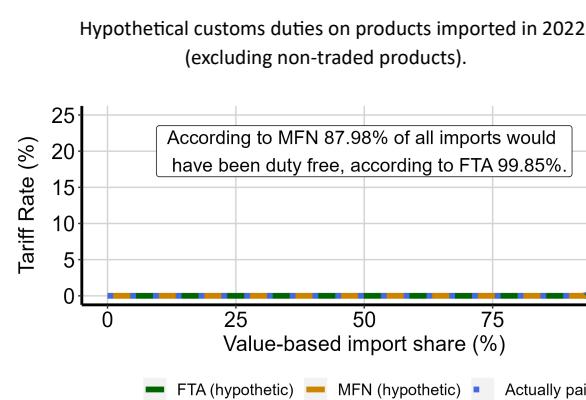
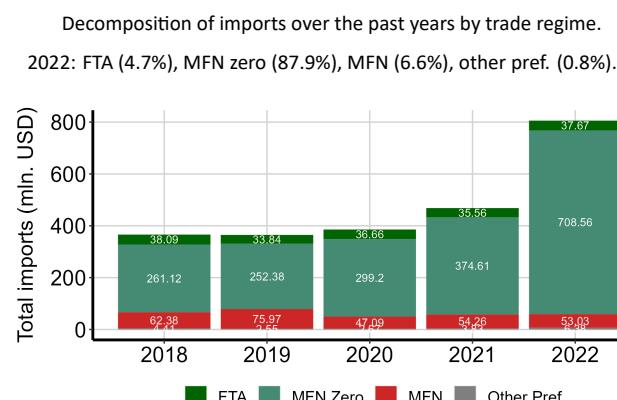
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Duty-free imports: 0.87 bln. USD, 93.9% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 43.8% (2020), 39.6% (2021), 41.6% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 0.81 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



| Product group  | HS code                    | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |
| Total  |                            | 805.64                       | 53.03  | 708.56   | 37.67  | 6.38                 | 41.58                                | 5'908.39     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Mineral Fuels              | 27                           | 313.49 | 0.01     | 313.48 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Coffee and Tea             | 09                           | 301.10 | 0.06     | 301.03 | 0.02                 | 0.00                                 | 21.66        |
|  | Fruits                     | 08                           | 56.68  | 9.70     | 12.59  | 34.30                | 0.09                                 | 77.95        |
|  | Jewellery                  | 71                           | 39.83  | 36.00    | 0.14   | 0.00                 | 3.70                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90                           | 5.97   | 0.02     | 5.72   | 0.00                 | 0.23                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Plants                     | 06                           | 3.75   | 3.03     | 0.17   | 0.52                 | 0.03                                 | 14.64        |
|  | Iron and Steel             | 72                           | 2.51   | 0.00     | 2.51   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | —            |
|  | Plastics                   | 39                           | 1.65   | 0.83     | 0.82   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 62                           | 1.42   | 0.55     | 0.02   | 0.85                 | 0.00                                 | 88.08        |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 1.26   | 0.11     | 0.02   | 1.12                 | 0.00                                 | 47.85        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits                     | 0803.90                      | 36.37  | 2.44     | 0.00   | 33.93                | 0.00                                 | 93.29        |
|  | Fruits                     | 0803.10                      | 0.81   | 0.78     | 0.00   | 0.03                 | 0.00                                 | 3.45         |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3305.90                      | 0.11   | 0.11     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 2101.11                      | 0.45   | 0.09     | 0.00   | 0.35                 | 0.00                                 | 79.05        |
|  | Plants                     | 0603.12                      | 2.65   | 2.61     | 0.00   | 0.04                 | 0.00                                 | 1.64         |
|  | Fruits                     | 0810.90                      | 4.47   | 4.13     | 0.00   | 0.34                 | 0.00                                 | 7.50         |
|  | Fruits                     | 0804.40                      | 2.20   | 2.20     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Other Textiles             | 6306.90                      | 0.22   | 0.20     | 0.00   | 0.02                 | 0.00                                 | 9.17         |
|  | Plastics                   | 3923.50                      | 0.67   | 0.67     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 1.01         |
|  | Paper                      | 4802.69                      | 0.07   | 0.07     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 6.68         |

Total exports: 459.57 mln. USD

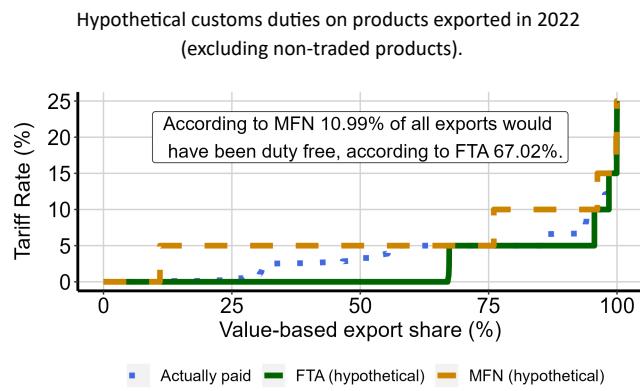
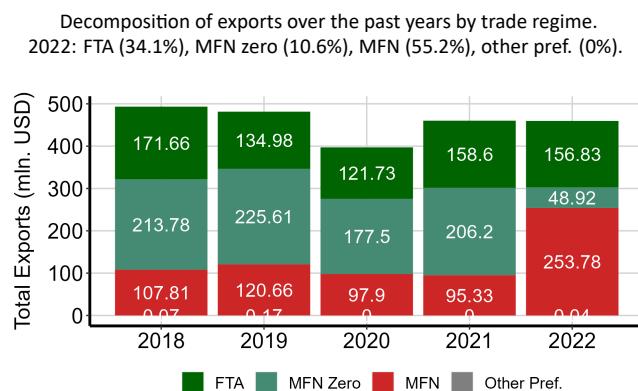
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 204.49 mln. USD, 44.5% of total exports

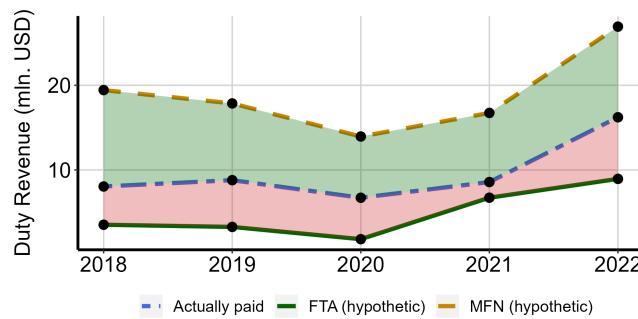
Preference utilisation rate: 58.0% (2020), 68.9% (2021), 60.0% (2022)

Exports without gold: 459.57 mln. USD

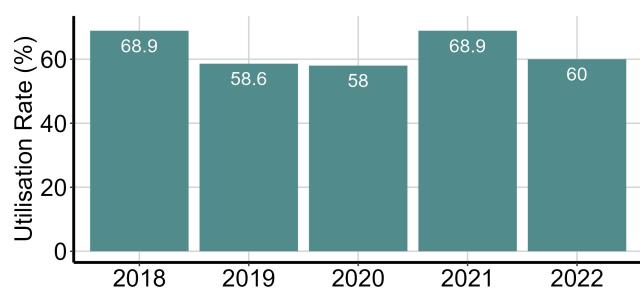
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 10'707'330 USD, savings rate: 59.5%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 7'277'560 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                    |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved       |
|  | Total                 |         | 459.57                       | 253.78 | 48.92    | 156.83 | 0.04                 | 59.97  | 10'707.33 7'277.56 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 169.13                       | 122.42 | 0.00     | 46.71  | 0.00                 | 48.90  | 3'119.98 2'805.45  |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 45.91                        | 14.38  | 16.96    | 14.57  | 0.00                 | 55.20  | 700.23 571.00      |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 37.89                        | 3.05   | 0.00     | 34.83  | 0.00                 | 92.70  | 1'743.07 142.27    |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 30.46                        | 11.76  | 18.69    | 0.02   | 0.00                 | 1.40   | 0.80 56.98         |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 28.09                        | 25.34  | 1.03     | 1.72   | 0.00                 | 27.50  | 98.38 277.16       |
|  | Cosmetics             | 33      | 22.29                        | 4.81   | 0.00     | 17.48  | 0.00                 | 84.00  | 931.52 408.84      |
|  | Dyeing Extracts       | 32      | 17.86                        | 2.72   | 0.03     | 15.11  | 0.00                 | 94.10  | 1'380.87 73.44     |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 11.29                        | 3.79   | 6.50     | 1.00   | 0.00                 | 60.70  | 96.96 48.08        |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 38      | 10.91                        | 9.28   | 0.03     | 1.60   | 0.00                 | 39.00  | 107.89 126.24      |
|  | Tools                 | 82      | 8.57                         | 7.88   | 0.00     | 0.69   | 0.00                 | 65.40  | 56.10 34.70        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals       | 3004.90 | 68.11                        | 31.15  | 0.00     | 36.96  | 0.00                 | 55.76  | 2'622.37 1'764.22  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 3002.15 | 68.06                        | 58.88  | 0.00     | 9.18   | 0.00                 | 34.03  | 458.96 889.70      |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3304.99 | 2.93                         | 2.39   | 0.00     | 0.53   | 0.00                 | 18.25  | 80.18 359.14       |
|  | Precision Instruments | 9018.90 | 5.76                         | 3.20   | 0.20     | 2.36   | 0.00                 | 42.19  | 116.84 160.12      |
|  | Precision Instruments | 9021.10 | 10.80                        | 2.94   | 0.00     | 7.86   | 0.00                 | 72.76  | 392.99 147.14      |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 3004.39 | 9.04                         | 8.89   | 0.00     | 0.15   | 0.00                 | 9.67   | 14.73 137.65       |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 3822.19 | 3.07                         | 3.07   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.05   | 0.05 103.74        |
|  | Plastics              | 3921.90 | 1.81                         | 0.92   | 0.00     | 0.89   | 0.00                 | 49.82  | 88.81 89.44        |
|  | Precision Instruments | 9021.39 | 1.93                         | 1.92   | 0.00     | 0.01   | 0.00                 | 0.53   | 0.45 85.27         |
|  | Watches               | 9102.19 | 1.54                         | 1.19   | 0.00     | 0.35   | 0.00                 | 22.49  | 17.31 59.68        |



Total imports: 223.16 mln. USD

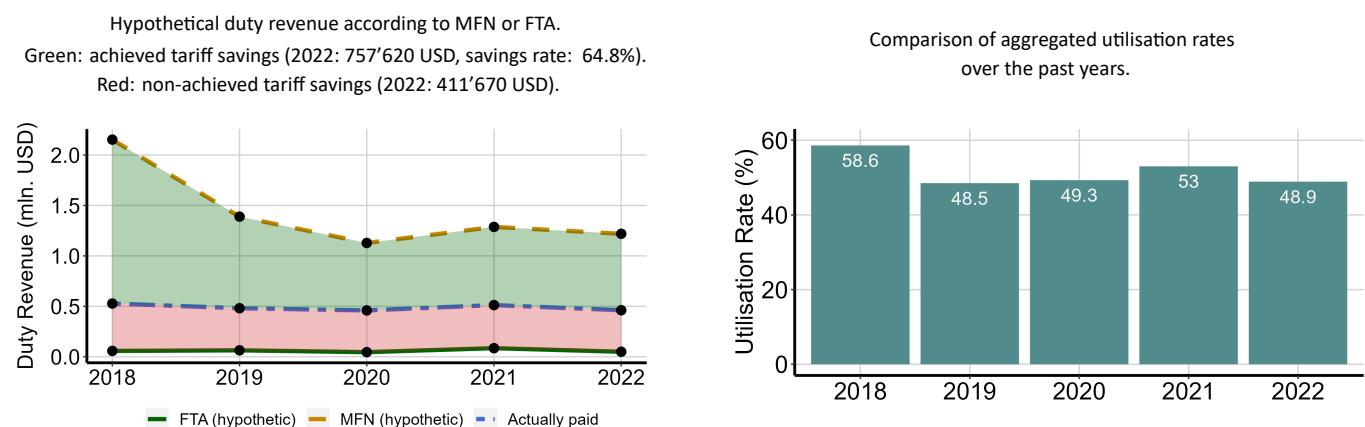
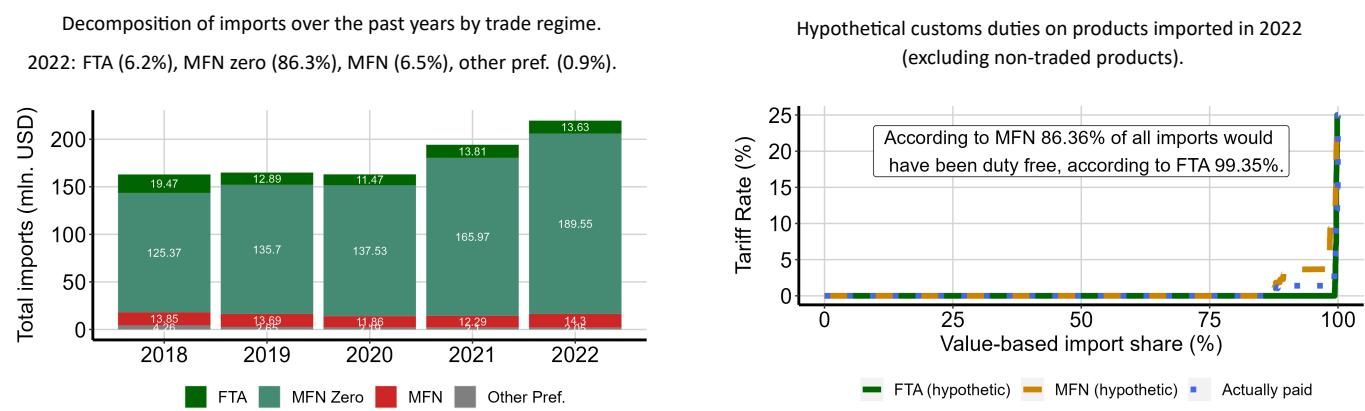
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Duty-free imports: 207.5 mln. USD, 93% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 49.3% (2020), 53.0% (2021), 48.9% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 219.54 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



| Product group  | HS code               | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                       | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    | other |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                       | 219.54                       | 14.30  | 189.55   | 13.63  | 2.05  | 48.91                | 757.62   | 411.67       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Coffee and Tea        | 09                           | 107.88 | 0.00     | 107.87 | 0.00  | 61.87                | 0.15   | 0.08         |
|  | Fruits                | 08                           | 66.61  | 8.77     | 45.52  | 12.01 | 57.97                | 501.25   | 278.72       |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90                           | 23.67  | 0.14     | 23.53  | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.28         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85                           | 8.42   | 1.08     | 7.31   | 0.01  | 1.06                 | 0.83   | 1.52         |
|  | Plastics              | 39                           | 2.37   | 1.82     | 0.53   | 0.01  | 0.60                 | 0.17   | 14.64        |
|  | Prep. of vegetables   | 20                           | 2.06   | 0.43     | 0.09   | 1.47  | 77.41                | 242.15   | 47.16        |
|  | Vegetables            | 07                           | 1.75   | 0.17     | 0.46   | 0.00  | 0.60                 | 0.36   | 1.35         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30                           | 1.39   | 0.00     | 1.38   | 0.00  | —                    | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Jewellery             | 71                           | 0.58   | 0.57     | 0.01   | 0.00  | 0.11                 | 0.00   | 0.25         |
|  | Cocoa                 | 18                           | 0.55   | 0.01     | 0.54   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.06         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits                | 0804.30                      | 19.28  | 7.30     | 0.00   | 11.98 | 62.13                | 497.22   | 253.26       |
|  | Prep. of vegetables   | 2009.12                      | 0.14   | 0.14     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 22.20        |
|  | Prep. of vegetables   | 2009.41                      | 1.35   | 0.18     | 0.00   | 1.17  | 86.36                | 159.89   | 18.65        |
|  | Plants                | 0602.90                      | 0.17   | 0.12     | 0.05   | 0.00  | 1.12                 | 0.29   | 16.91        |
|  | Plastics              | 3926.90                      | 1.64   | 1.63     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 14.28        |
|  | Fruits                | 0807.11                      | 0.94   | 0.94     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 12.88        |
|  | Clothing              | 6115.10                      | 0.08   | 0.08     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 11.09        |
|  | Beverages             | 2208.40                      | 0.26   | 0.26     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 10.48        |
|  | Plants                | 0602.10                      | 0.06   | 0.06     | 0.00   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 9.14         |
|  | Fruits                | 0803.90                      | 0.08   | 0.06     | 0.00   | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 3.27   | 7.65         |

Total exports: 209.52 mln. USD

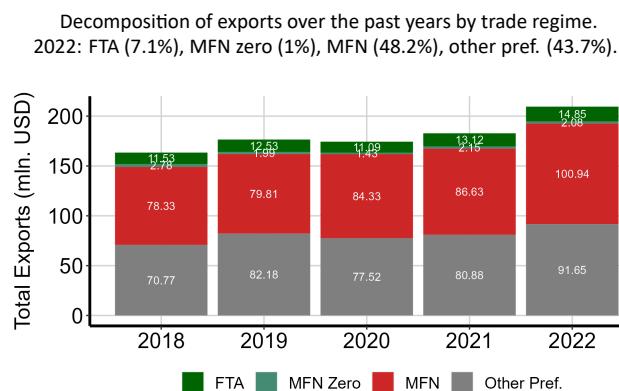
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 107.29 mln. USD, 51.2% of total exports

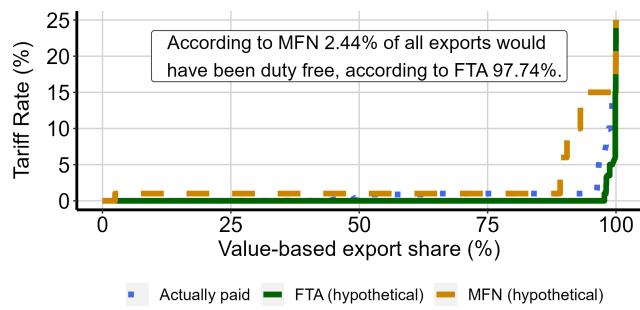
Preference utilisation rate: 11.6% (2020), 13.3% (2021), 12.7% (2022)

Exports without gold: 209.52 mln. USD

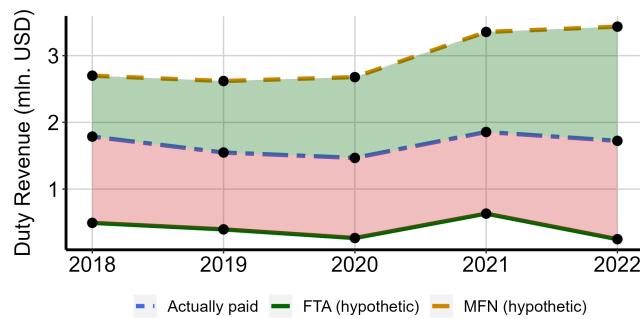
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



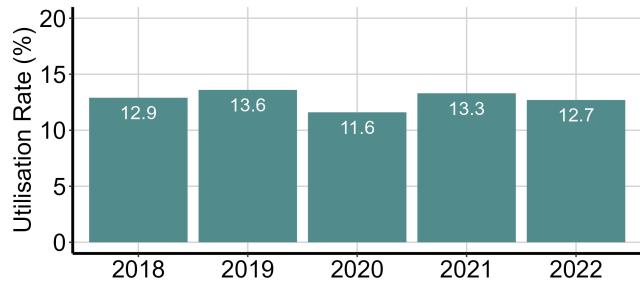
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'711'520 USD, savings rate: 53.7%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'473'630 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                   |
|--|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------|
|  |                           |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved      |
|  | Total                     |         | 209.52                       | 100.94 | 2.08     | 14.85 | 91.65                | 12.65  | 1'711.52 1'473.63 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals           | 30      | 99.90                        | 45.91  | 0.00     | 0.19  | 53.80                | 0.40   | 1.90 459.15       |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 34.54                        | 6.45   | 0.80     | 0.03  | 27.26                | 0.50   | 0.38 67.84        |
|  | Fertilisers               | 31      | 15.64                        | 15.64  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 156.37       |
|  | Watches                   | 91      | 5.78                         | 0.16   | 0.00     | 5.62  | 0.00                 | 97.20  | 842.33 19.48      |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85      | 5.40                         | 0.53   | 1.10     | 0.37  | 3.40                 | 9.50   | 0.56 16.79        |
|  | Org. Chemicals            | 29      | 5.21                         | 3.60   | 0.00     | 1.44  | 0.17                 | 28.60  | 14.42 35.96       |
|  | Machines                  | 84      | 4.35                         | 2.44   | 0.18     | 0.11  | 1.62                 | 4.20   | 1.37 39.14        |
|  | Beverages                 | 22      | 3.31                         | 0.04   | 0.00     | 3.27  | 0.00                 | 98.80  | 487.15 6.04       |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71      | 3.06                         | 0.19   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 2.86                 | 0.00   | 0.00 28.69        |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 33      | 1.68                         | 1.14   | 0.00     | 0.45  | 0.08                 | 28.50  | 44.90 114.80      |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals           | 3004.90 | 42.08                        | 39.08  | 0.00     | 0.10  | 2.89                 | 0.25   | 0.98 390.84       |
|  | Fertilisers               | 3105.90 | 12.68                        | 12.68  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 126.84       |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90 | 0.99                         | 0.94   | 0.00     | 0.04  | 0.00                 | 4.53   | 6.20 94.88        |
|  | Other Textiles            | 6307.90 | 0.42                         | 0.42   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 62.17        |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 3304.99 | 0.84                         | 0.52   | 0.00     | 0.32  | 0.00                 | 38.04  | 36.85 60.03       |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 3002.12 | 3.36                         | 3.36   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 33.60        |
|  | Fertilisers               | 3102.90 | 2.95                         | 2.95   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 29.53        |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 9021.10 | 2.39                         | 2.39   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.02   | 0.00 23.86        |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 3004.20 | 2.64                         | 2.09   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.54                 | 0.00   | 0.00 20.95        |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods      | 3824.99 | 0.51                         | 0.24   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.27                 | 1.04   | 0.04 19.70        |

Total imports: 573.16 mln. USD

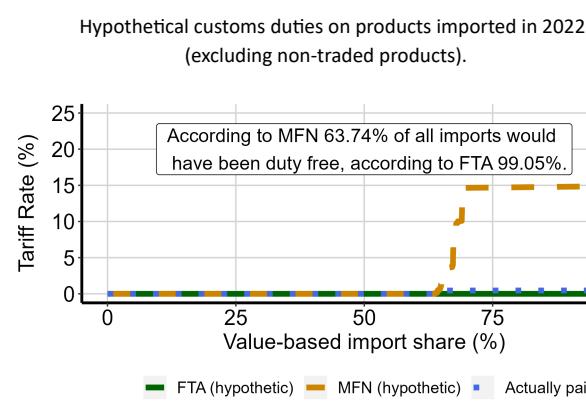
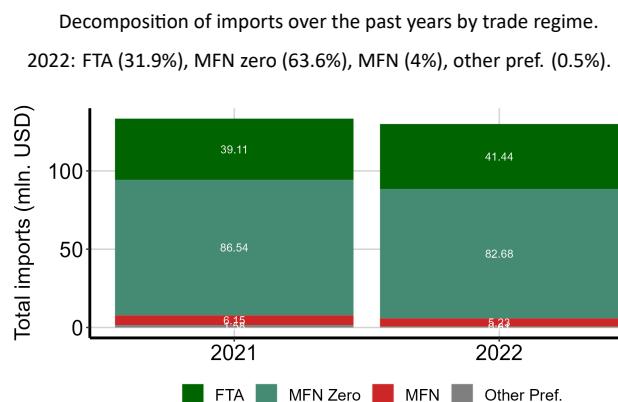
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2020

Duty-free imports: 567.24 mln. USD, 99% of total imports

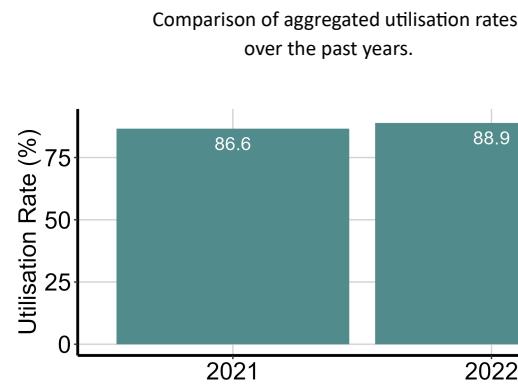
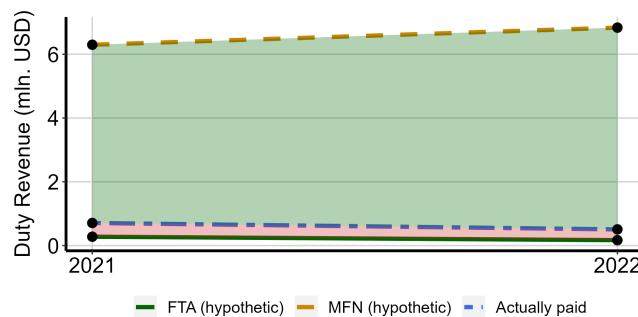
Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), 86.6% (2021), 88.9% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 129.96 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
 Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 6'328'860 USD, savings rate: 94.9%).  
 Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 337'810 USD).



|  | Product group       | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|---------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|----------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|  |                     |         | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |
|  | Total               |         | 129.96                       | 5.23 | 82.68    | 41.44 | 0.61                 | 88.85                                | 6'328.86     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Fruits              | 08      | 75.75                        | 2.40 | 33.67    | 39.38 | 0.31                 | 94.26                                | 6'265.33     |
|  | Cocoa               | 18      | 30.70                        | 0.04 | 30.64    | 0.02  | 0.00                 | 36.71                                | 0.08         |
|  | Plants              | 06      | 7.54                         | 0.55 | 6.44     | 0.54  | 0.01                 | 49.98                                | 11.69        |
|  | Processed Meats     | 16      | 3.76                         | 0.45 | 3.31     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 5.15         |
|  | Fish                | 03      | 2.90                         | 0.00 | 2.90     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —                                    | 0.00         |
|  | Machines            | 84      | 1.72                         | 0.02 | 1.70     | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Coffee and Tea      | 09      | 1.63                         | 0.00 | 1.46     | 0.17  | 0.00                 | 97.52                                | 4.11         |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 20      | 1.13                         | 0.60 | 0.02     | 0.42  | 0.08                 | 41.25                                | 30.39        |
|  | Vegetables          | 07      | 0.53                         | 0.44 | 0.02     | 0.02  | 0.05                 | 4.92                                 | 0.89         |
|  | Clothing            | 61      | 0.46                         | 0.04 | 0.01     | 0.41  | 0.00                 | 90.76                                | 5.90         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits              | 0803.90 | 39.50                        | 1.22 | 0.00     | 38.28 | 0.00                 | 96.92                                | 6'180.26     |
|  | Fruits              | 0803.10 | 1.01                         | 0.68 | 0.00     | 0.33  | 0.00                 | 32.57                                | 48.93        |
|  | Plants              | 0603.19 | 0.57                         | 0.32 | 0.05     | 0.20  | 0.01                 | 38.79                                | 5.19         |
|  | Vegetables          | 0710.80 | 0.43                         | 0.41 | 0.00     | 0.02  | 0.00                 | 5.22                                 | 0.89         |
|  | Fruits              | 0804.30 | 0.97                         | 0.24 | 0.00     | 0.74  | 0.00                 | 75.79                                | 35.94        |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 2008.99 | 0.62                         | 0.22 | 0.00     | 0.36  | 0.04                 | 61.61                                | 24.52        |
|  | Processed Meats     | 1604.14 | 0.66                         | 0.45 | 0.21     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 4.94         |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 2009.89 | 0.38                         | 0.34 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.04                 | 0.00                                 | 3.68         |
|  | Other Textiles      | 6301.20 | 0.03                         | 0.03 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 2.69         |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 2005.99 | 0.01                         | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 2.50         |

Total exports: 123.51 mln. USD

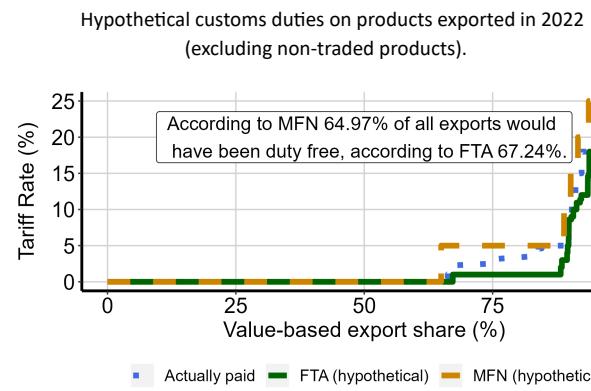
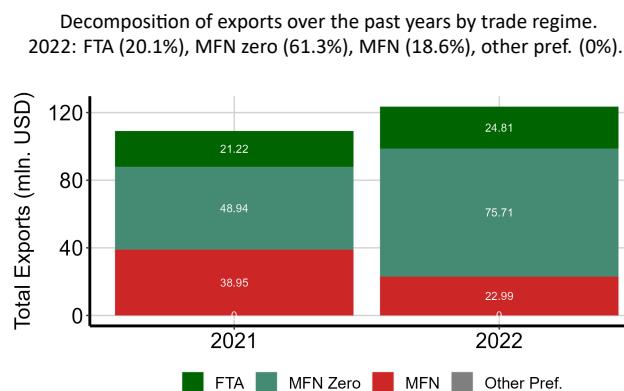
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 81.89 mln. USD, 66.3% of total exports

Exports without gold: 123.51 mln. USD

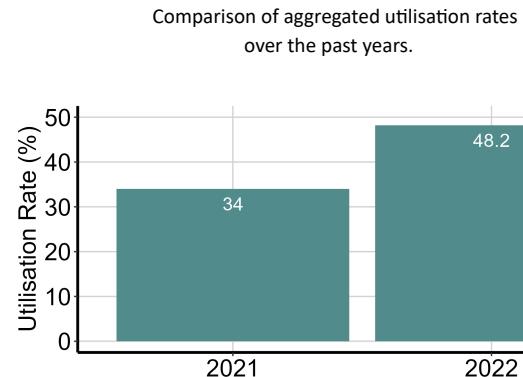
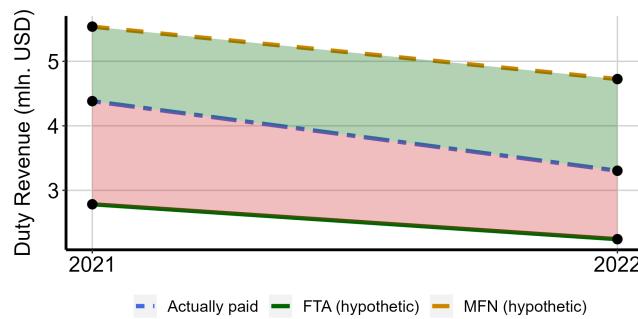
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2020

Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), 34.0% (2021), 48.2% (2022)

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'421'470 USD, savings rate: 57.3%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'060'820 USD).



| Product group  | HS code                    | Exports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                            | 123.51                       | 22.99 | 75.71    | 24.81 | 0.00                 | 48.16  | 1'421.47     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30                           | 43.72 | 14.25    | 18.78 | 10.69                | 0.00   | 427.58       |
|  | Machines                   | 84                           | 15.57 | 0.54     | 10.78 | 4.25                 | 0.00   | 41.51        |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29                           | 12.70 | 0.00     | 12.70 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90                           | 8.85  | 2.33     | 6.06  | 0.47                 | 0.00   | 17.56        |
|  | Fertilisers                | 31                           | 7.34  | 0.00     | 7.34  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Watches                    | 91                           | 5.90  | 0.41     | 0.02  | 5.47                 | 0.00   | 656.84       |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 33                           | 5.29  | 0.52     | 4.69  | 0.07                 | 0.00   | 58.36        |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85                           | 3.82  | 0.55     | 2.70  | 0.56                 | 0.00   | 0.45         |
|  | Plastics                   | 39                           | 2.66  | 1.74     | 0.88  | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 2.18         |
|  | Tools                      | 82                           | 2.27  | 0.04     | 1.31  | 0.93                 | 0.00   | 3.24         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90                      | 21.99 | 11.36    | 0.00  | 10.64                | 0.00   | 425.53       |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.39                      | 1.74  | 1.69     | 0.00  | 0.05                 | 0.00   | 2.05         |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3304.99                      | 0.47  | 0.47     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 2106.90                      | 1.08  | 0.72     | 0.29  | 0.07                 | 0.00   | 7.04         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.20                      | 1.03  | 1.03     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 41.27        |
|  | Watches                    | 9102.21                      | 4.05  | 0.33     | 0.00  | 3.72                 | 0.00   | 446.14       |
|  | Dairy, Eggs and Honey      | 0406.90                      | 0.13  | 0.13     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 33.36        |
|  | Plastics                   | 3917.40                      | 0.81  | 0.81     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 32.72        |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 9021.50                      | 1.09  | 1.09     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 21.86        |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7304.39                      | 0.21  | 0.21     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 20.51        |

Total imports: 125.05 mln. USD

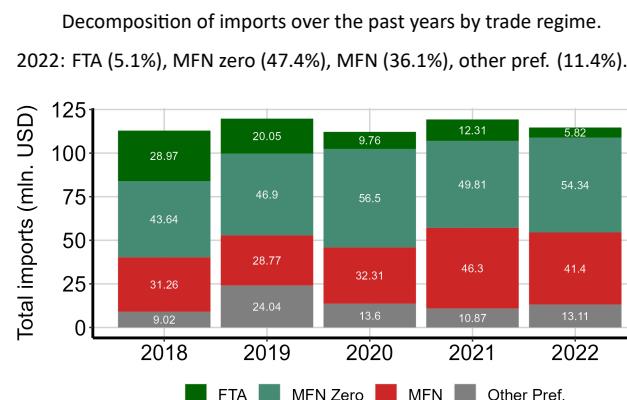
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2008

Duty-free imports: 76.29 mln. USD, 61% of total imports

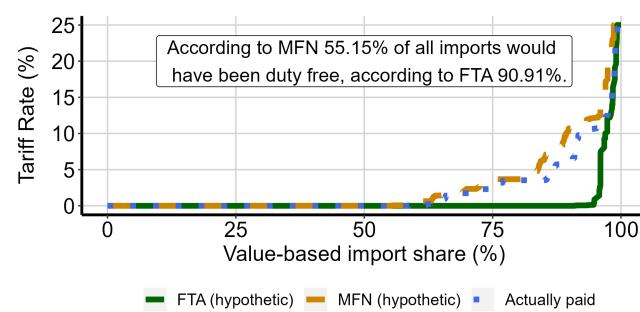
Preference utilisation rate: 27.8% (2020), 23.5% (2021), 14.4% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 114.67 mln. USD

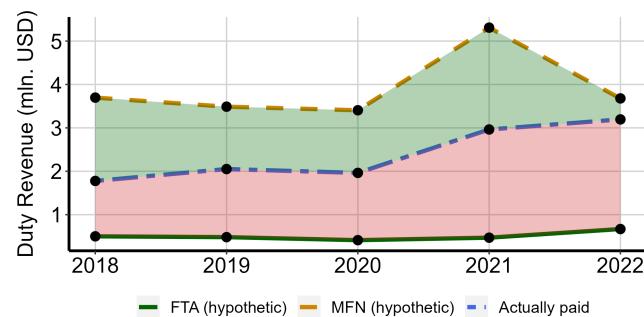
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



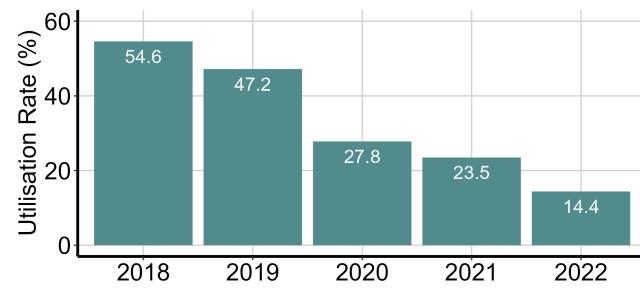
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 483'650 USD, savings rate: 16.1%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'526'420 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code                   | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                     |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
|  |                           | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved        |
| Total  |                           | 114.67                       | 41.40 | 54.34    | 5.82  | 13.11                | 14.42  | 483.65 2'526.42     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing (woven)          | 62                           | 13.84 | 11.70    | 0.39  | 1.74                 | 0.01   | 12.92 130.32 611.38 |
|  | Cotton                    | 52                           | 12.55 | 0.02     | 12.53 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 0.54      |
|  | Fruits                    | 08                           | 11.23 | 2.73     | 6.60  | 0.92                 | 0.98   | 36.42 25.73 63.74   |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 30                           | 8.81  | 0.00     | 5.15  | 0.00                 | 3.66   | — 0.00 0.00         |
|  | Clothing                  | 61                           | 8.52  | 7.39     | 0.60  | 0.53                 | 0.00   | 6.74 40.95 425.65   |
|  | Salt                      | 25                           | 7.84  | 0.04     | 7.80  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 0.29      |
|  | Vegetables                | 07                           | 7.56  | 2.65     | 3.05  | 0.06                 | 1.80   | 2.96 0.57 45.04     |
|  | Plant Oils                | 12                           | 5.87  | 0.00     | 0.95  | 0.00                 | 4.93   | — 0.00 0.00         |
|  | Carpets                   | 57                           | 4.94  | 1.88     | 2.73  | 0.33                 | 0.00   | 14.92 53.35 257.23  |
|  | Plastics                  | 39                           | 4.06  | 0.35     | 3.65  | 0.06                 | 0.00   | 13.89 0.86 11.62    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90                      | 0.63  | 0.63     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 542.59         |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6203.42                      | 9.92  | 9.50     | 0.00  | 0.42                 | 0.00   | 4.22 23.26 373.63   |
|  | Other Textiles            | 6303.92                      | 0.94  | 0.94     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.43   | 1.20 309.04         |
|  | Carpets                   | 5702.42                      | 1.27  | 1.12     | 0.00  | 0.15                 | 0.00   | 11.46 25.65 189.92  |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6204.62                      | 2.04  | 1.52     | 0.00  | 0.52                 | 0.00   | 25.53 37.10 169.45  |
|  | Clothing                  | 6109.10                      | 2.25  | 2.08     | 0.00  | 0.17                 | 0.00   | 7.47 16.51 157.90   |
|  | Clothing                  | 6110.20                      | 2.29  | 2.27     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 1.13 1.64 57.41     |
|  | Fertilisers               | 3102.10                      | 3.77  | 3.77     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 53.23     |
|  | Clothing                  | 6104.63                      | 0.35  | 0.31     | 0.00  | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 12.30 1.83 49.20    |
|  | Fruits                    | 0805.10                      | 0.33  | 0.27     | 0.00  | 0.06                 | 0.00   | 16.93 4.19 42.06    |

# EFTA: Imports from Georgia 2022



Imports



Total imports: 101.18 mln. USD

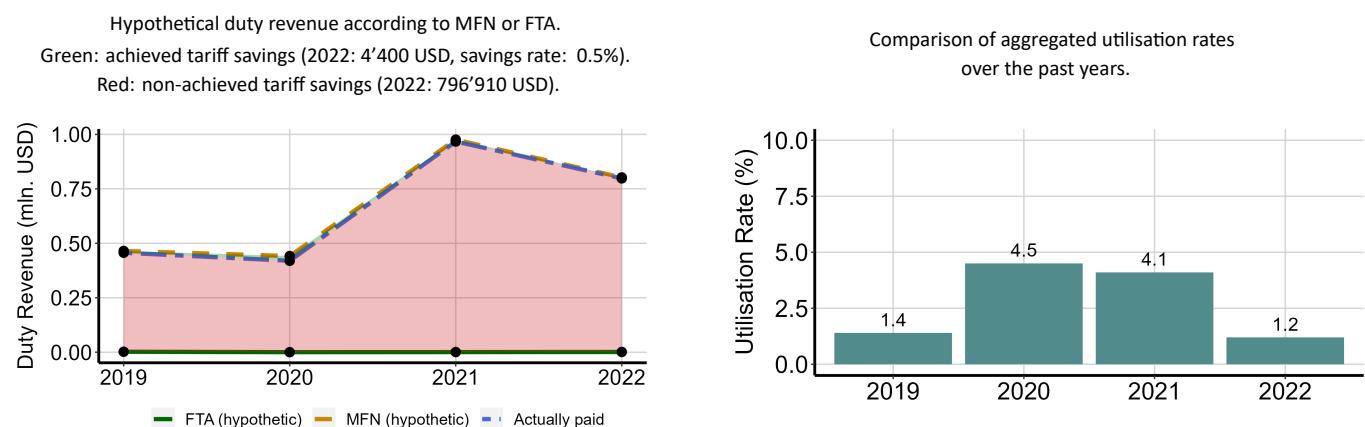
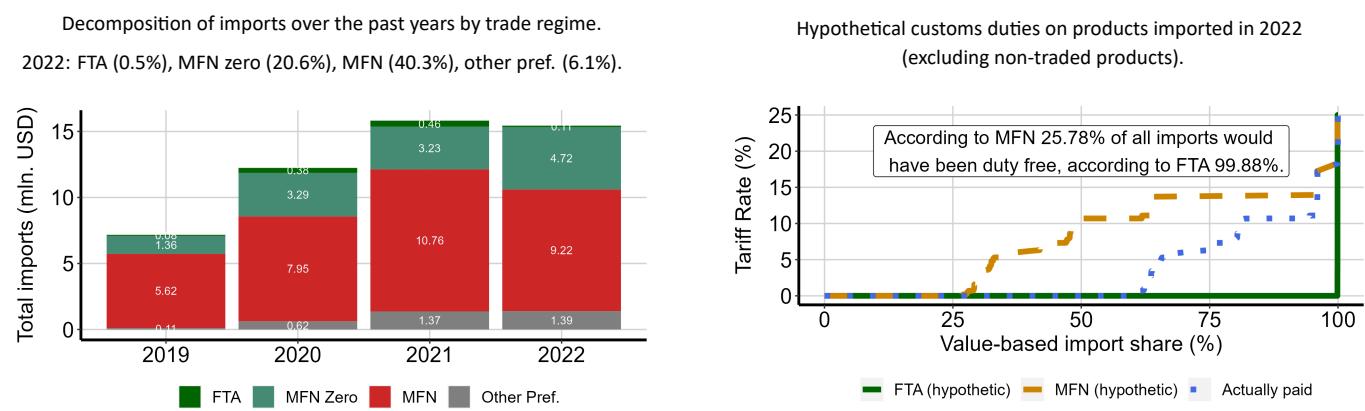
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2018

Duty-free imports: 91.53 mln. USD, 90.5% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 4.5% (2020), 4.1% (2021), 1.2% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 22.89 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



| Product group  | HS code          | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |      |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|------------------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                  | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  | other |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                  | 22.89                        | 9.22 | 4.72     | 0.11 | 1.39  | 1.22                 | 4.40   | 796.91       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Fats and Oils    | 15                           | 7.44 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | —                    | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Clothing         | 61                           | 6.30 | 5.93     | 0.37 | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 0.12   | 454.92       |
|  | Other Textiles   | 63                           | 1.37 | 0.95     | 0.42 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 256.54       |
|  | Iron and Steel   | 72                           | 1.35 | 0.13     | 1.22 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.37         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals  | 30                           | 1.20 | 0.00     | 0.05 | 0.00  | 1.15                 | —  | 0.00         |
|  | Machines         | 84                           | 0.93 | 0.05     | 0.88 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 1.09   | 0.10         |
|  | Clothing (woven) | 62                           | 0.70 | 0.65     | 0.05 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 31.88        |
|  | Wood             | 44                           | 0.61 | 0.56     | 0.03 | 0.02  | 0.00                 | 3.56   | 2.25         |
|  | Beverages        | 22                           | 0.50 | 0.04     | 0.46 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 7.13   | 0.23         |
|  | Wadding          | 56                           | 0.50 | 0.33     | 0.16 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 30.73        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Other Textiles   | 6307.90                      | 0.95 | 0.95     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 256.48       |
|  | Clothing         | 6109.90                      | 2.21 | 2.21     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.02   | 192.98       |
|  | Clothing         | 6104.63                      | 1.72 | 1.72     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 132.57       |
|  | Clothing         | 6103.43                      | 0.59 | 0.59     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 59.86        |
|  | Wadding          | 5609.00                      | 0.33 | 0.33     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 30.73        |
|  | Clothing         | 6109.10                      | 0.22 | 0.22     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 15.80        |
|  | Wood             | 4421.99                      | 0.56 | 0.56     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 13.82        |
|  | Clothing         | 6110.30                      | 0.44 | 0.44     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.34                 | 0.03   | 10.95        |
|  | Clothing         | 6105.20                      | 0.14 | 0.14     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 9.42         |
|  | Clothing         | 6110.20                      | 0.17 | 0.17     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 8.94         |

Total exports: 102.71 mln. USD

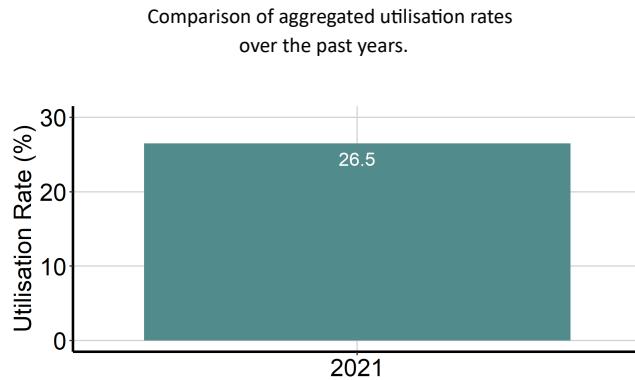
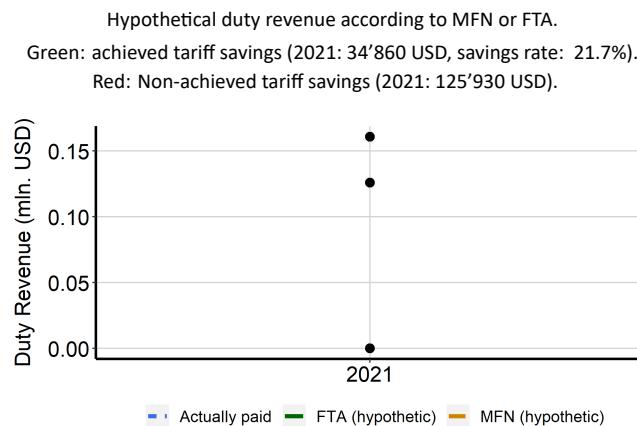
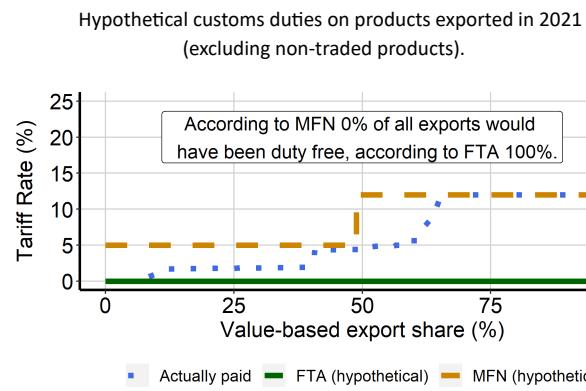
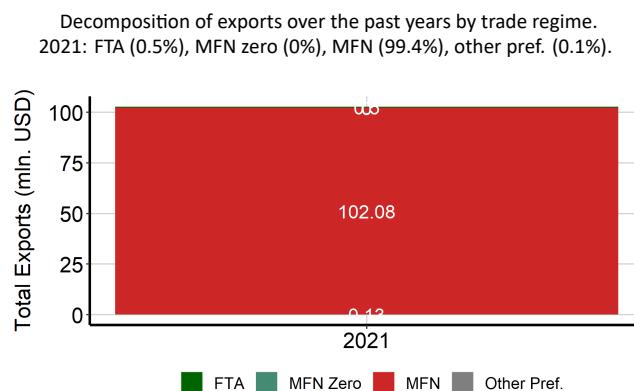
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 0.63 mln. USD, 0.6% of total exports

Exports without gold: 102.71 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2018

Preference utilisation rate: – (2019), – (2020), 26.5% (2021)

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA  | other                | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                      |         | 102.71                          | 102.08 | 0.00     | 0.50 | 0.13                 | 26.50  | 34.86 125.93 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 49.42                           | 49.42  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 13.70                           | 13.70  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods       | 38      | 7.11                            | 7.11   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Specialized Machines       | 85      | 4.05                            | 4.05   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Fish                       | 03      | 3.09                            | 3.09   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 2.74                            | 2.74   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Mineral Fuels              | 27      | 2.50                            | 2.50   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 2.48                            | 2.48   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Books                      | 49      | 2.06                            | 2.06   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Rubber                     | 40      | 1.91                            | 1.91   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7318.15 | 0.21                            | 0.21   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 25.10   |
|  | Jewelry                    | 7117.19 | 0.09                            | 0.09   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 10.93   |
|  | Plastics                   | 3917.40 | 0.54                            | 0.21   | 0.00     | 0.33 | 0.00                 | 61.11  | 16.63 10.58  |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3307.90 | 0.20                            | 0.18   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.02                 | 0.00   | 0.00 8.97    |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7318.16 | 0.07                            | 0.07   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 8.46    |
|  | Tobacco                    | 2402.10 | 0.06                            | 0.06   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 7.30    |
|  | Jewelry                    | 7116.20 | 0.05                            | 0.05   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 6.53    |
|  | Plastics                   | 3926.90 | 0.07                            | 0.05   | 0.00     | 0.01 | 0.01                 | 17.92  | 1.38 6.33    |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7318.29 | 0.04                            | 0.04   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 5.03    |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3305.90 | 0.10                            | 0.10   | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 1.08   | 0.05 4.82    |

Total imports: 4.28 bln. USD

Duty-free imports: 3.16 bln. USD, 73.9% of total imports

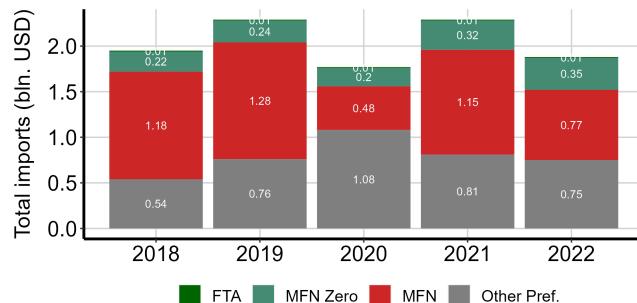
Imports without gold and TRQs: 1.88 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2012

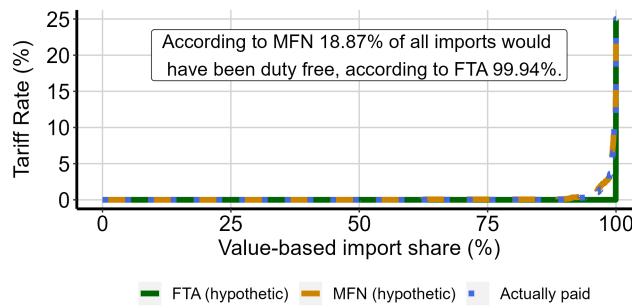
Preference utilisation rate: 2.0% (2020), 0.8% (2021), 1.8% (2022)

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (0.7%), MFN zero (18.5%), MFN (41.1%), other pref. (39.7%).

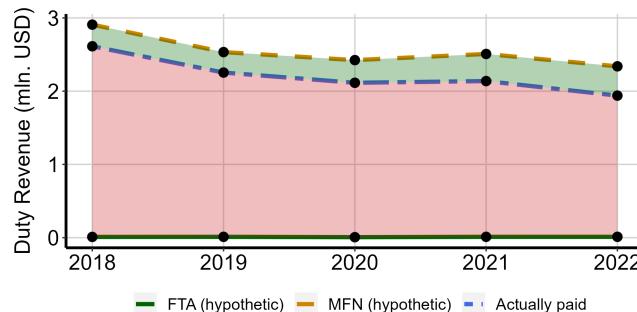


Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).

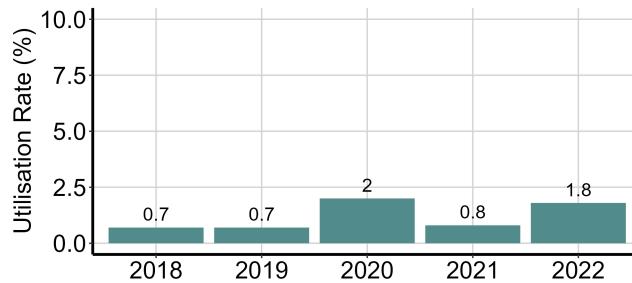


Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 4e+05 USD, savings rate: 17.2%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'927'650 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |          |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |          |
|  | Total                 |         | 1'879.22                     | 772.89 | 346.72   | 14.03 | 745.59               | 1.78                                 | 400.00       | 1'927.65 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery             | 71      | 1'099.50                     | 600.45 | 3.27     | 1.12  | 494.65               | 0.19                                 | 6.63         | 110.00   |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 330.76                       | 82.44  | 3.46     | 6.07  | 238.79               | 6.86                                 | 44.89        | 227.50   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 179.14                       | 8.44   | 167.32   | 1.15  | 2.23                 | 11.96                                | 23.79        | 61.43    |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 37.02                        | 3.95   | 31.41    | 0.20  | 1.46                 | 4.81                                 | 7.69         | 15.32    |
|  | Cars                  | 87      | 32.61                        | 2.52   | 29.97    | 0.11  | 0.00                 | 4.25                                 | 0.60         | 7.36     |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 20.97                        | 4.73   | 13.69    | 0.55  | 2.01                 | 10.39                                | 2.17         | 13.38    |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 28      | 17.12                        | 3.78   | 13.35    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 0.11     |
|  | Clothing              | 61      | 14.90                        | 14.04  | 0.43     | 0.39  | 0.04                 | 2.68                                 | 24.55        | 455.12   |
|  | Works of Art          | 97      | 14.12                        | 0.00   | 9.70     | 0.00  | 4.42                 | —                                    | 0.00         | 0.00     |
|  | Footwear              | 64      | 12.99                        | 9.05   | 3.89     | 0.00  | 0.05                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 115.88   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)      | 6202.40 | 1.24                         | 1.24   | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 0.44                                 | 0.28         | 88.76    |
|  | Clothing              | 6112.41 | 4.97                         | 4.97   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 81.70    |
|  | Watches               | 9111.20 | 21.39                        | 18.63  | 0.00     | 1.70  | 1.06                 | 8.35                                 | 19.78        | 65.00    |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.49 | 0.88                         | 0.87   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 59.08    |
|  | Clothing              | 6110.11 | 0.97                         | 0.90   | 0.00     | 0.07  | 0.00                 | 6.86                                 | 5.83         | 56.73    |
|  | Watches               | 9113.20 | 15.45                        | 13.48  | 0.00     | 1.79  | 0.18                 | 11.73                                | 11.88        | 52.97    |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.43 | 0.64                         | 0.64   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.30                                 | 0.09         | 51.52    |
|  | Footwear              | 6403.99 | 3.47                         | 3.44   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 49.39    |
|  | Furniture             | 9405.21 | 1.45                         | 1.45   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 48.72    |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.63 | 0.67                         | 0.66   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.60                                 | 0.09         | 41.68    |

Total exports: 9.85 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2012

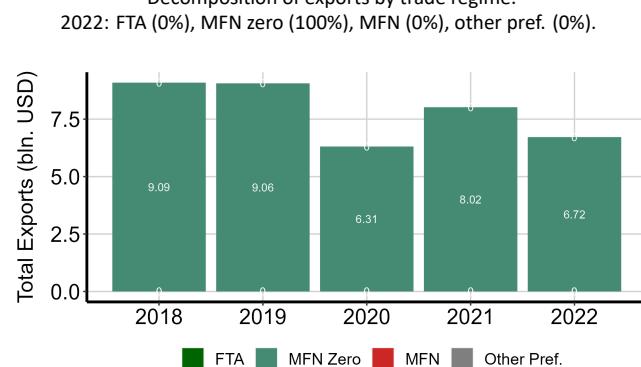
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 9.85 bln. USD, 100% of total exports

Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), – (2021), – (2022)

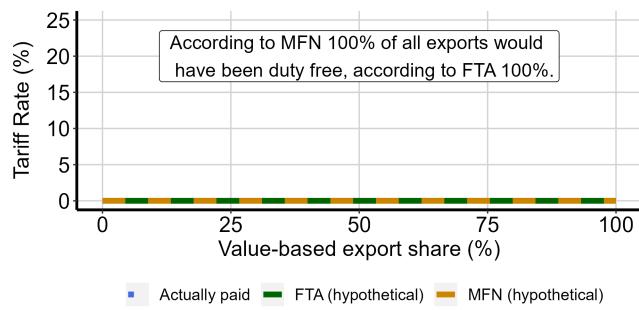
Exports without gold: 6.72 bln. USD

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.

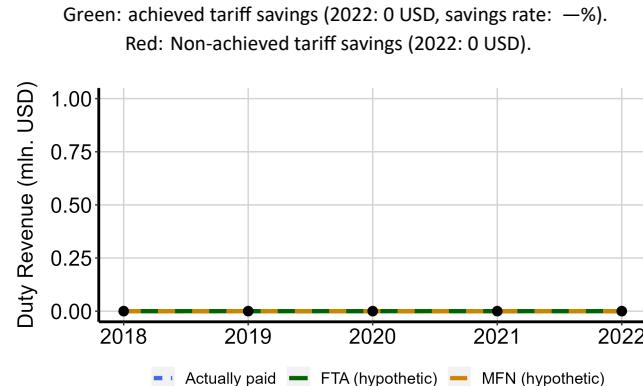
Decomposition of exports by trade regime.



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.



| Product group                                  | HS code               | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |          |          |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                       | Total                           | MFN      | MFN-zero | FTA      |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                       | 6'716.92                        | 0.00     | 6'716.92 | 0.00     | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values | Jewellery             | 71                              | 2'585.13 | 0.00     | 2'585.13 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Watches               | 91                              | 2'228.70 | 0.00     | 2'228.70 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Cosmetics             | 33                              | 445.47   | 0.00     | 445.47   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30                              | 255.44   | 0.00     | 255.44   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90                              | 186.58   | 0.00     | 186.58   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85                              | 180.75   | 0.00     | 180.75   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Fish                  | 03                              | 152.74   | 0.00     | 152.74   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Machines              | 84                              | 138.34   | 0.00     | 138.34   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Works of Art          | 97                              | 118.63   | 0.00     | 118.63   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Leather Articles      | 42                              | 82.14    | 0.00     | 82.14    | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |



Total imports: 2.59 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2021

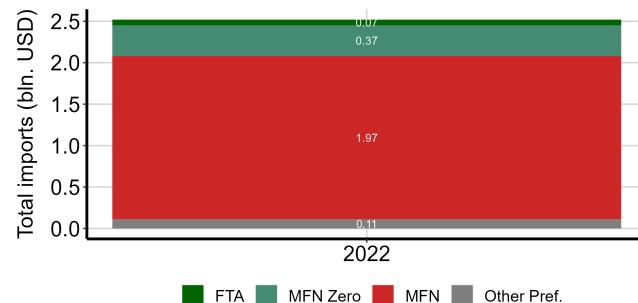
Duty-free imports: 0.6 bln. USD, 23% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), – (2021), 3.2% (2022)

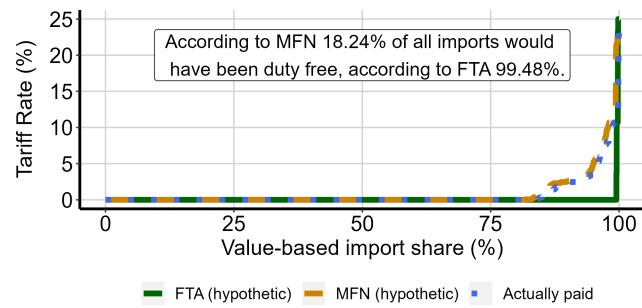
Imports without gold and TRQs: 2.52 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

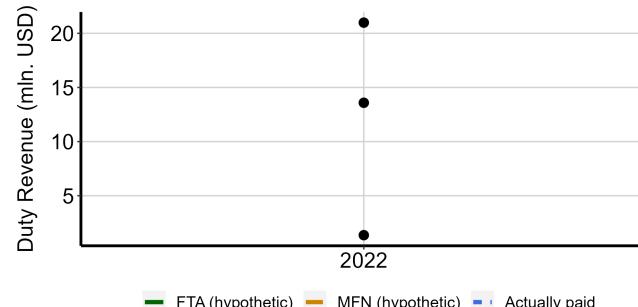
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (2.6%), MFN zero (14.7%), MFN (78.1%), other pref. (4.5%).



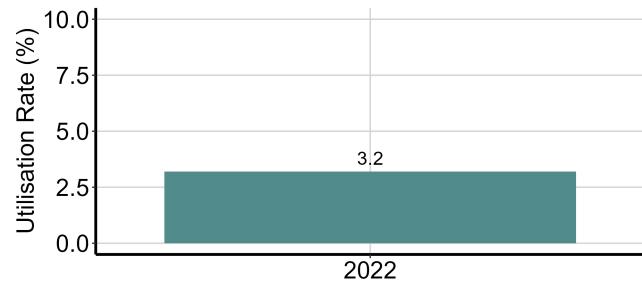
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 7'403'730 USD, savings rate: 37.7%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 12'229'750 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code              | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |          |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |          |
|--|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|----------|
|  |                      | Total                           | MFN      | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | Rate (%)   | achieved |
| Total  |                      | 2'517.23                        | 1'966.35 | 371.28   | 65.38 | 114.21               | 3.22   | 7'403.73 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery            | 71                              | 1'614.90 | 1'596.93 | 0.43  | 0.15                 | 17.38  | 0.01     |
|  | Footwear             | 64                              | 173.45   | 118.70   | 49.37 | 5.37                 | 0.00   | 4.33     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 62                              | 90.31    | 85.32    | 1.69  | 3.29                 | 0.00   | 3.72     |
|  | Nickel               | 75                              | 87.43    | 0.01     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 87.42  | 0.00     |
|  | Specialised Machines | 85                              | 76.94    | 18.54    | 56.12 | 2.23                 | 0.05   | 10.75    |
|  | Clothing             | 61                              | 53.87    | 45.09    | 2.06  | 6.72                 | 0.00   | 12.97    |
|  | Furniture            | 94                              | 39.83    | 1.49     | 37.51 | 0.84                 | 0.00   | 36.15    |
|  | Wood                 | 44                              | 39.53    | 2.28     | 35.06 | 2.19                 | 0.00   | 48.83    |
|  | Machines             | 84                              | 32.15    | 4.61     | 25.66 | 1.63                 | 0.25   | 26.12    |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals     | 28                              | 29.52    | 0.06     | 29.04 | 0.43                 | 0.00   | 88.20    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Footwear             | 6403.99                         | 39.99    | 38.87    | 0.00  | 1.12                 | 0.00   | 2.79     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6206.40                         | 8.37     | 7.94     | 0.00  | 0.43                 | 0.00   | 5.16     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6202.40                         | 10.80    | 10.80    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6204.43                         | 5.58     | 5.43     | 0.00  | 0.15                 | 0.00   | 2.69     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6201.40                         | 5.88     | 5.88     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00     |
|  | Footwear             | 6404.11                         | 17.28    | 15.41    | 0.00  | 1.87                 | 0.00   | 10.82    |
|  | Footwear             | 6402.99                         | 20.50    | 19.89    | 0.00  | 0.62                 | 0.00   | 3.01     |
|  | Clothing             | 6110.20                         | 9.29     | 7.85     | 0.00  | 1.44                 | 0.00   | 15.45    |
|  | Footwear             | 6404.19                         | 25.50    | 25.37    | 0.00  | 0.13                 | 0.00   | 0.52     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6204.63                         | 5.24     | 5.15     | 0.00  | 0.09                 | 0.00   | 1.64     |



Total exports: 1.14 bln. USD

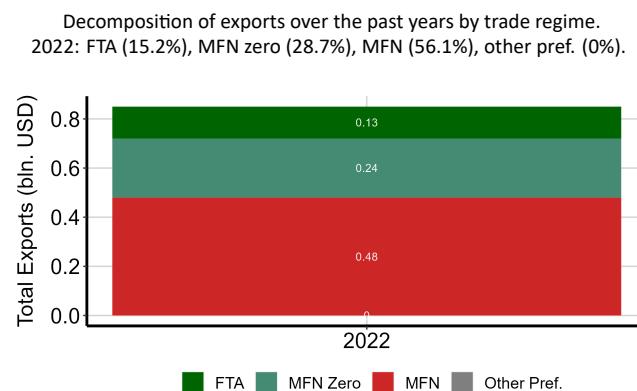
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.11.2021

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 0.64 bln. USD, 56.3% of total exports

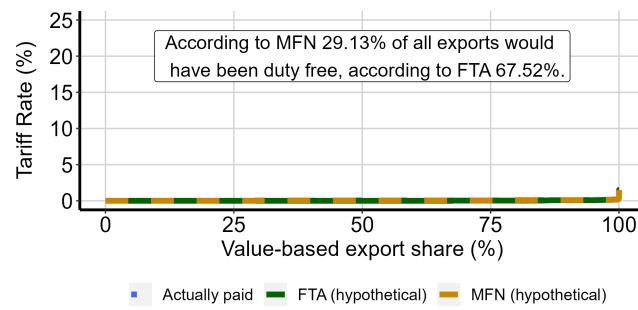
Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), – (2021), 21.4% (2022)

Exports without gold: 0.85 bln. USD

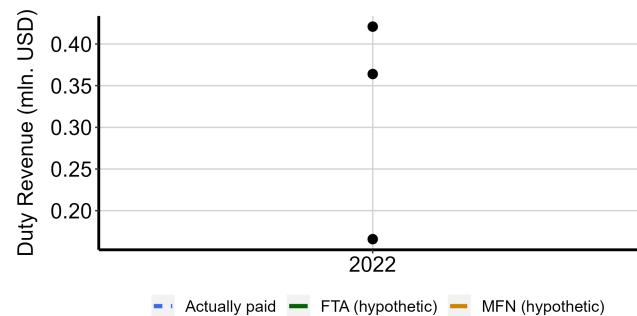
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



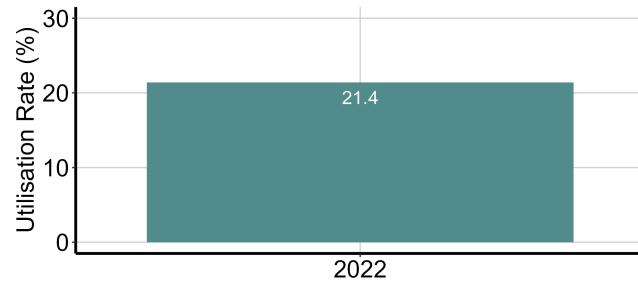
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 56'880 USD, savings rate: 22.2%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 199'250 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                 |         | 847.16                          | 475.17 | 243.03   | 128.96 | 0.00                 | 21.40  | 56.88 199.25 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Watches               | 91      | 121.16                          | 121.16 | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 77.33        |
|  | Mineral Fuels         | 27      | 115.13                          | 0.11   | 115.03   | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.05         |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 91.92                           | 67.02  | 19.40    | 5.49   | 0.00                 | 7.90   | 1.99 23.11   |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 65.04                           | 23.11  | 29.04    | 12.90  | 0.00                 | 31.90  | 5.30 10.64   |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 58.66                           | 55.26  | 0.99     | 2.42   | 0.00                 | 4.20   | 1.49 24.58   |
|  | Dyeing Extracts       | 32      | 49.78                           | 10.20  | 0.67     | 38.90  | 0.00                 | 79.20  | 18.64 3.81   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 39.09                           | 26.55  | 9.95     | 2.59   | 0.00                 | 8.80   | 1.17 9.11    |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 31.98                           | 7.77   | 23.27    | 0.94   | 0.00                 | 7.30   | 0.18 3.00    |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 38      | 24.50                           | 21.67  | 1.55     | 1.28   | 0.00                 | 5.60   | 0.46 8.53    |
|  | Aluminium             | 76      | 21.06                           | 6.71   | 14.35    | 0.01   | 0.00                 | 0.10   | 0.00 1.97    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Watches               | 9102.11 | 62.78                           | 62.78  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 62.78        |
|  | Watches               | 9101.11 | 47.04                           | 47.04  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 9.41         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 9018.31 | 4.25                            | 3.63   | 0.00     | 0.62   | 0.00                 | 14.61  | 0.75 4.60    |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 3801.30 | 9.12                            | 9.12   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 4.56         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 9018.90 | 6.38                            | 6.38   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 3.18         |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3302.10 | 10.53                           | 6.26   | 0.00     | 4.28   | 0.00                 | 40.63  | 2.14 3.12    |
|  | Machines              | 8431.43 | 6.00                            | 5.88   | 0.00     | 0.12   | 0.00                 | 1.93   | 0.06 2.94    |
|  | Paper                 | 4805.91 | 13.51                           | 13.51  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 2.70    |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8504.40 | 5.97                            | 3.74   | 0.00     | 2.22   | 0.00                 | 37.24  | 1.11 2.69    |
|  | Precision Instruments | 9019.20 | 4.84                            | 4.84   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 2.42         |

# EFTA: Imports from Israel 2022



Imports



Total imports: 0.83 bln. USD

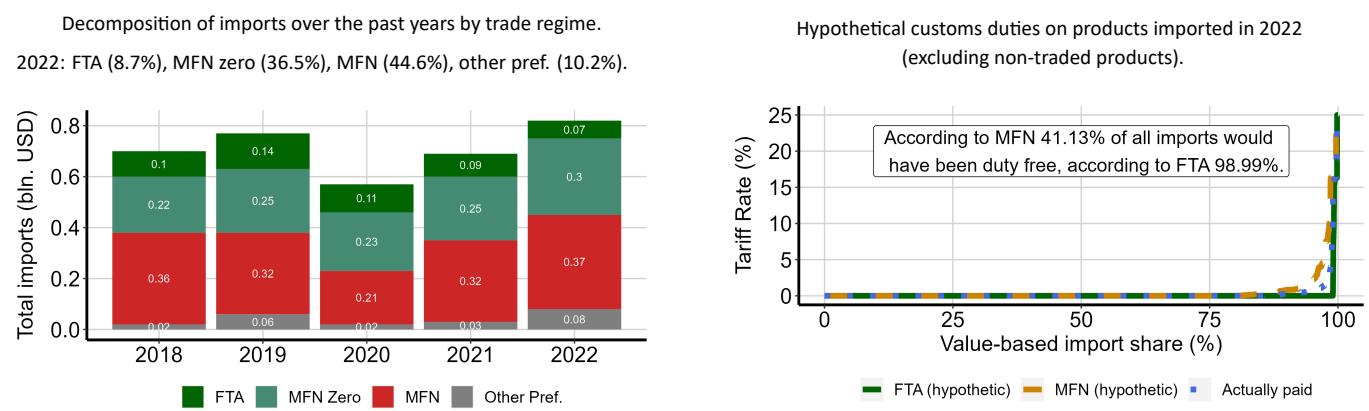
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.1993

Duty-free imports: 0.44 bln. USD, 53.1% of total imports

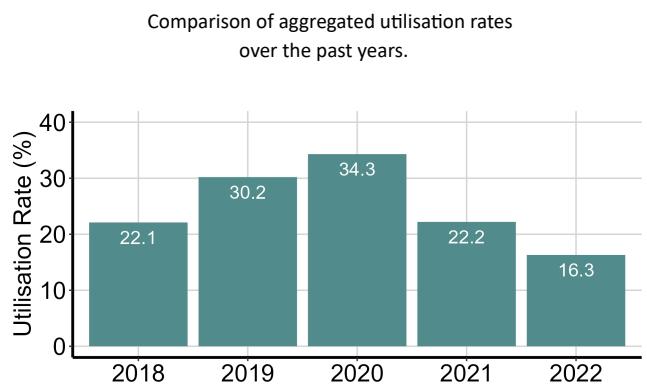
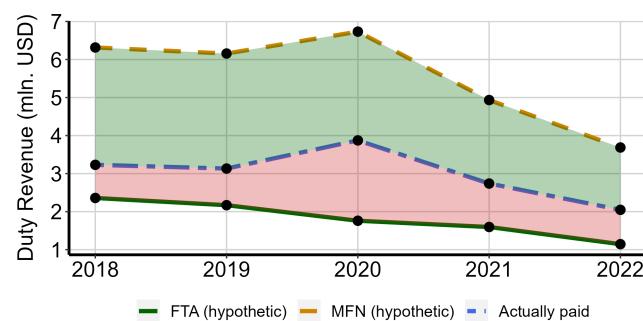
Preference utilisation rate: 34.3% (2020), 22.2% (2021), 16.3% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 0.82 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'639'090 USD, savings rate: 64.5%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 902'180 USD).



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                      |         | 824.34                       | 368.04 | 300.94   | 71.31 | 84.06                | 16.25  | 1'639.09     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery                  | 71      | 320.58                       | 303.72 | 3.73     | 1.25  | 11.88                | 0.41   | 6.41         |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 89.74                        | 5.20   | 57.22    | 5.10  | 22.21                | 49.49  | 9.33         |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 76.84                        | 4.92   | 69.23    | 0.70  | 1.98                 | 12.52  | 0.28         |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 54.60                        | 6.37   | 25.19    | 14.10 | 8.93                 | 68.87  | 79.63        |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 31.98                        | 6.03   | 12.36    | 13.54 | 0.04                 | 69.16  | 432.72       |
|  | Aircrafts                  | 88      | 27.19                        | 0.00   | 1.05     | 0.01  | 26.13                | 68.17  | 0.20         |
|  | Fruits                     | 08      | 26.11                        | 7.23   | 12.50    | 6.38  | 0.00                 | 46.91  | 65.93        |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 17.18                        | 6.67   | 2.13     | 7.03  | 1.35                 | 51.30  | 6.59         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals           | 28      | 15.64                        | 3.04   | 9.78     | 1.11  | 1.70                 | 26.72  | 8.14         |
|  | Tools                      | 82      | 13.65                        | 6.38   | 3.58     | 3.66  | 0.02                 | 36.46  | 68.49        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 2106.90 | 2.85                         | 1.57   | 0.22     | 1.06  | 0.00                 | 40.39  | 500.88       |
|  | Plastics                   | 3926.90 | 6.38                         | 2.62   | 0.00     | 3.74  | 0.02                 | 58.75  | 31.68        |
|  | Plastics                   | 3920.62 | 0.85                         | 0.66   | 0.00     | 0.18  | 0.00                 | 21.53  | 3.33         |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7307.92 | 3.27                         | 3.17   | 0.00     | 0.10  | 0.00                 | 3.07   | 0.85         |
|  | Pastries                   | 1905.90 | 1.01                         | 0.67   | 0.00     | 0.33  | 0.00                 | 33.43  | 27.03        |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 9032.89 | 3.79                         | 3.78   | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 0.38   | 0.00         |
|  | Plastics                   | 3920.30 | 0.46                         | 0.36   | 0.00     | 0.10  | 0.00                 | 22.40  | 5.13         |
|  | Jewellery                  | 7113.19 | 3.33                         | 2.20   | 0.00     | 0.98  | 0.15                 | 30.76  | 6.24         |
|  | Tools                      | 8212.20 | 1.37                         | 1.37   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 17.46        |
|  | Fruits                     | 0804.40 | 4.46                         | 2.88   | 0.00     | 1.58  | 0.00                 | 35.45  | 8.76         |

Total imports: 33.34 mln. USD

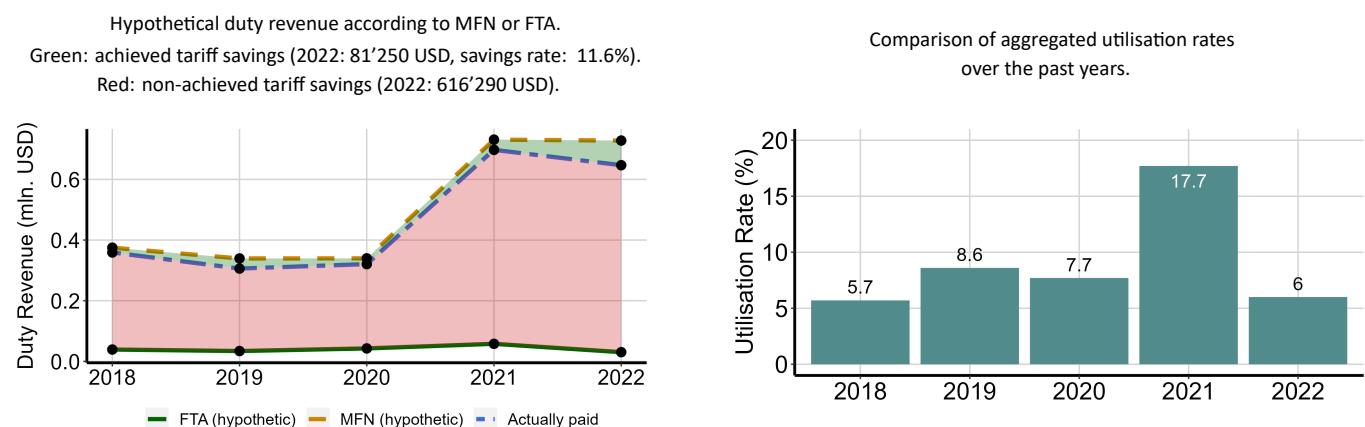
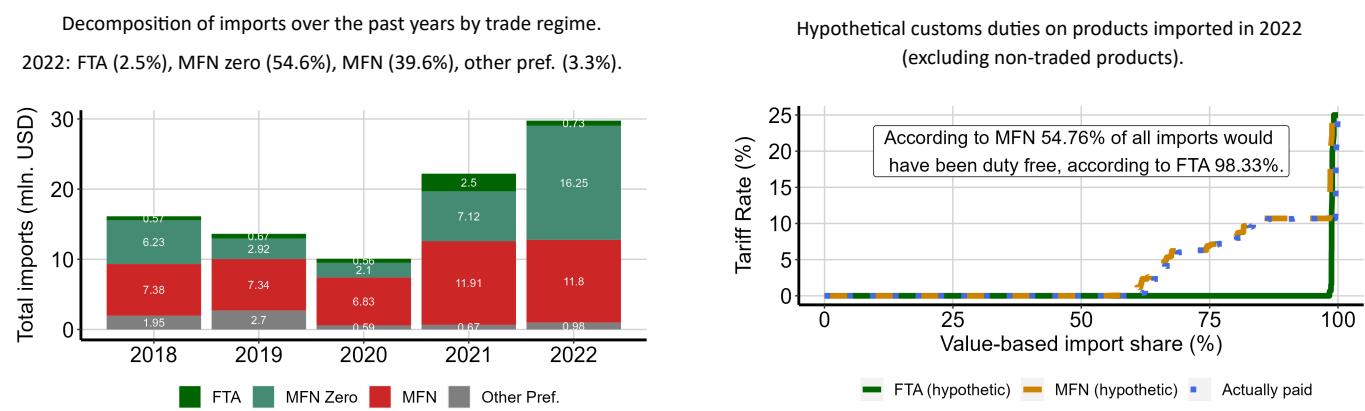
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2002

Duty-free imports: 20.35 mln. USD, 61% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 7.7% (2020), 17.7% (2021), 6.0% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 29.76 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |       |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|------|----------------------|---|--------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                           | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved                                | non-achieved |
|  | Total                 |         | 29.76                           | 11.80 | 16.25    | 0.73 | 5.95                 | 81.25                                   | 616.29       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing              | 61      | 9.68                            | 8.95  | 0.71     | 0.02 | 0.00                 | 0.23                                    | 1.91         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 28      | 3.19                            | 0.14  | 3.05     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 62      | 1.66                            | 1.40  | 0.09     | 0.17 | 0.00                 | 10.90                                   | 3.38         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 1.13                            | 0.18  | 0.92     | 0.00 | 0.03                 | 0.00                                    | 0.24         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 1.00                            | 0.04  | 0.95     | 0.01 | 0.00                 | 22.32                                   | 0.13         |
|  | Jewellery             | 71      | 0.65                            | 0.01  | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.64                 | 0.00                                    | 0.04         |
|  | Fruits                | 08      | 0.52                            | 0.25  | 0.17     | 0.00 | 0.09                 | 1.86                                    | 0.05         |
|  | Prep. of vegetables   | 20      | 0.39                            | 0.24  | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.14                 | 19.07                                   | 0.15         |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 0.35                            | 0.35  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.03         |
|  | Pastries              | 19      | 0.32                            | 0.03  | 0.00     | 0.30 | 0.00                 | 92.27                                   | 5.43         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing              | 6104.63 | 2.94                            | 2.94  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.06                                    | 0.18         |
|  | Clothing              | 6109.90 | 1.63                            | 1.62  | 0.00     | 0.02 | 0.00                 | 0.93                                    | 1.40         |
|  | Clothing              | 6110.30 | 1.78                            | 1.78  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.12                                    | 0.20         |
|  | Clothing              | 6102.30 | 0.90                            | 0.90  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.01                                    | 39.46        |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.43 | 0.34                            | 0.34  | 0.00     | 0.01 | 0.00                 | 1.53                                    | 0.44         |
|  | Clothing              | 6101.30 | 0.18                            | 0.18  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 16.78        |
|  | Clothing              | 6103.43 | 0.19                            | 0.19  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.25                                    | 0.05         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6202.40 | 0.30                            | 0.30  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.02                                    | 0.01         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6212.10 | 0.20                            | 0.20  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.08                                    | 0.01         |
|  | Clothing              | 6104.62 | 0.39                            | 0.39  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 10.49        |

Total imports: 164.57 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2007

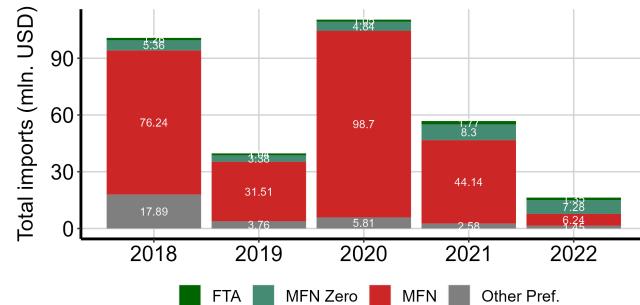
Duty-free imports: 156.4 mln. USD, 95% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 1.1% (2020), 3.9% (2021), 18.9% (2022)

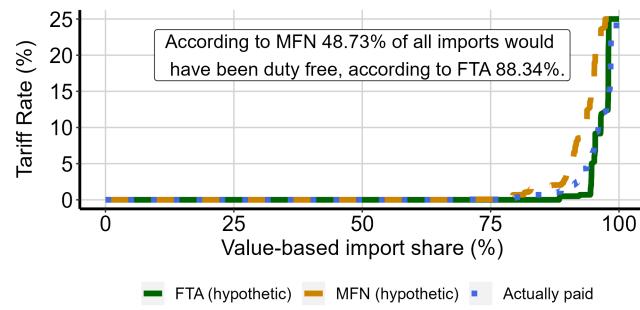
Imports without gold and TRQs: 16.32 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (8.3%), MFN zero (44.6%), MFN (38.2%), other pref. (8.9%).

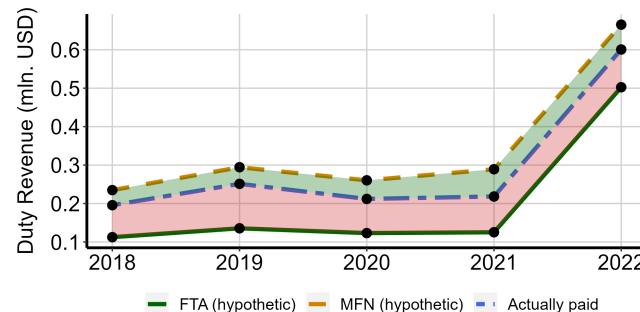


Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).

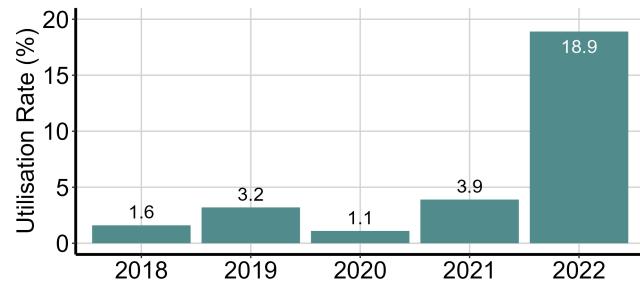


Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 64'690 USD, savings rate: 39.7%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 98'220 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code                   | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |      |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|---------------------------|---------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                           | Total                           | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                           | 16.32                           | 6.24 | 7.28     | 1.35 | 1.45                 | 18.92  | 64.69        |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery                 | 71                              | 3.85 | 3.68     | 0.03 | 0.08                 | 0.06   | 2.18         |
|  | Plant Oils                | 12                              | 2.57 | 0.00     | 1.92 | 0.00                 | 0.65   | —            |
|  | Beverages                 | 22                              | 2.28 | 0.06     | 2.15 | 0.06                 | 0.00   | 54.12        |
|  | Works of Art              | 97                              | 2.26 | 0.00     | 2.26 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | —            |
|  | Prep. of vegetables       | 20                              | 1.58 | 0.78     | 0.02 | 0.52                 | 0.26   | 58.67        |
|  | Watches                   | 91                              | 1.03 | 0.61     | 0.03 | 0.00                 | 0.39   | 0.00         |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 62                              | 0.39 | 0.24     | 0.00 | 0.16                 | 0.00   | 39.80        |
|  | Furniture                 | 94                              | 0.35 | 0.23     | 0.08 | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 15.59        |
|  | Pastries                  | 19                              | 0.29 | 0.03     | 0.00 | 0.26                 | 0.00   | 89.88        |
|  | Coffee and Tea            | 09                              | 0.26 | 0.05     | 0.13 | 0.08                 | 0.00   | 66.08        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Prep. of vegetables       | 2005.99                         | 0.25 | 0.24     | 0.00 | 0.02                 | 0.00   | 6.33         |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90                         | 0.07 | 0.03     | 0.00 | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 56.96        |
|  | Cocoa                     | 1806.90                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 7.36         |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2103.90                         | 0.04 | 0.03     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 12.12        |
|  | Beverages                 | 2203.00                         | 0.07 | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 65.30        |
|  | Prep. of vegetables       | 2008.19                         | 0.58 | 0.10     | 0.00 | 0.48                 | 0.00   | 82.44        |
|  | Jewellery                 | 7113.19                         | 1.47 | 1.33     | 0.00 | 0.08                 | 0.06   | 5.49         |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6204.43                         | 0.19 | 0.11     | 0.00 | 0.08                 | 0.00   | 43.53        |
|  | Leather Articles          | 4203.30                         | 0.03 | 0.03     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.01         |
|  | Sugar                     | 1704.90                         | 0.08 | 0.06     | 0.00 | 0.02                 | 0.00   | 22.95        |

Total imports: 2.94 bln. USD

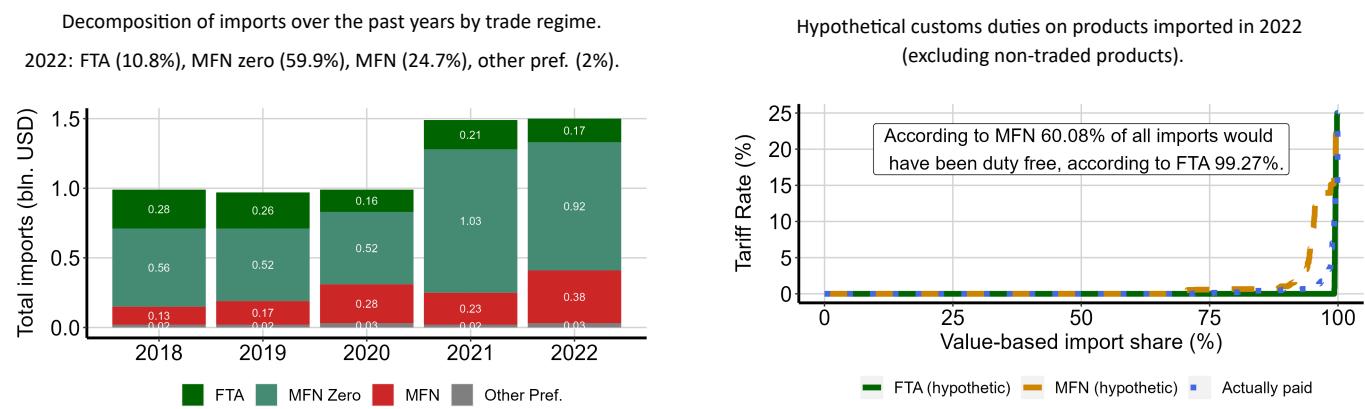
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2001

Duty-free imports: 2.55 bln. USD, 86.6% of total imports

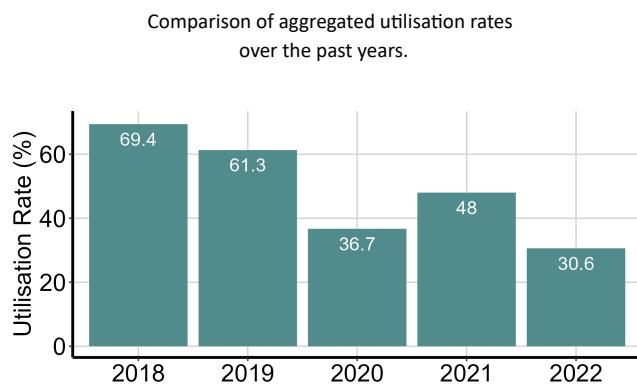
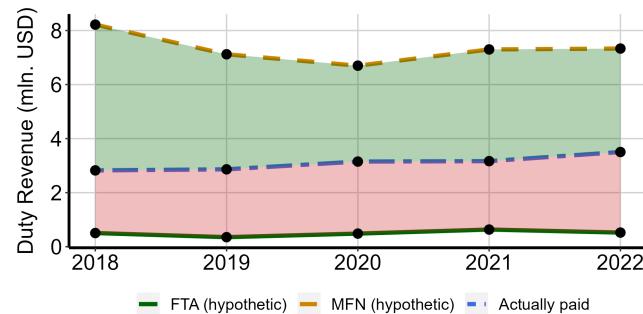
Preference utilisation rate: 36.7% (2020), 48.0% (2021), 30.6% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 1.53 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'828'690 USD, savings rate: 56.2%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'981'430 USD).



| Product group  | HS code                    | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                       |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|-----------------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved          |
| Total  |                            | 1'532.89                     | 378.24 | 918.45   | 165.33 | 30.82                | 30.63  | 3'828.69 2'981.43     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Cars                       | 87                           | 553.00 | 171.94   | 279.54 | 101.48               | 0.04   | 37.12 944.45 1'314.87 |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90                           | 230.27 | 1.24     | 228.10 | 0.00                 | 0.93   | 0.00 0.00 2.26        |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85                           | 154.47 | 19.09    | 133.42 | 1.05                 | 0.90   | 5.22 50.38 179.53     |
|  | Machines                   | 84                           | 144.53 | 13.69    | 125.49 | 1.91                 | 3.44   | 12.26 71.19 59.05     |
|  | Jewellery                  | 71                           | 111.72 | 108.27   | 0.90   | 0.01                 | 2.53   | 0.01 2.02 6.49        |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29                           | 77.43  | 15.96    | 20.99  | 37.58                | 2.89   | 70.19 672.27 101.37   |
|  | Fats and Oils              | 15                           | 46.88  | 0.19     | 0.18   | 0.00                 | 6.46   | — 0.00 0.00           |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 38.68  | 0.77     | 37.16  | 0.52                 | 0.24   | 40.28 3.33 2.98       |
|  | Coffee and Tea             | 09                           | 32.17  | 0.01     | 32.16  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 11.68 0.00 0.01       |
|  | Beverages                  | 22                           | 20.64  | 6.30     | 5.36   | 8.85                 | 0.13   | 58.53 1'550.89 508.12 |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Beverages                  | 2208.90                      | 5.84   | 5.28     | 0.02   | 0.54                 | 0.00   | 9.26 69.46 389.41     |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.80                      | 51.06  | 51.06    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 291.94      |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.23                      | 60.33  | 44.47    | 0.00   | 15.86                | 0.00   | 26.29 105.85 257.78   |
|  | Cars                       | 8708.70                      | 3.18   | 3.18     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 227.73      |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.60                      | 25.92  | 25.92    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 145.18      |
|  | Beverages                  | 2203.00                      | 8.89   | 0.69     | 0.00   | 8.20                 | 0.00   | 92.29 1'479.52 108.07 |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.50                      | 71.84  | 19.32    | 0.00   | 52.52                | 0.00   | 73.11 298.88 107.70   |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.32                      | 23.82  | 14.82    | 0.00   | 9.00                 | 0.00   | 37.79 59.98 88.75     |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8507.10                      | 1.89   | 0.89     | 0.00   | 1.00                 | 0.00   | 52.98 50.20 61.41     |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 2915.31                      | 15.53  | 1.85     | 0.00   | 13.68                | 0.00   | 88.09 472.56 60.93    |

Total exports: 1.62 bln. USD

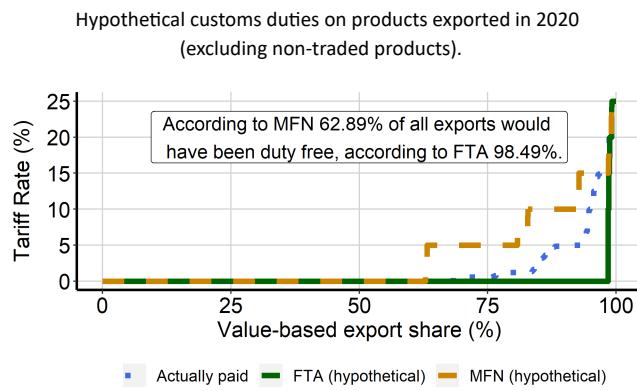
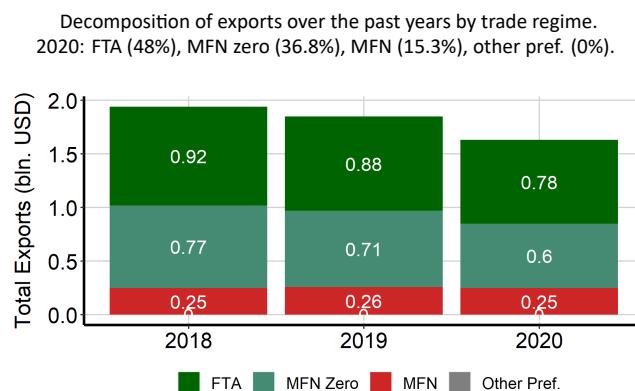
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2001

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 1.37 bln. USD, 84.7% of total exports

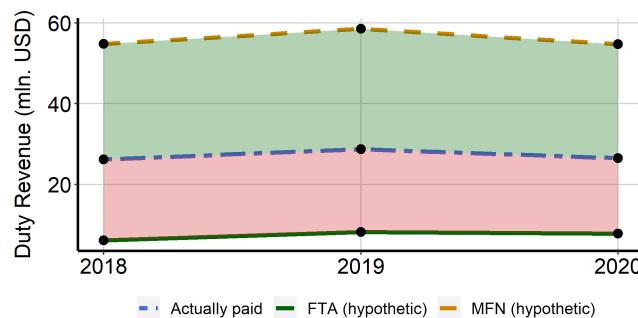
Preference utilisation rate: 59.9% (2018), 61.7% (2019), 61.2% (2020)

Exports without gold: 1.62 bln. USD

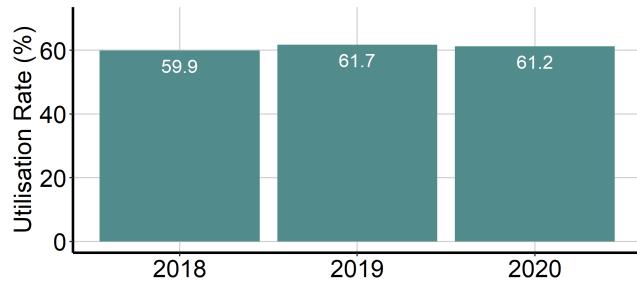
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2020: 28'214'630 USD, savings rate: 60.1%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2020: 18'701'670 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                     |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved        |
|  | Total                      |         | 1'621.70                     | 247.48 | 596.57   | 777.65 | 0.00                 | 61.24  | 28'214.63 18'701.67 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Machines                   | 84      | 322.50                       | 17.47  | 235.07   | 69.96  | 0.00                 | 25.30  | 732.09 1'986.40     |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 271.53                       | 59.84  | 2.66     | 209.03 | 0.00                 | 77.00  | 15'749.96 4'329.24  |
|  | Specialized Machines       | 85      | 223.43                       | 31.87  | 150.65   | 40.91  | 0.00                 | 27.20  | 783.62 2'066.90     |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 140.09                       | 0.00   | 11.08    | 129.01 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00           |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 98.89                        | 8.79   | 67.56    | 22.54  | 0.00                 | 60.30  | 844.32 712.46       |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 94.42                        | 9.85   | 29.92    | 54.65  | 0.00                 | 46.90  | 453.21 502.52       |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 53.39                        | 22.22  | 25.84    | 5.33   | 0.00                 | 5.00   | 83.15 2'834.65      |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 33      | 45.12                        | 5.91   | 0.06     | 39.15  | 0.00                 | 86.70  | 2'138.74 650.09     |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 44.20                        | 13.36  | 17.58    | 13.26  | 0.00                 | 44.80  | 983.37 1'210.54     |
|  | Fertilizers                | 31      | 42.76                        | 0.00   | 0.15     | 42.62  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00           |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7306.50 | 15.62                        | 15.62  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 2'343.17       |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3002.10 | 119.97                       | 36.32  | 0.00     | 83.66  | 0.00                 | 69.73  | 4'182.78 1'815.79   |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90 | 104.57                       | 13.89  | 1.72     | 88.96  | 0.00                 | 86.42  | 8'838.76 1'389.10   |
|  | Plastics                   | 3926.90 | 9.56                         | 2.84   | 6.08     | 0.64   | 0.00                 | 8.95   | 41.89 425.96        |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 2936.29 | 9.84                         | 8.51   | 0.92     | 0.41   | 0.00                 | 1.91   | 8.29 425.36         |
|  | Specialized Machines       | 8501.31 | 8.36                         | 8.18   | 0.06     | 0.13   | 0.00                 | 1.55   | 10.66 418.29        |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3303.00 | 3.38                         | 3.21   | 0.00     | 0.17   | 0.00                 | 5.06   | 24.78 401.93        |
|  | Cars                       | 8708.29 | 9.62                         | 6.96   | 2.09     | 0.57   | 0.00                 | 0.93   | 3.27 348.04         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.39 | 7.49                         | 3.20   | 0.14     | 4.15   | 0.00                 | 56.48  | 415.21 319.95       |
|  | Machines                   | 8481.80 | 5.20                         | 3.55   | 1.16     | 0.49   | 0.00                 | 9.00   | 35.06 318.76        |

Total imports: 4.4 mln. USD

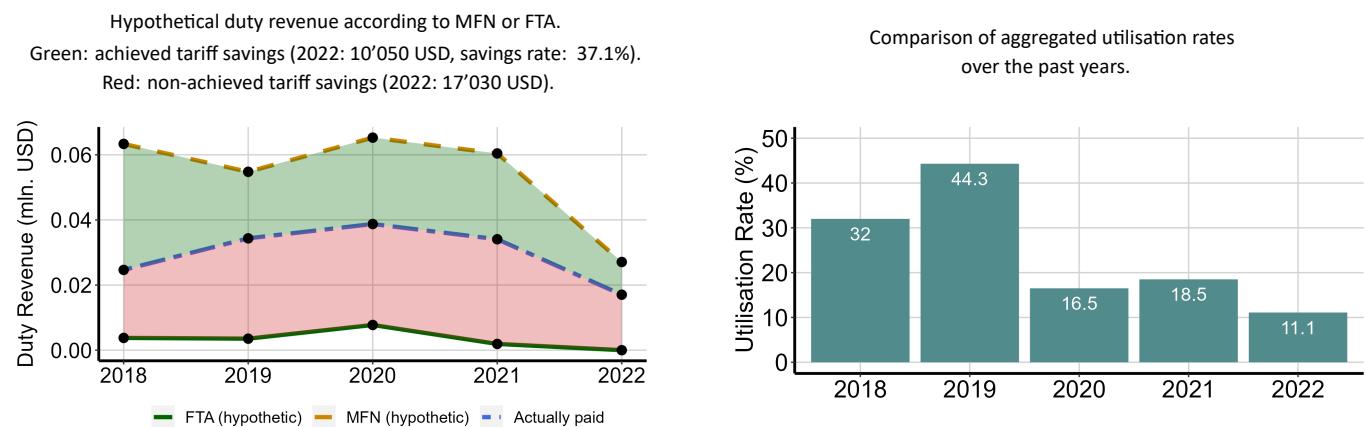
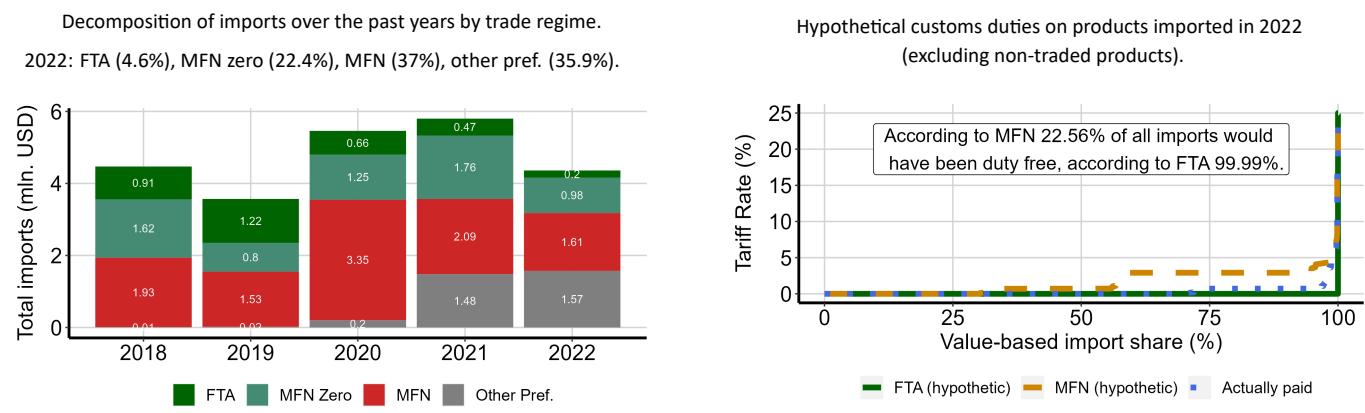
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2012

Duty-free imports: 2.76 mln. USD, 62.7% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 16.5% (2020), 18.5% (2021), 11.1% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 4.36 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



| Product group  | HS code                   | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                           | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                           | 4.36                         | 1.61 | 0.98     | 0.20 | 1.57                 | 11.12  | 10.05        |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Aluminium                 | 76                           | 1.57 | 0.00     | 0.01 | 1.56                 | 100.00   | 0.14         |
|  | Cars                      | 87                           | 1.08 | 1.08     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Vegetables                | 07                           | 0.62 | 0.01     | 0.62 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.63         |
|  | Watches                   | 91                           | 0.34 | 0.34     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85                           | 0.14 | 0.04     | 0.09 | 0.00                 | 8.22   | 0.09         |
|  | Plaster                   | 68                           | 0.13 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.13                 | 100.00   | 7.37         |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71                           | 0.09 | 0.00     | 0.09 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Machines                  | 84                           | 0.06 | 0.02     | 0.03 | 0.02                 | 50.72  | 0.24         |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90                           | 0.05 | 0.01     | 0.05 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Works of Art              | 97                           | 0.04 | 0.00     | 0.04 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Cars                      | 8703.40                      | 0.86 | 0.86     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 7.36         |
|  | Wood                      | 4415.10                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 5.21         |
|  | Cars                      | 8703.22                      | 0.15 | 0.15     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.15         |
|  | Clothing                  | 6110.30                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.73         |
|  | Vegetables                | 0710.80                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.63         |
|  | Cars                      | 8703.24                      | 0.06 | 0.06     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.32         |
|  | Plastics                  | 3923.90                      | 0.02 | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.29         |
|  | Wood                      | 4412.39                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.18         |
|  | Cars                      | 8703.21                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.14         |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90                      | 0.02 | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.13         |

Total exports: 429.02 mln. USD

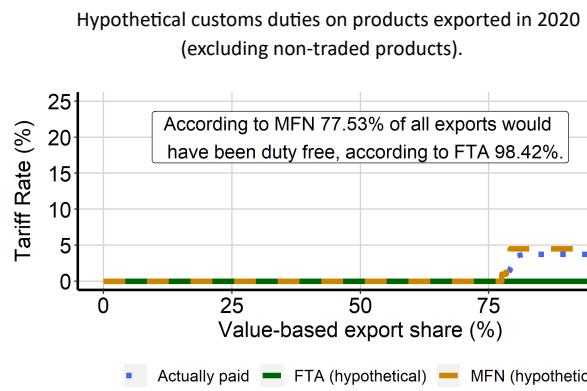
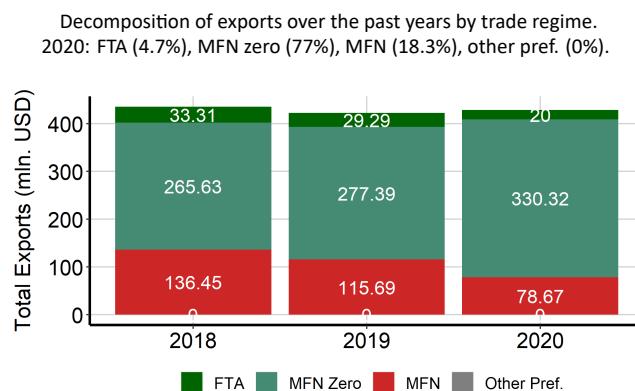
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2012

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 350.27 mln. USD, 81.6% of total exports

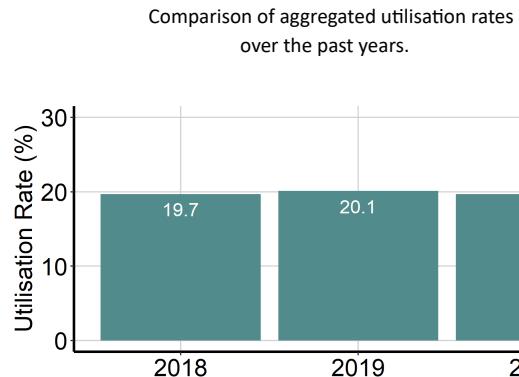
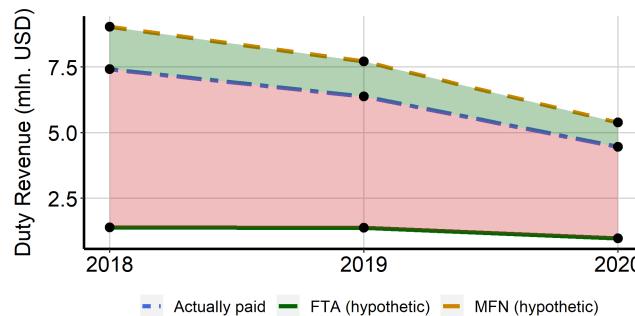
Preference utilisation rate: 19.7% (2018), 20.1% (2019), 19.7% (2020)

Exports without gold: 429.02 mln. USD

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2020: 926'380 USD, savings rate: 21%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2020: 3'493'320 USD).



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                 |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|-----------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved    |
|  | Total                      |         | 429.02                       | 78.67 | 330.32   | 20.00 | 0.00                 | 19.68  | 926.38 3'493.32 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 214.59                       | 0.00  | 214.48   | 0.11  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00       |
|  | Mineral Fuels              | 27      | 80.75                        | 0.28  | 80.45    | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 4.60   | 0.42 11.17      |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 65.56                        | 54.74 | 0.00     | 10.82 | 0.00                 | 16.50  | 486.87 2'463.43 |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 17.94                        | 1.87  | 15.76    | 0.27  | 0.00                 | 9.40   | 6.83 96.49      |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 12.85                        | 1.07  | 11.53    | 0.25  | 0.00                 | 1.00   | 0.14 31.48      |
|  | Tobacco                    | 24      | 6.38                         | 6.38  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00       |
|  | Specialized Machines       | 85      | 3.47                         | 1.46  | 1.31     | 0.69  | 0.00                 | 23.80  | 4.73 18.37      |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 3.46                         | 0.21  | 1.93     | 1.32  | 0.00                 | 35.80  | 11.14 17.38     |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 2.94                         | 1.91  | 0.13     | 0.90  | 0.00                 | 30.60  | 26.52 82.10     |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 33      | 2.44                         | 1.31  | 0.12     | 1.02  | 0.00                 | 42.40  | 62.68 85.04     |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Watches                    | 9102.21 | 58.42                        | 48.65 | 0.00     | 9.77  | 0.00                 | 16.72  | 439.62 2'189.06 |
|  | Watches                    | 9102.11 | 5.01                         | 4.11  | 0.00     | 0.90  | 0.00                 | 17.95  | 40.45 184.96    |
|  | Coffee and Tea             | 0901.21 | 0.59                         | 0.48  | 0.00     | 0.12  | 0.00                 | 19.81  | 17.61 71.27     |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 2101.11 | 0.70                         | 0.70  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 70.16      |
|  | Machines                   | 8408.90 | 0.78                         | 0.78  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 62.10      |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 2106.90 | 0.87                         | 0.63  | 0.00     | 0.24  | 0.00                 | 27.83  | 28.14 55.51     |
|  | Plastics                   | 3921.90 | 1.24                         | 0.91  | 0.00     | 0.33  | 0.00                 | 26.66  | 16.52 45.43     |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3304.99 | 1.43                         | 0.67  | 0.00     | 0.77  | 0.00                 | 53.45  | 49.78 43.36     |
|  | Dyeing Extracts            | 3214.10 | 1.25                         | 0.85  | 0.00     | 0.40  | 0.00                 | 32.13  | 20.12 42.52     |
|  | Furniture                  | 9405.10 | 0.48                         | 0.41  | 0.00     | 0.07  | 0.00                 | 14.29  | 6.86 41.19      |

Total imports: 0.63 bln. USD

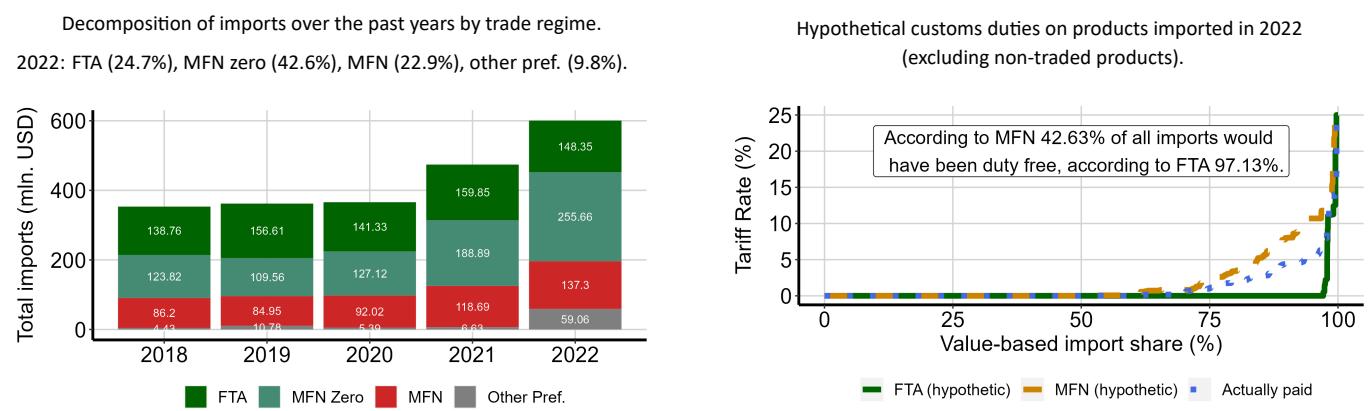
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.1999

Duty-free imports: 0.47 bln. USD, 75% of total imports

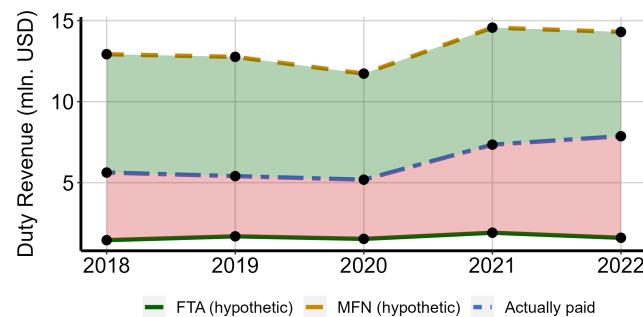
Preference utilisation rate: 61.1% (2020), 57.9% (2021), 52.1% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 0.6 bln. USD

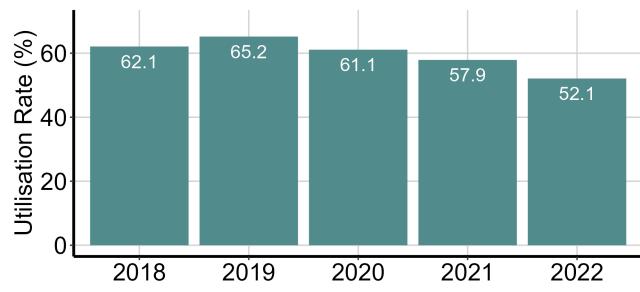
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 6'434'460 USD, savings rate: 50.6%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 6'270'370 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code              | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                         |
|--|----------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|
|  |                      | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved            |
| Total  |                      | 600.37                       | 137.30 | 255.66   | 148.35 | 59.06                | 52.11  | 6'434.46 6'270.37       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery            | 71                           | 110.64 | 1.53     | 0.06   | 58.82                | 50.23  | 97.46 6.87 3.08         |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 62                           | 91.54  | 49.30    | 1.33   | 36.87                | 4.03   | 42.79 4'676.21 4'214.67 |
|  | Cars                 | 87                           | 57.49  | 21.29    | 7.97   | 28.23                | 0.00   | 57.01 365.50 243.89     |
|  | Fruits               | 08                           | 53.11  | 20.43    | 30.60  | 0.95                 | 1.13   | 4.48 24.18 217.96       |
|  | Clothing             | 61                           | 31.59  | 18.67    | 3.06   | 9.86                 | 0.00   | 34.55 704.79 965.30     |
|  | Vegetables           | 07                           | 30.28  | 12.42    | 11.96  | 3.37                 | 2.53   | 21.38 185.26 350.74     |
|  | Fats and Oils        | 15                           | 29.91  | 0.22     | 29.49  | 0.00                 | 0.20   | 0.00 0.00 0.03          |
|  | Plant Oils           | 12                           | 21.36  | 0.00     | 21.34  | 0.00                 | 0.01   | — 0.00 0.00             |
|  | Specialised Machines | 85                           | 14.25  | 3.58     | 10.53  | 0.06                 | 0.08   | 1.76 0.17 25.29         |
|  | Footwear             | 64                           | 7.80   | 1.51     | 3.14   | 3.15                 | 0.00   | 67.51 122.03 35.48      |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6204.43</b>               | 7.28   | 4.85     | 0.00   | 2.43                 | 0.00   | 33.37 381.05 761.92     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6204.33</b>               | 4.78   | 1.72     | 0.00   | 3.05                 | 0.00   | 63.94 661.69 370.76     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6202.40</b>               | 3.20   | 1.67     | 0.00   | 1.53                 | 0.00   | 47.80 237.93 309.80     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6206.40</b>               | 4.86   | 2.52     | 0.00   | 2.35                 | 0.00   | 48.23 299.44 290.34     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6212.10</b>               | 9.41   | 8.75     | 0.00   | 0.66                 | 0.00   | 7.04 46.30 249.00       |
|  | Clothing             | <b>6104.43</b>               | 4.28   | 3.47     | 0.00   | 0.81                 | 0.00   | 18.95 111.62 226.59     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6202.20</b>               | 5.16   | 2.29     | 0.00   | 2.87                 | 0.00   | 55.54 341.10 206.50     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6204.63</b>               | 5.95   | 1.76     | 0.00   | 2.28                 | 1.91   | 56.40 416.21 203.11     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6204.62</b>               | 6.58   | 3.55     | 0.00   | 2.61                 | 0.43   | 42.38 228.45 197.99     |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | <b>6204.44</b>               | 4.38   | 2.64     | 0.00   | 1.74                 | 0.00   | 39.65 256.26 179.18     |

Total exports: 393.02 mln. USD

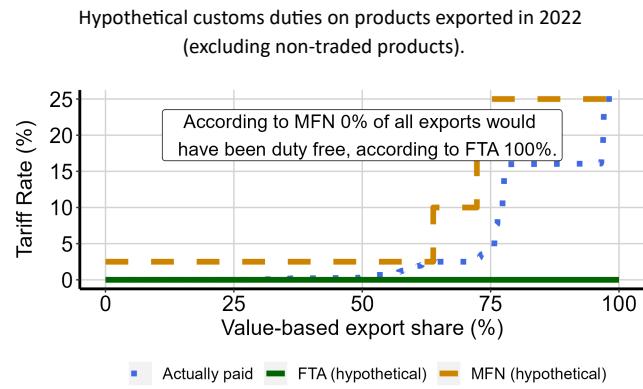
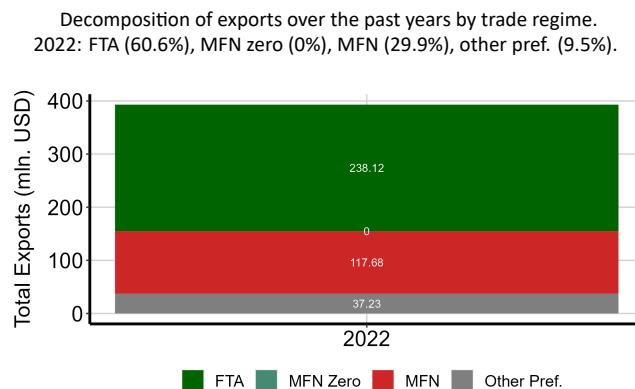
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 275.35 mln. USD, 70.1% of total exports

Exports without gold: 393.02 mln. USD

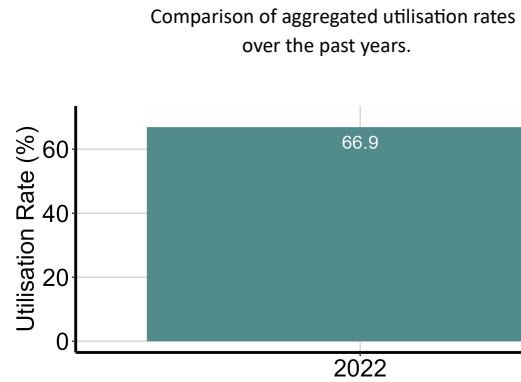
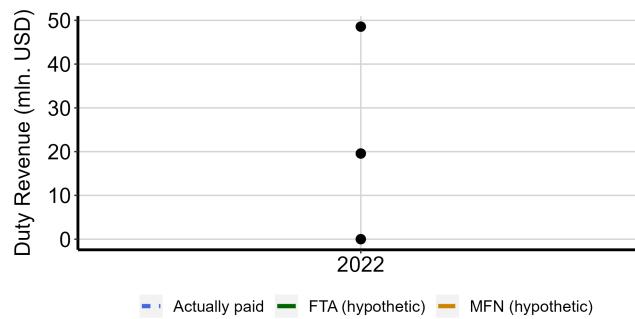
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.12.1999

Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), – (2021), 66.9% (2022)

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
 Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
 Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 28'994'560 USD, savings rate: 59.7%).  
 Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 19'566'710 USD).



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                     |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved        |
|  | Total                 |         | 393.02                       | 117.68 | 0.00     | 238.12 | 37.23                | 66.93  | 28'994.56 19'566.71 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Tobacco               | 24      | 74.41                        | 30.61  | 0.00     | 43.55  | 0.26                 | 58.70  | 17'418.88 12'242.45 |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 58.18                        | 20.05  | 0.00     | 36.94  | 1.18                 | 64.80  | 1'494.56 715.15     |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 57.13                        | 1.45   | 0.00     | 40.54  | 15.13                | 96.50  | 1'196.79 207.41     |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 29.34                        | 22.09  | 0.00     | 5.85   | 1.40                 | 20.90  | 595.60 2'252.81     |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 26.02                        | 2.68   | 0.00     | 23.34  | 0.00                 | 89.70  | 583.45 67.09        |
|  | Fish                  | 03      | 21.96                        | 1.92   | 0.00     | 20.04  | 0.00                 | 91.30  | 2'003.71 194.50     |
|  | Aircrafts             | 88      | 13.79                        | 3.83   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 9.95                 | 0.00   | 0.00 95.81          |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 13.11                        | 6.31   | 0.00     | 6.72   | 0.08                 | 51.60  | 173.42 157.71       |
|  | Dyeing Extracts       | 32      | 10.58                        | 1.04   | 0.00     | 5.49   | 4.05                 | 84.10  | 1'679.64 149.09     |
|  | Pastries              | 19      | 7.92                         | 3.10   | 0.00     | 4.82   | 0.00                 | 60.80  | 481.83 325.11       |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Tobacco               | 2402.20 | 73.23                        | 29.43  | 0.00     | 43.55  | 0.26                 | 59.67  | 17'418.88 11'771.60 |
|  | Coffee and Tea        | 0901.21 | 3.15                         | 3.15   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 1'261.87       |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8536.90 | 8.89                         | 8.78   | 0.00     | 0.11   | 0.00                 | 1.21   | 42.99 533.47        |
|  | Tobacco               | 2402.10 | 1.18                         | 1.18   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 470.86         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8538.90 | 0.98                         | 0.95   | 0.00     | 0.03   | 0.00                 | 3.26   | 12.78 379.39        |
|  | Pastries              | 1901.10 | 7.77                         | 3.00   | 0.00     | 4.77   | 0.00                 | 61.42  | 477.00 299.60       |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8544.11 | 0.63                         | 0.63   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.04   | 0.09 250.45         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8536.20 | 0.60                         | 0.60   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.12   | 0.29 238.90         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8544.20 | 0.46                         | 0.45   | 0.00     | 0.01   | 0.00                 | 2.80   | 3.15 164.80         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 2814.10 | 5.36                         | 5.36   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 133.93         |



Total imports: 106.57 mln. USD

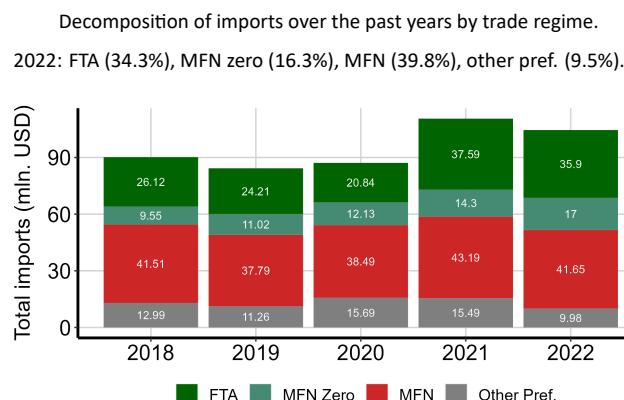
Duty-free imports: 61.97 mln. USD, 58.1% of total imports

Imports without gold and TRQs: 104.53 mln. USD

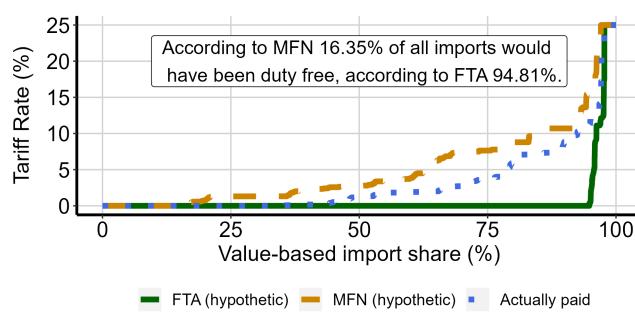
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2002

Preference utilisation rate: 36.1% (2020), 48.0% (2021), 47.6% (2022)

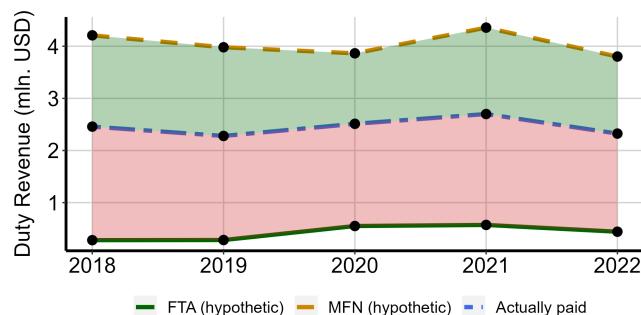
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



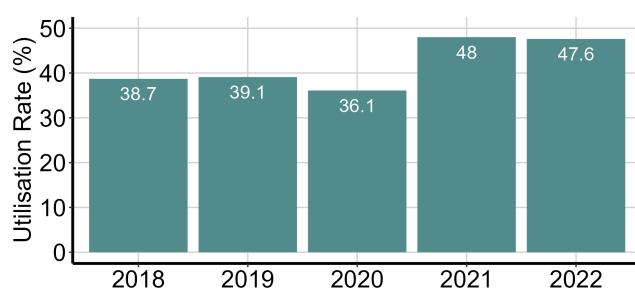
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'478'010 USD, savings rate: 44%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'882'240 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                   |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved      |
|  | Total                      |         | 104.53                       | 41.65 | 17.00    | 35.90 | 9.98                 | 47.62  | 1'478.01 1'882.24 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing (woven)           | 62      | 33.23                        | 21.23 | 0.29     | 3.27  | 8.43                 | 13.34  | 230.52 980.96     |
|  | Furniture                  | 94      | 20.22                        | 0.93  | 2.40     | 16.90 | 0.00                 | 94.80  | 248.41 71.81      |
|  | Clothing                   | 61      | 11.19                        | 8.99  | 0.24     | 1.02  | 0.93                 | 10.21  | 88.77 381.35      |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 8.60                         | 0.95  | 7.50     | 0.09  | 0.06                 | 8.83   | 0.88 10.30        |
|  | Footwear                   | 64      | 3.94                         | 2.10  | 1.33     | 0.51  | 0.00                 | 19.57  | 8.49 23.18        |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 3.90                         | 0.13  | 0.89     | 2.88  | 0.00                 | 95.85  | 205.32 18.10      |
|  | Tobacco                    | 24      | 2.64                         | 1.93  | 0.71     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00         |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 2.15                         | 0.34  | 0.02     | 1.79  | 0.00                 | 84.16  | 39.14 10.04       |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 2.06                         | 0.41  | 1.19     | 0.45  | 0.00                 | 52.14  | 6.74 12.34        |
|  | Pastries                   | 19      | 1.73                         | 0.04  | 0.00     | 1.70  | 0.00                 | 98.01  | 111.94 1.00       |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Prep. of vegetables        | 2001.90 | 0.67                         | 0.66  | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 1.53   | 4.28 183.54       |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.63 | 2.77                         | 2.19  | 0.00     | 0.02  | 0.56                 | 0.81   | 2.24 164.49       |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6205.20 | 4.08                         | 3.06  | 0.00     | 0.29  | 0.73                 | 8.62   | 19.50 132.10      |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6206.40 | 1.91                         | 1.78  | 0.00     | 0.13  | 0.00                 | 6.92   | 8.41 86.17        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6105.10 | 1.58                         | 1.16  | 0.00     | 0.18  | 0.24                 | 13.41  | 17.21 85.21       |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.69 | 2.00                         | 1.99  | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 0.62   | 1.00 72.79        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.63 | 1.51                         | 1.51  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.22   | 0.17 71.50        |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.43 | 3.84                         | 0.86  | 0.00     | 0.64  | 2.34                 | 42.60  | 34.74 65.86       |
|  | Furniture                  | 9404.90 | 1.04                         | 0.54  | 0.00     | 0.50  | 0.00                 | 48.17  | 79.70 49.83       |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.10 | 0.80                         | 0.77  | 0.00     | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 3.63   | 0.62 46.66        |

# EFTA: Exports to Northern Macedonia 2022



Exports →



Total exports: 134.86 mln. USD

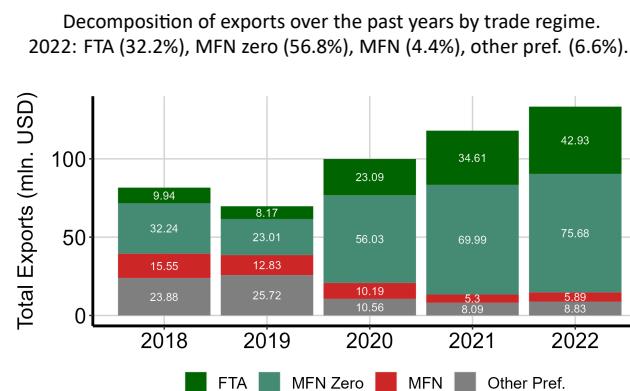
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2002

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 128.97 mln. USD, 95.6% of total exports

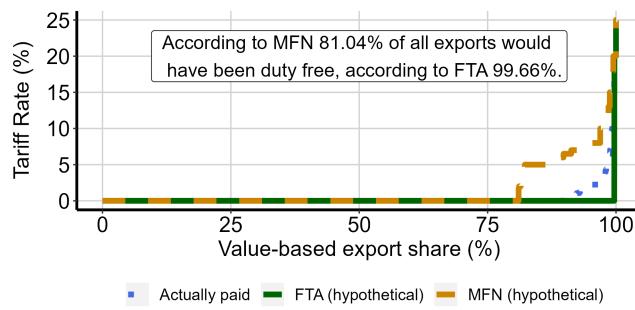
Preference utilisation rate: 60.2% (2020), 67.8% (2021), 73.1% (2022)

Exports without gold: 133.33 mln. USD

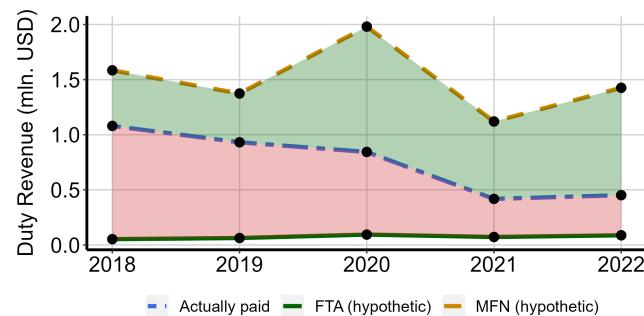
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



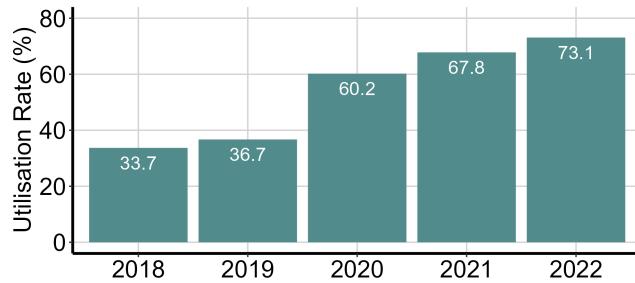
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 974'450 USD, savings rate: 72.8%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 364'030 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |      |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |               |
|--|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------|
|  |                           |         | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved  |
|  | Total                     |         | 133.33                       | 5.89 | 75.68    | 42.93 | 8.83                 | 73.10  | 974.45 364.03 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Mineral Fuels             | 27      | 46.94                        | 0.00 | 46.79    | 0.15  | 0.00                 | 97.90  | 21.25 0.33    |
|  | Machines                  | 84      | 16.12                        | 0.85 | 6.56     | 8.71  | 0.00                 | 62.70  | 109.70 66.27  |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85      | 13.34                        | 0.12 | 4.83     | 4.45  | 3.93                 | 20.30  | 1.58 6.56     |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 30      | 13.13                        | 1.89 | 0.94     | 10.29 | 0.00                 | 67.60  | 197.46 94.48  |
|  | Aluminium                 | 76      | 5.01                         | 0.00 | 0.51     | 4.48  | 0.02                 | 99.90  | 263.57 0.63   |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 4.36                         | 0.00 | 4.14     | 0.16  | 0.07                 | —  | 0.00 0.00     |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71      | 3.89                         | 0.00 | 3.83     | 0.05  | 0.00                 | 85.40  | 2.56 0.44     |
|  | Watches                   | 91      | 3.71                         | 0.00 | 0.06     | 3.65  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00     |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods      | 38      | 3.47                         | 0.01 | 3.13     | 0.34  | 0.00                 | 64.40  | 0.73 0.42     |
|  | Plastics                  | 39      | 2.83                         | 0.62 | 0.02     | 1.77  | 0.42                 | 73.30  | 95.55 30.38   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals           | 3004.90 | 4.21                         | 1.89 | 0.00     | 2.32  | 0.00                 | 55.14  | 115.95 94.33  |
|  | Tools                     | 8208.90 | 0.23                         | 0.17 | 0.00     | 0.06  | 0.00                 | 27.63  | 8.36 21.91    |
|  | Machines                  | 8413.70 | 0.13                         | 0.12 | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 8.12   | 1.58 17.86    |
|  | Soap                      | 3401.30 | 0.21                         | 0.21 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 1.51   | 0.21 13.53    |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90 | 0.25                         | 0.06 | 0.00     | 0.18  | 0.00                 | 73.94  | 36.43 12.84   |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 3304.99 | 0.44                         | 0.12 | 0.00     | 0.32  | 0.00                 | 73.25  | 20.93 7.64    |
|  | Machines                  | 8477.80 | 0.71                         | 0.10 | 0.00     | 0.61  | 0.00                 | 86.55  | 49.15 7.64    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3907.30 | 0.25                         | 0.24 | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 3.48   | 0.26 7.27     |
|  | Dyeing Extracts           | 3214.10 | 0.86                         | 0.12 | 0.00     | 0.57  | 0.17                 | 82.62  | 34.13 7.18    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3921.90 | 0.14                         | 0.11 | 0.00     | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 20.88  | 1.76 6.68     |

Total imports: 1.53 mln. USD

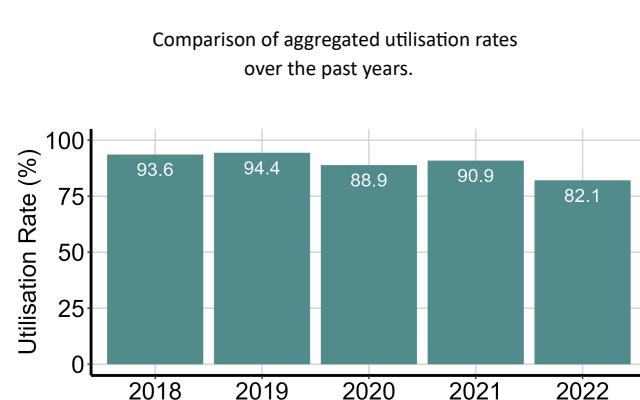
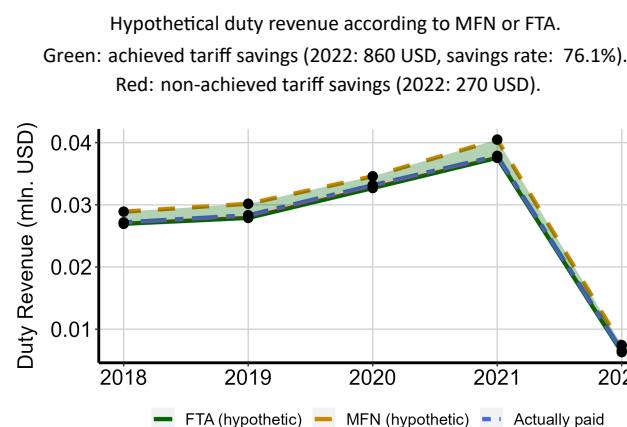
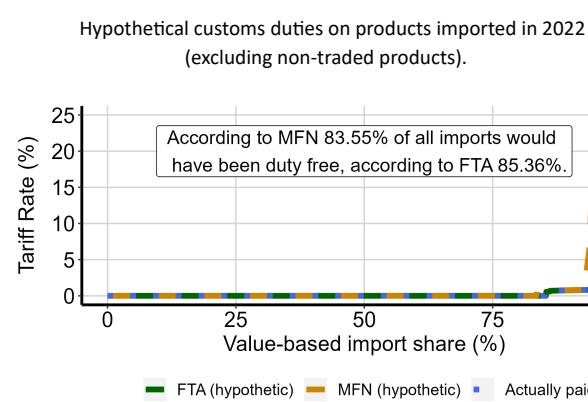
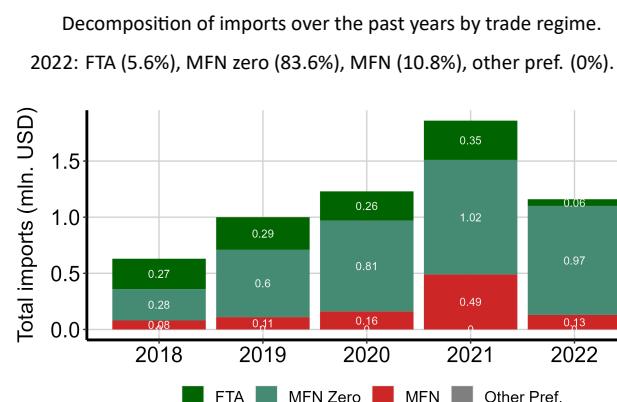
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.1999

Duty-free imports: 0.99 mln. USD, 64.4% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 88.9% (2020), 90.9% (2021), 82.1% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 1.16 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |      |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |      |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|------|
|  |                           |         | Total                           | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |      |
|  | Total                     |         | 1.16                            | 0.13 | 0.97     | 0.06 | 0.00                 | 82.12  | 0.86         | 0.27 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Fruits                    | 08      | 0.98                            | 0.10 | 0.88     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Fats and Oils             | 15      | 0.07                            | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.05 | 0.00                 | 81.57  | 0.19         | 0.07 |
|  | Beverages                 | 22      | 0.04                            | 0.00 | 0.02     | 0.02 | 0.00                 | 100.00   | 0.67         | 0.00 |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 0.04                            | 0.00 | 0.04     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Coffee and Tea            | 09      | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Misc. Goods               | 96      | 0.01                            | 0.00 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Works of Art              | 97      | 0.01                            | 0.00 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Fish                      | 03      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Plants                    | 06      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Plant Oils                | 12      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pastries                  | 1902.40 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.08 |
|  | Fats and Oils             | 1509.30 | 0.06                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.05 | 0.00                 | 81.57  | 0.19         | 0.07 |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6204.43 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.07 |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2103.90 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.02 |
|  | Footwear                  | 6404.19 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.01 |
|  | Clothing                  | 6110.20 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.01 |
|  | Clothing                  | 6109.10 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Soap                      | 3401.11 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 33.12  | 0.00         | 0.00 |
|  | Clothing                  | 6114.20 | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.00 |

## EFTA: Imports from Panama 2022



Imports



Total imports: 60.91 mln. USD

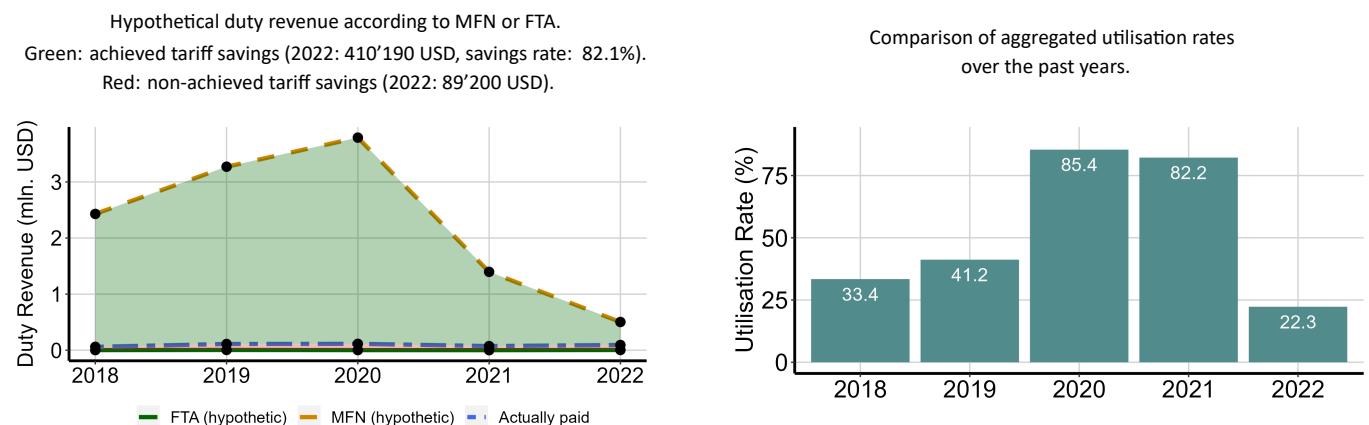
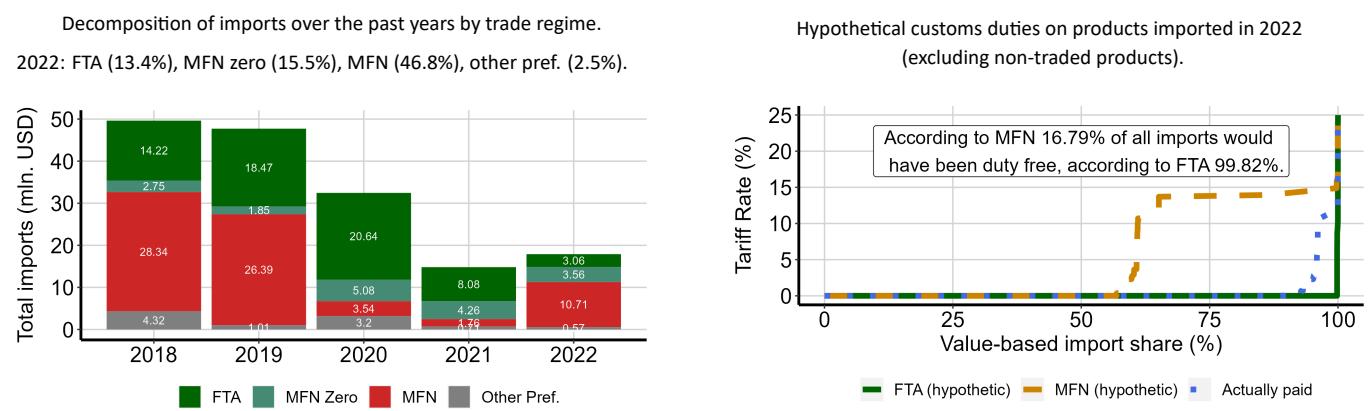
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Duty-free imports: 49.68 mln. USD, 81.6% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 85.4% (2020), 82.2% (2021), 22.3% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 22.87 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |      |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------|----------|------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA  | other |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |
|  | Total                 |         | 22.87                        | 10.71 | 3.56     | 3.06 | 0.57  | 22.29                | 410.19                               | 89.20        |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery             | 71      | 9.12                         | 9.10  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.19         |
|  | Fruits                | 08      | 5.28                         | 0.56  | 1.79     | 2.93 | 0.00  | 84.18                | 397.38                               | 9.64         |
|  | Fats and Oils         | 15      | 5.01                         | 0.01  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.02  | —                    | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Beverages             | 22      | 0.83                         | 0.75  | 0.00     | 0.08 | 0.00  | 10.08                | 9.95                                 | 60.17        |
|  | Footwear              | 64      | 0.81                         | 0.03  | 0.78     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.41         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 0.43                         | 0.03  | 0.17     | 0.00 | 0.23  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.08         |
|  | Cocoa                 | 18      | 0.18                         | 0.00  | 0.18     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 0.13                         | 0.01  | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.09  | 15.62                | 0.00                                 | 0.16         |
|  | Coffee and Tea        | 09      | 0.12                         | 0.00  | 0.11     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 44.67                | 0.03                                 | 0.08         |
|  | Plastics              | 39      | 0.12                         | 0.02  | 0.10     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.14         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Beverages             | 2208.40 | 0.82                         | 0.74  | 0.00     | 0.08 | 0.00  | 10.18                | 9.95                                 | 59.61        |
|  | Other Textiles        | 6302.53 | 0.06                         | 0.06  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 7.57         |
|  | Fruits                | 0807.11 | 0.42                         | 0.42  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 7.06         |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3307.20 | 0.05                         | 0.03  | 0.00     | 0.02 | 0.00  | 38.29                | 1.97                                 | 3.94         |
|  | Fruits                | 0804.30 | 0.10                         | 0.10  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 1.74         |
|  | Clothing              | 6114.90 | 0.01                         | 0.01  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 1.05         |
|  | Clothing              | 6109.10 | 0.01                         | 0.01  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.79         |
|  | Fruits                | 0803.90 | 2.94                         | 0.01  | 0.00     | 2.93 | 0.00  | 99.77                | 397.38                               | 0.73         |
|  | Clothing              | 6101.30 | 0.01                         | 0.01  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.70         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.42 | 0.01                         | 0.01  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.69         |

Total exports: 62.61 mln. USD

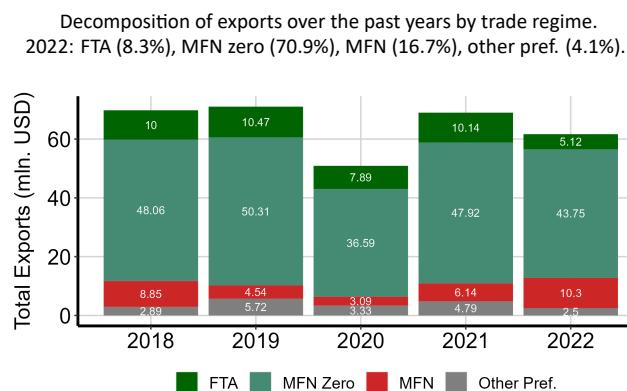
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 29.08.2014

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 48.17 mln. USD, 76.9% of total exports

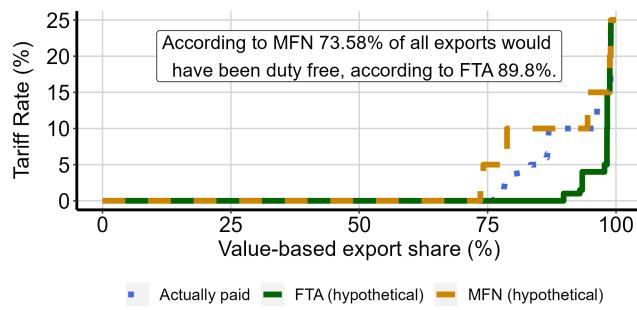
Preference utilisation rate: 74.8% (2020), 61.8% (2021), 31.3% (2022)

Exports without gold: 61.67 mln. USD

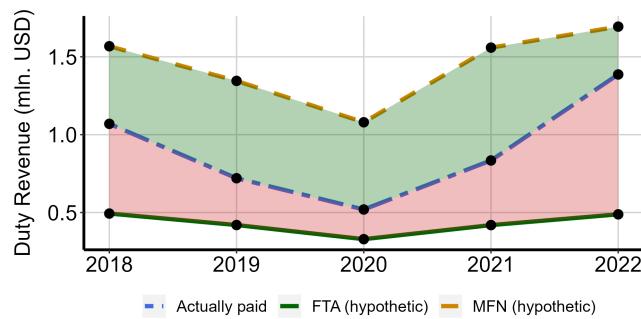
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



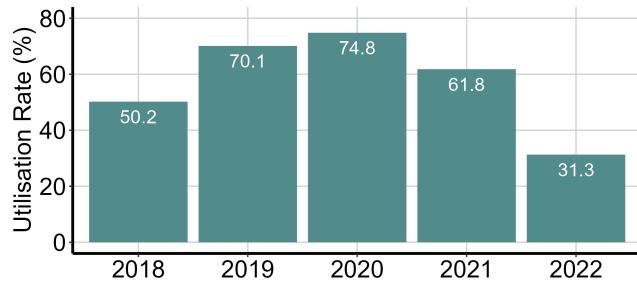
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 307'150 USD, savings rate: 25.5%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 898'880 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |       |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |        |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|--------|
|  |                       |         | Total                           | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |        |
|  | Total                 |         | 61.67                           | 10.30 | 43.75    | 5.12 | 2.50                 | 31.33  | 307.15       | 898.88 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 31.32                           | 0.00  | 31.31    | 0.00 | 0.01                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 6.46                            | 5.00  | 0.48     | 0.20 | 0.79                 | 2.80   | 13.53        | 505.42 |
|  | Beverages             | 22      | 2.97                            | 0.01  | 0.00     | 2.96 | 0.00                 | 99.80  | 174.76       | 0.89   |
|  | Fish                  | 03      | 2.93                            | 0.00  | 2.63     | 0.29 | 0.00                 | 100.00   | 1.96         | 0.00   |
|  | Fertilisers           | 31      | 2.93                            | 0.00  | 2.93     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 2.24                            | 0.23  | 1.38     | 0.10 | 0.55                 | 8.10   | 0.60         | 8.88   |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 38      | 1.52                            | 0.01  | 1.52     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.35   |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 1.49                            | 0.19  | 0.53     | 0.02 | 0.75                 | 11.60  | 1.92         | 13.83  |
|  | Leather Articles      | 42      | 0.90                            | 0.90  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.10   | 0.13         | 117.83 |
|  | Footwear              | 64      | 0.79                            | 0.79  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 48.65  |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Specialised Machines  | 8544.60 | 4.68                            | 4.68  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 467.66 |
|  | Leather Articles      | 4202.21 | 0.47                            | 0.47  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 65.62  |
|  | Leather Articles      | 4202.22 | 0.16                            | 0.16  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 22.29  |
|  | Coffee and Tea        | 0901.21 | 0.42                            | 0.32  | 0.00     | 0.10 | 0.00                 | 24.46  | 6.22         | 19.21  |
|  | Cocoa                 | 1806.31 | 0.38                            | 0.38  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 18.99  |
|  | Footwear              | 6404.19 | 0.22                            | 0.22  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 16.07  |
|  | Soap                  | 3402.50 | 0.10                            | 0.10  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 14.47  |
|  | Footwear              | 6403.59 | 0.21                            | 0.21  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 11.61  |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8516.71 | 0.08                            | 0.08  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 11.38  |
|  | Footwear              | 6403.99 | 0.20                            | 0.20  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 10.69  |

Total imports: 2.85 bln. USD

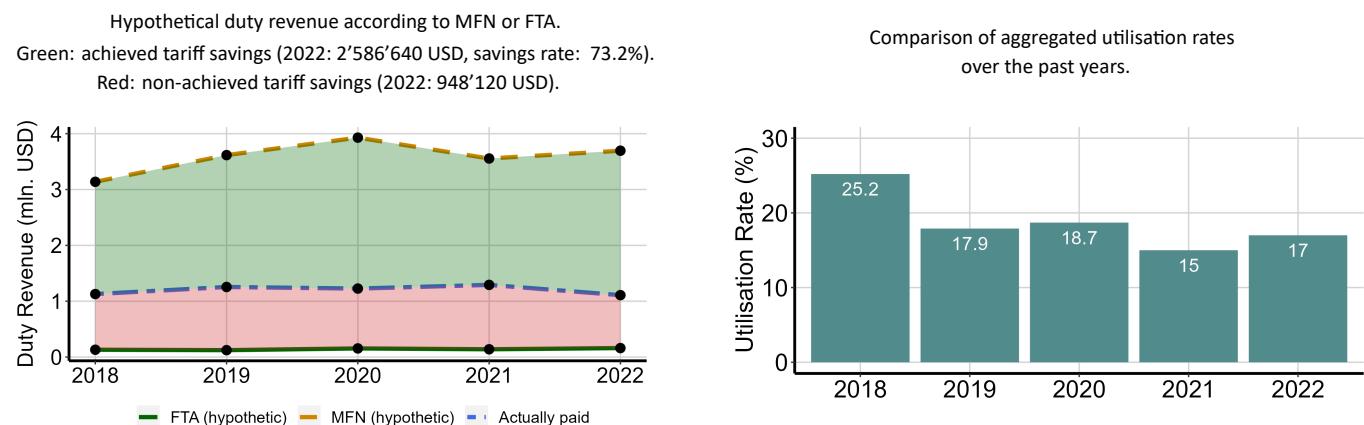
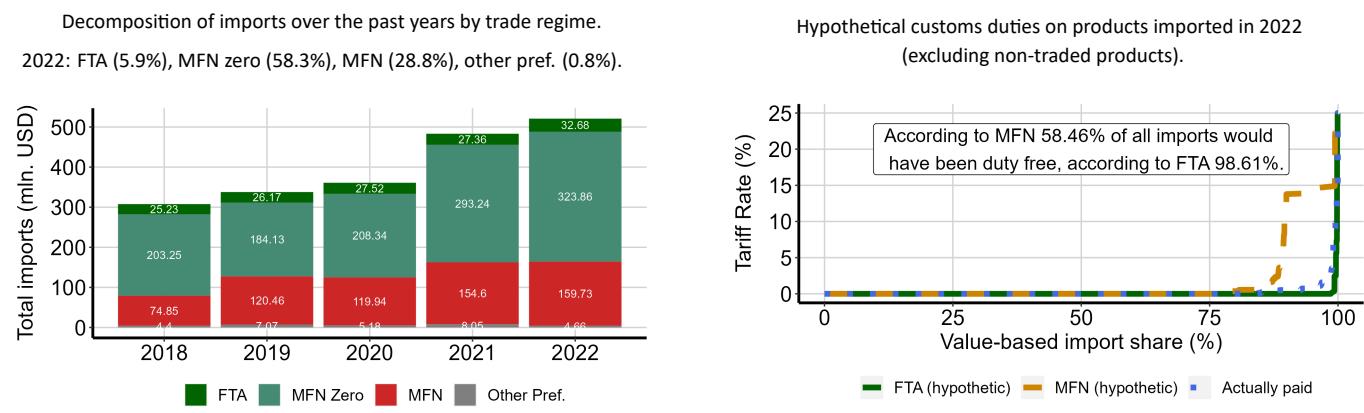
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Duty-free imports: 2.68 bln. USD, 94.2% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 18.7% (2020), 15.0% (2021), 17.0% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 0.56 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



| Product group  | HS code             | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                     | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                     | 555.13                       | 159.73 | 323.86   | 32.68 | 4.66                 | 16.99  | 2'586.64     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Fats and Oils       | 15                           | 123.08 | 0.02     | 88.37 | 0.00                 | 0.49   | 0.00         |
|  | Fruits              | 08                           | 120.60 | 36.55    | 61.86 | 20.74                | 1.45   | 36.19        |
|  | Jewellery           | 71                           | 104.19 | 104.13   | 0.02  | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 0.04         |
|  | Animal Food         | 23                           | 85.24  | 0.00     | 85.24 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | —            |
|  | Coffee and Tea      | 09                           | 44.45  | 2.57     | 41.85 | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 1.60         |
|  | Wool                | 51                           | 20.69  | 0.16     | 19.55 | 0.97                 | 0.00   | 85.55        |
|  | Cocoa               | 18                           | 12.40  | 0.15     | 12.04 | 0.21                 | 0.00   | 58.08        |
|  | Vegetables          | 07                           | 12.05  | 5.60     | 2.79  | 2.98                 | 0.67   | 34.74        |
|  | Clothing            | 61                           | 6.99   | 5.23     | 0.48  | 1.28                 | 0.00   | 19.60        |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 20                           | 4.74   | 0.53     | 0.77  | 2.68                 | 0.75   | 84.50        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits              | 0804.40                      | 22.85  | 21.99    | 0.00  | 0.86                 | 0.00   | 3.77         |
|  | Vegetables          | 0708.10                      | 1.18   | 1.18     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Fruits              | 0803.90                      | 16.15  | 0.81     | 0.00  | 15.33                | 0.00   | 94.97        |
|  | Fruits              | 0804.50                      | 13.87  | 10.47    | 0.00  | 3.40                 | 0.00   | 24.51        |
|  | Clothing            | 6109.10                      | 1.04   | 1.01     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 2.42         |
|  | Cereals             | 1008.50                      | 1.15   | 0.76     | 0.00  | 0.36                 | 0.03   | 31.78        |
|  | Other Textiles      | 6301.20                      | 0.71   | 0.56     | 0.00  | 0.14                 | 0.00   | 20.33        |
|  | Coffee and Tea      | 0910.11                      | 2.41   | 2.36     | 0.00  | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 1.73         |
|  | Fruits              | 0810.90                      | 2.34   | 1.84     | 0.00  | 0.49                 | 0.00   | 21.17        |
|  | Clothing            | 6105.10                      | 1.45   | 1.42     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 1.76         |

Total exports: 190.68 mln. USD

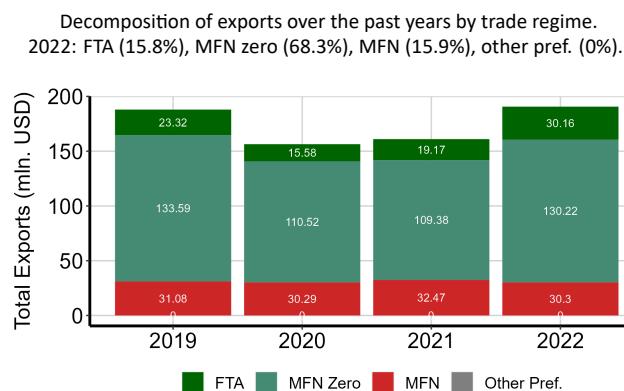
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2011

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 160.38 mln. USD, 84.1% of total exports

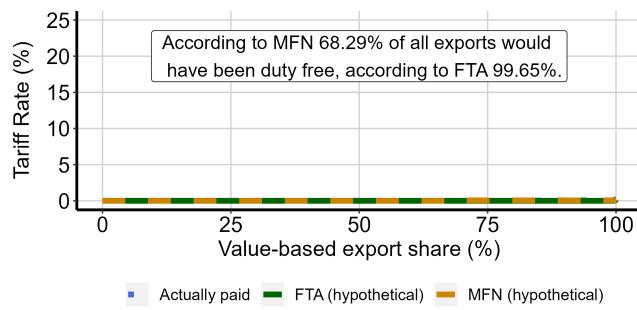
Preference utilisation rate: 33.9% (2020), 37.1% (2021), 50.2% (2022)

Exports without gold: 190.68 mln. USD

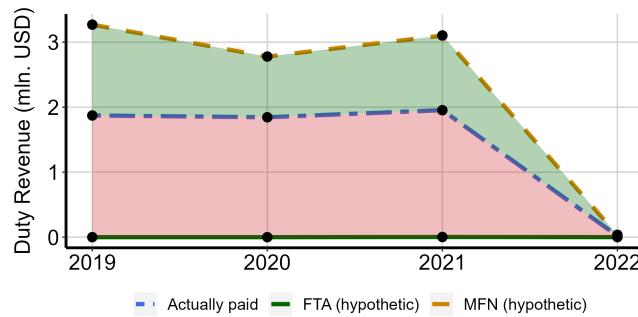
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



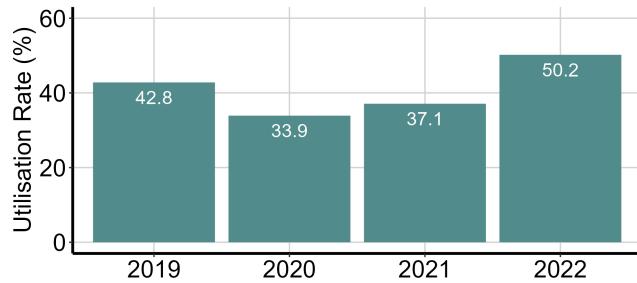
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 18'090 USD, savings rate: 50.2%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 17'980 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |       |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|-------|
|  |                            |         | Total                           | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |       |
|  | Total                      |         | 190.68                          | 30.30 | 130.22   | 30.16 | 0.00                 | 50.21  | 18.09        | 17.98 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 31.96                           | 19.16 | 12.81    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 11.49 |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 22.76                           | 1.07  | 21.66    | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 2.70   | 0.02         | 0.66  |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 21.15                           | 1.49  | 18.54    | 1.13  | 0.00                 | 43.20  | 0.68         | 0.89  |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 15.48                           | 0.00  | 15.48    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.00  |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 10.65                           | 0.40  | 10.22    | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 6.30   | 0.02         | 0.24  |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 9.72                            | 0.56  | 0.31     | 8.84  | 0.00                 | 94.00  | 5.30         | 0.34  |
|  | Dyeing Extracts            | 32      | 9.62                            | 1.42  | 4.87     | 3.33  | 0.00                 | 70.10  | 2.00         | 0.85  |
|  | Beverages                  | 22      | 9.53                            | 0.00  | 0.00     | 9.53  | 0.00                 | 100.00   | 5.72         | 0.00  |
|  | Ships                      | 89      | 8.39                            | 0.00  | 8.39     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00  |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 5.74                            | 0.96  | 4.32     | 0.46  | 0.00                 | 32.30  | 0.28         | 0.58  |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90 | 14.56                           | 14.56 | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 8.73  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.39 | 2.37                            | 2.37  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 1.42  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.50 | 1.39                            | 1.39  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.83  |
|  | Dyeing Extracts            | 3214.10 | 3.84                            | 0.98  | 0.00     | 2.86  | 0.00                 | 74.49  | 1.72         | 0.59  |
|  | Machines                   | 8483.90 | 1.00                            | 0.97  | 0.00     | 0.03  | 0.00                 | 2.97   | 0.02         | 0.58  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.20 | 0.82                            | 0.82  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.49  |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 9021.10 | 2.46                            | 0.67  | 1.45     | 0.35  | 0.00                 | 34.06  | 0.21         | 0.40  |
|  | Paper                      | 4819.20 | 0.54                            | 0.54  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.32  |
|  | Plastics                   | 3926.90 | 0.52                            | 0.52  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.05   | 0.00         | 0.31  |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7318.15 | 0.50                            | 0.43  | 0.07     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.18   | 0.00         | 0.26  |

Total imports: 3'862.82 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2018

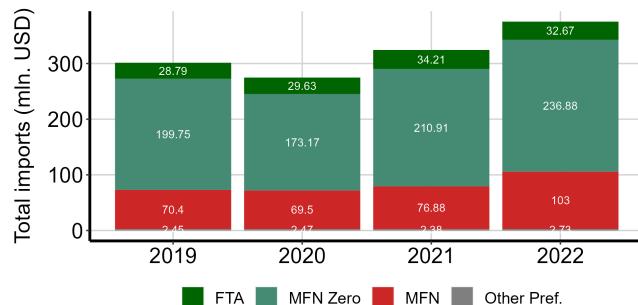
Duty-free imports: 3758.83 mln. USD, 97.3% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 30.5% (2020), 31.2% (2021), 24.3% (2022)

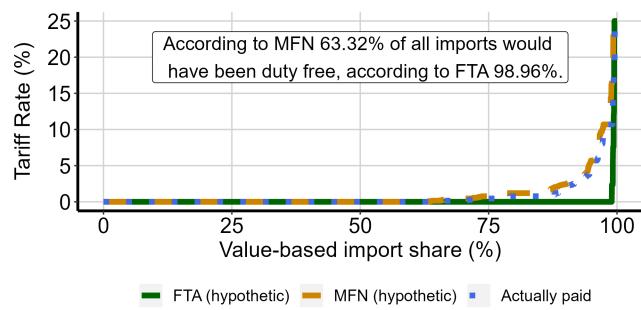
Imports without gold and TRQs: 375.28 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (8.7%), MFN zero (63.1%), MFN (27.4%), other pref. (0.7%).



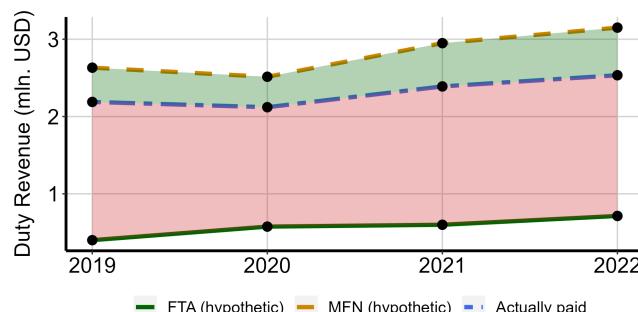
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



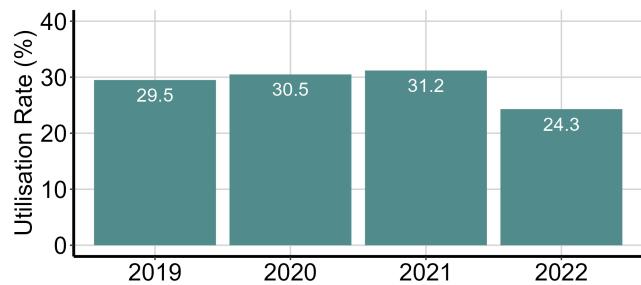
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 616'200 USD, savings rate: 25.3%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'820'750 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |          |
|--|---------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|---|--------------|----------|
|  |                           |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved                                | non-achieved |          |
|  | Total                     |         | 375.28                          | 103.00 | 236.88   | 32.67 | 2.73                 | 24.32                                   | 616.20       | 1'820.75 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Specialised Machines      | 85      | 211.20                          | 45.35  | 143.83   | 21.42 | 0.61                 | 32.08                                   | 123.13       | 247.03   |
|  | Machines                  | 84      | 47.74                           | 3.00   | 44.33    | 0.15  | 0.26                 | 4.70                                    | 0.25         | 9.51     |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 11.53                           | 3.20   | 8.17     | 0.01  | 0.14                 | 0.30                                    | 0.01         | 6.86     |
|  | Fish                      | 03      | 10.28                           | 0.05   | 10.24    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 0.05     |
|  | Clothing                  | 61      | 8.93                            | 8.53   | 0.37     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.03                                    | 0.74         | 456.34   |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 62      | 7.89                            | 7.68   | 0.21     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 0.12                                    | 7.66         | 319.12   |
|  | Leather Articles          | 42      | 7.50                            | 3.99   | 3.39     | 0.12  | 0.00                 | 3.02                                    | 4.22         | 41.61    |
|  | Watches                   | 91      | 7.13                            | 6.34   | 0.66     | 0.00  | 0.13                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 39.71    |
|  | Rubber                    | 40      | 7.08                            | 0.23   | 3.34     | 3.51  | 0.00                 | 93.92                                   | 80.36        | 4.44     |
|  | Footwear                  | 64      | 5.68                            | 3.97   | 1.72     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 77.61    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing                  | 6104.63 | 1.89                            | 1.89   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 145.72   |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6205.20 | 2.95                            | 2.95   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.01         | 105.89   |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 8508.11 | 30.39                           | 19.59  | 0.00     | 10.80 | 0.00                 | 35.54                                   | 56.88        | 102.11   |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.10 | 0.64                            | 0.64   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 93.44    |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 3307.20 | 0.44                            | 0.44   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 64.10    |
|  | Clothing                  | 6110.20 | 1.58                            | 1.58   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 61.03    |
|  | Clothing                  | 6109.90 | 0.73                            | 0.73   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 58.06    |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 8507.20 | 2.08                            | 2.08   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 56.42    |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 8537.10 | 13.96                           | 13.91  | 0.05     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 52.39    |
|  | Cars                      | 8712.00 | 0.35                            | 0.35   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                    | 0.00         | 51.59    |

Total exports: 458.45 mln. USD

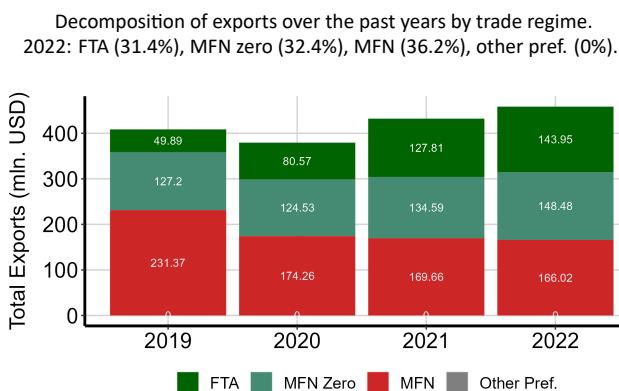
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2018

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 288.75 mln. USD, 63% of total exports

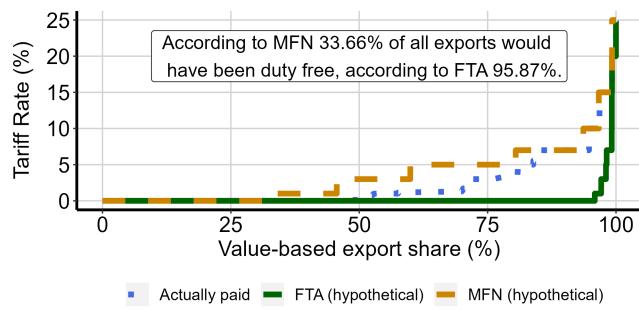
Preference utilisation rate: 29.5% (2020), 42.0% (2021), 46.1% (2022)

Exports without gold: 458.45 mln. USD

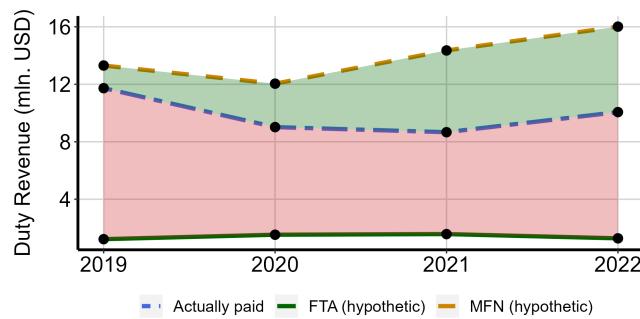
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



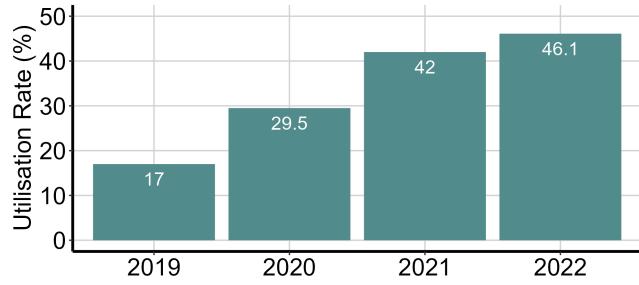
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 5'948'140 USD, savings rate: 40.4%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 8'784'390 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                      |         | 458.45                       | 166.02 | 148.48   | 143.95 | 0.00                 | 46.09  | 5'948.14     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 102.22                       | 9.99   | 91.77    | 0.45   | 0.00                 | 3.80   | 10.16        |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 74.56                        | 24.30  | 0.01     | 50.26  | 0.00                 | 67.40  | 2'478.11     |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 34.43                        | 18.13  | 16.11    | 0.19   | 0.00                 | 0.60   | 3.43         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 33.97                        | 10.80  | 4.30     | 18.86  | 0.00                 | 55.10  | 294.93       |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods       | 38      | 31.13                        | 6.96   | 14.00    | 10.17  | 0.00                 | 59.40  | 305.04       |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 18.48                        | 5.21   | 13.18    | 0.09   | 0.00                 | 0.30   | 0.21         |
|  | Cocoa                      | 18      | 18.23                        | 11.66  | 0.00     | 6.56   | 0.00                 | 36.00  | 456.95       |
|  | Tobacco                    | 24      | 14.46                        | 14.46  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 908.32       |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 13.66                        | 2.98   | 5.85     | 4.83   | 0.00                 | 61.90  | 48.32        |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fish                       | 03      | 12.21                        | 11.89  | 0.00     | 0.32   | 0.00                 | 3.60   | 66.54        |
|  | Tobacco                    | 2401.20 | 12.86                        | 12.86  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 857.52       |
|  | Watches                    | 9102.21 | 57.01                        | 14.76  | 0.00     | 42.26  | 0.00                 | 74.12  | 2'112.92     |
|  | Cocoa                      | 1806.90 | 10.21                        | 10.21  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.01   | 711.08       |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90 | 20.18                        | 7.32   | 4.30     | 8.56   | 0.00                 | 28.68  | 147.21       |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7308.40 | 3.39                         | 3.39   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 339.28       |
|  | Watches                    | 9102.11 | 9.77                         | 6.68   | 0.00     | 3.10   | 0.00                 | 31.69  | 154.87       |
|  | Pastries                   | 1905.31 | 1.93                         | 1.93   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 231.35       |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7314.41 | 2.15                         | 2.15   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 215.26       |
|  | Plastics                   | 3923.30 | 1.43                         | 1.43   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 215.15       |
|  | Fats and Oils              | 1517.90 | 1.66                         | 1.66   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 199.44       |

Total imports: 3.52 bln. USD

Duty-free imports: 3.16 bln. USD, 89.9% of total imports

Imports without gold and TRQs: 3.39 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2006

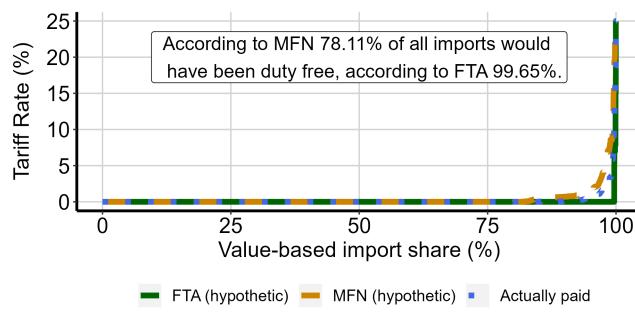
Preference utilisation rate: 61.4% (2020), 53.1% (2021), 55.2% (2022)

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

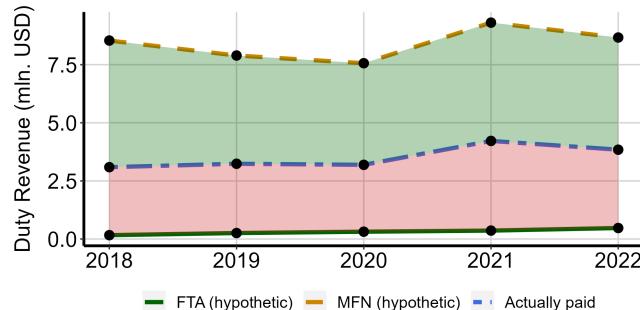
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (10.4%), MFN zero (78%), MFN (8.4%), other pref. (3.2%).



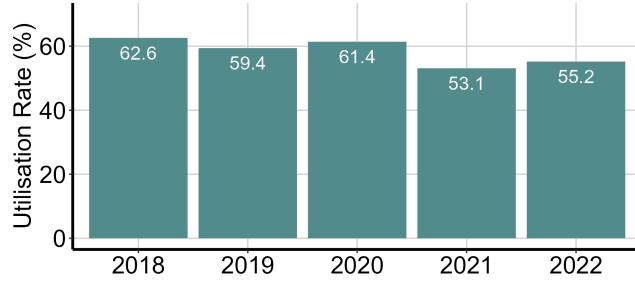
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 4'825'260 USD, savings rate: 58.9%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'370'320 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved<br>non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |          |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|---|--------------|----------|
|  |                       |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved  | non-achieved |          |
|  | Total                 |         | 3'393.55                        | 285.43 | 2'647.18 | 352.03 | 108.91               | 55.23   | 4'825.26     | 3'370.32 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 1'159.34                        | 0.00   | 1'159.33 | 0.00   | 0.01                 | —   | 0.00         | 0.00     |
|  | Cars                  | 87      | 785.16                          | 22.28  | 566.43   | 196.37 | 0.08                 | 89.81   | 2'274.83     | 468.13   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 282.34                          | 26.00  | 239.68   | 16.03  | 0.62                 | 38.14   | 253.93       | 455.52   |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 237.03                          | 24.89  | 175.43   | 29.04  | 7.68                 | 53.74   | 170.06       | 150.73   |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 38      | 179.92                          | 1.13   | 177.47   | 0.37   | 0.95                 | 24.52   | 1.15         | 6.16     |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 142.14                          | 17.80  | 109.94   | 12.60  | 1.79                 | 41.45   | 89.30        | 41.04    |
|  | Jewellery             | 71      | 135.22                          | 61.00  | 2.54     | 0.00   | 71.69                | 0.00  | 0.00         | 8.41     |
|  | Plastics              | 39      | 75.21                           | 19.05  | 20.75    | 35.29  | 0.11                 | 64.94   | 423.51       | 315.48   |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 64.90                           | 4.84   | 55.88    | 2.32   | 1.86                 | 32.41   | 30.49        | 15.92    |
|  | Rubber                | 40      | 48.99                           | 6.01   | 27.49    | 15.50  | 0.00                 | 72.08   | 299.96       | 22.76    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pastries              | 1902.30 | 7.20                            | 6.01   | 0.00     | 1.19   | 0.00                 | 16.57   | 58.14        | 403.76   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8507.10 | 3.35                            | 2.18   | 0.00     | 1.17   | 0.00                 | 35.01   | 82.53        | 173.39   |
|  | Other Textiles        | 6307.10 | 2.40                            | 1.73   | 0.00     | 0.66   | 0.00                 | 27.72   | 64.18        | 156.53   |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8528.72 | 7.93                            | 7.93   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00  | 0.00         | 140.78   |
|  | Cars                  | 8708.30 | 1.43                            | 1.43   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00  | 0.00         | 116.66   |
|  | Pastries              | 1905.90 | 0.64                            | 0.59   | 0.00     | 0.05   | 0.00                 | 8.50  | 3.97         | 100.91   |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3304.99 | 6.50                            | 5.46   | 0.00     | 1.04   | 0.00                 | 16.02   | 26.55        | 87.52    |
|  | Cars                  | 8708.29 | 2.38                            | 2.38   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00  | 0.00         | 79.68    |
|  | Plastics              | 3918.10 | 1.43                            | 1.43   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00  | 0.00         | 75.07    |
|  | Iron and Steel        | 7223.00 | 4.45                            | 4.14   | 0.00     | 0.32   | 0.00                 | 7.09  | 5.91         | 62.29    |

# EFTA: Exports to the Republic of Korea 2022



Exports →



Total exports: 5.1 bln. USD

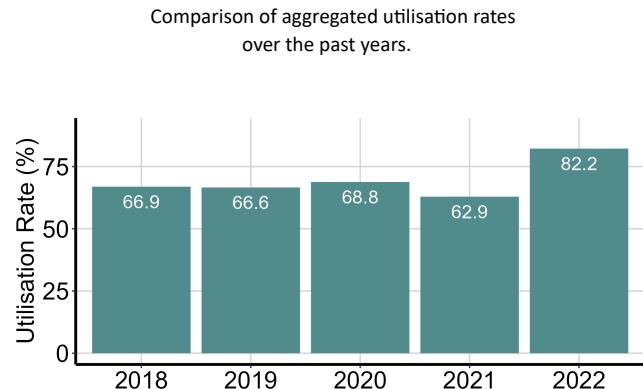
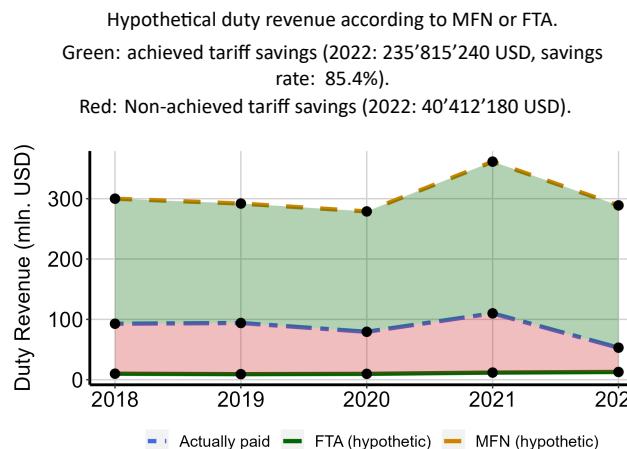
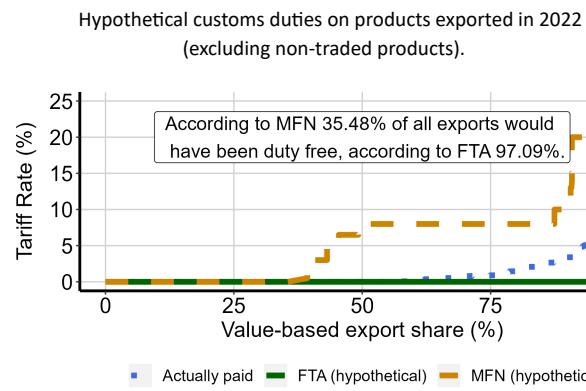
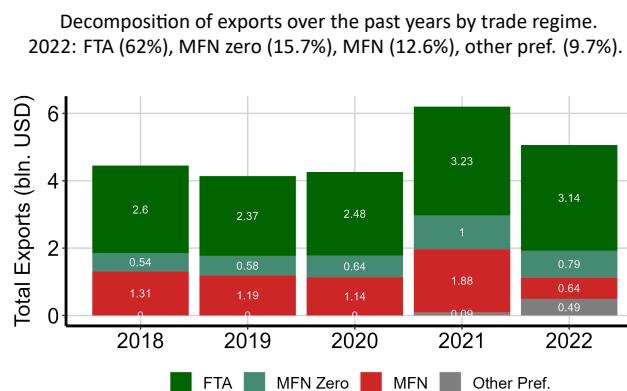
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 4.42 bln. USD, 86.6% of total exports

Exports without gold: 5.07 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.09.2006

Preference utilisation rate: 68.8% (2020), 62.9% (2021), 82.2% (2022)

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports  |        |                                  |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings                    |                                       |           |
|--|-----------------------|---------|----------|--------|----------------------------------|----------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|
|  |                       |         | Total    | MFN    | MFN-zero<br>(in millions of USD) | FTA      |                      | achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) | non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |           |
|  | Total                 |         | 5'068.20 | 640.10 | 794.41                           | 3'141.84 | 491.84               | 82.18                             | 235'815.24                            | 40'412.18 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Watches               | 91      | 773.40   | 105.28 | 0.00                             | 668.12   | 0.00                 | 86.40                             | 53'392.73                             | 8'401.33  |
|  | Fish                  | 03      | 704.80   | 123.87 | 102.11                           | 469.01   | 9.81                 | 95.60                             | 90'409.48                             | 2'209.44  |
|  | Mineral Fuels         | 27      | 648.06   | 1.40   | 20.55                            | 175.46   | 450.65               | 96.60                             | 211.01                                | 97.87     |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 447.87   | 86.14  | 48.16                            | 304.75   | 8.83                 | 76.20                             | 21'205.43                             | 6'569.67  |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 445.15   | 13.74  | 228.36                           | 191.73   | 11.32                | 82.10                             | 4'180.82                              | 1'086.58  |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 422.72   | 83.07  | 206.47                           | 133.15   | 0.03                 | 61.50                             | 10'629.93                             | 6'603.68  |
|  | Jewellery             | 71      | 375.19   | 37.37  | 4.17                             | 333.66   | 0.00                 | 75.10                             | 8'953.23                              | 2'985.41  |
|  | Coffee and Tea        | 09      | 249.75   | 11.79  | 11.79                            | 225.70   | 0.47                 | 90.50                             | 9'027.89                              | 943.12    |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 210.14   | 46.29  | 56.27                            | 104.03   | 3.54                 | 66.70                             | 6'281.17                              | 3'223.12  |
|  | Nickel                | 75      | 146.69   | 5.33   | 0.00                             | 141.36   | 0.00                 | 96.40                             | 4'249.96                              | 64.00     |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals       | 3004.90 | 176.80   | 65.10  | 0.00                             | 111.70   | 0.00                 | 63.18                             | 8'936.29                              | 5'207.97  |
|  | Jewellery             | 7113.19 | 146.97   | 36.60  | 0.00                             | 110.38   | 0.00                 | 75.10                             | 8'830.07                              | 2'927.82  |
|  | Fish                  | 0304.89 | 26.93    | 18.30  | 0.00                             | 8.63     | 0.00                 | 32.06                             | 863.19                                | 1'829.51  |
|  | Watches               | 9102.11 | 111.08   | 21.96  | 0.00                             | 89.11    | 0.00                 | 80.23                             | 7'129.10                              | 1'757.05  |
|  | Machines              | 8481.80 | 79.77    | 19.34  | 0.00                             | 60.44    | 0.00                 | 75.76                             | 4'835.03                              | 1'546.90  |
|  | Watches               | 9101.21 | 159.63   | 17.61  | 0.00                             | 142.02   | 0.00                 | 88.97                             | 11'361.50                             | 1'408.86  |
|  | Watches               | 9101.11 | 61.88    | 16.27  | 0.00                             | 45.61    | 0.00                 | 73.71                             | 3'648.74                              | 1'301.59  |
|  | Watches               | 9102.21 | 343.56   | 15.77  | 0.00                             | 327.79   | 0.00                 | 95.41                             | 26'223.28                             | 1'261.82  |
|  | Watches               | 9101.29 | 37.44    | 12.47  | 0.00                             | 24.97    | 0.00                 | 66.69                             | 1'997.36                              | 997.47    |
|  | Machines              | 8456.11 | 18.31    | 11.79  | 0.00                             | 6.52     | 0.00                 | 35.61                             | 521.53                                | 942.97    |

Total imports: 372.58 mln. USD

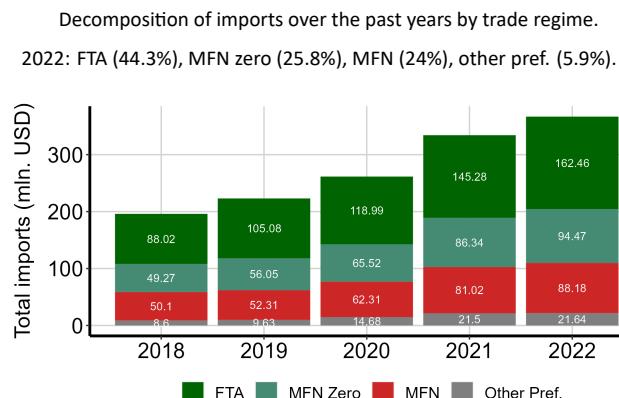
Duty-free imports: 268.53 mln. USD, 72.1% of total imports

Imports without gold and TRQs: 366.75 mln. USD

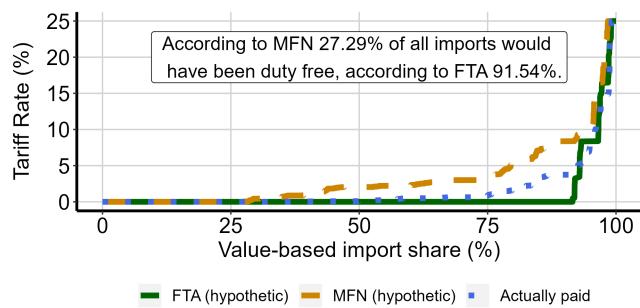
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2010

Preference utilisation rate: 68.5% (2020), 66.7% (2021), 67.2% (2022)

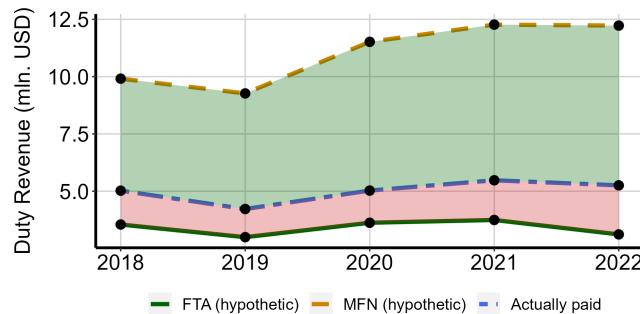
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



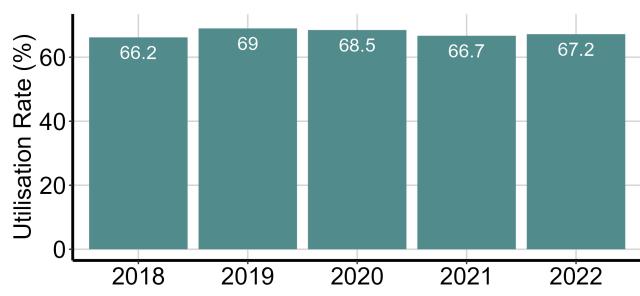
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 6'969'770 USD, savings rate: 76.5%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'139'920 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |       |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |          |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|----------------------|---|--------------|----------|
|  |                            |         | Total                           | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved                                | non-achieved |          |
|  | Total                      |         | 366.75                          | 88.18 | 94.47    | 162.46 | 21.64                | 67.22                                   | 6'969.77     | 2'139.92 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Furniture                  | 94      | 67.83                           | 10.39 | 17.87    | 39.56  | 0.01                 | 79.20                                   | 1'105.53     | 245.43   |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 27.33                           | 8.91  | 8.94     | 9.36   | 0.12                 | 51.22                                   | 64.75        | 153.00   |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 26.67                           | 1.55  | 3.44     | 21.47  | 0.21                 | 93.27                                   | 472.13       | 21.59    |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 25.68                           | 5.83  | 14.85    | 4.07   | 0.93                 | 41.13                                   | 59.72        | 57.73    |
|  | Clothing                   | 61      | 22.92                           | 12.98 | 0.17     | 9.77   | 0.00                 | 42.92                                   | 802.97       | 532.16   |
|  | Fruits                     | 08      | 20.34                           | 10.26 | 1.33     | 0.02   | 8.72                 | 0.45                                    | 0.71         | 0.66     |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 19.54                           | 2.06  | 3.77     | 13.67  | 0.05                 | 86.92                                   | 929.99       | 70.81    |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 16.58                           | 0.53  | 15.78    | 0.00   | 0.27                 | 0.22                                    | 0.00         | 0.88     |
|  | Copper                     | 74      | 12.19                           | 0.17  | 0.01     | 12.01  | 0.00                 | 98.60                                   | 109.97       | 3.06     |
|  | Cars                       | 87      | 11.85                           | 2.53  | 6.45     | 2.14   | 0.73                 | 45.78                                   | 104.94       | 104.16   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Soap                       | 3402.50 | 6.72                            | 4.20  | 0.00     | 2.52   | 0.00                 | 37.49                                   | 141.67       | 116.13   |
|  | Furniture                  | 9405.99 | 22.06                           | 4.69  | 0.00     | 17.37  | 0.00                 | 78.75                                   | 499.78       | 113.28   |
|  | Clothing                   | 6115.21 | 2.76                            | 2.14  | 0.00     | 0.63   | 0.00                 | 22.67                                   | 84.02        | 93.62    |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3307.49 | 2.09                            | 1.86  | 0.00     | 0.23   | 0.00                 | 10.97                                   | 26.98        | 92.53    |
|  | Furniture                  | 9405.11 | 18.52                           | 4.50  | 0.00     | 14.02  | 0.00                 | 75.72                                   | 301.66       | 90.46    |
|  | Cars                       | 8712.00 | 1.28                            | 1.01  | 0.00     | 0.26   | 0.00                 | 20.58                                   | 20.91        | 67.54    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.43 | 0.63                            | 0.59  | 0.00     | 0.02   | 0.01                 | 3.79                                    | 2.08         | 55.20    |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.90 | 1.05                            | 0.87  | 0.00     | 0.18   | 0.00                 | 17.20                                   | 21.48        | 46.68    |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8544.42 | 2.05                            | 1.86  | 0.01     | 0.16   | 0.02                 | 8.13                                    | 8.78         | 46.36    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6211.43 | 0.75                            | 0.49  | 0.00     | 0.03   | 0.24                 | 5.50                                    | 2.52         | 45.51    |

Total exports: 0.6 bln. USD

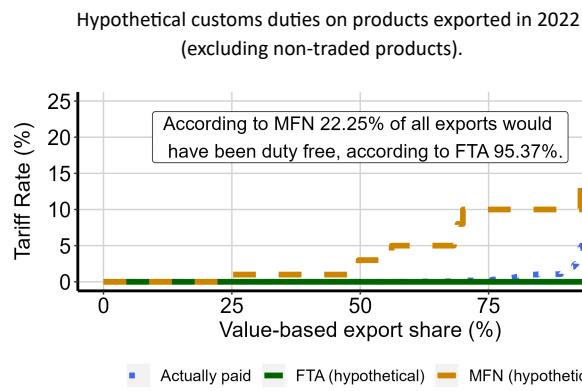
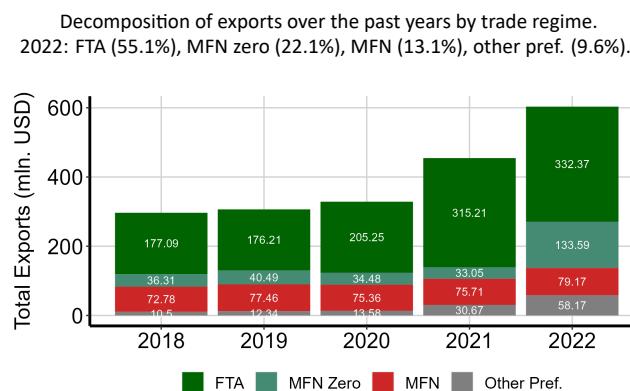
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 0.52 bln. USD, 86% of total exports

Exports without gold: 0.6 bln. USD

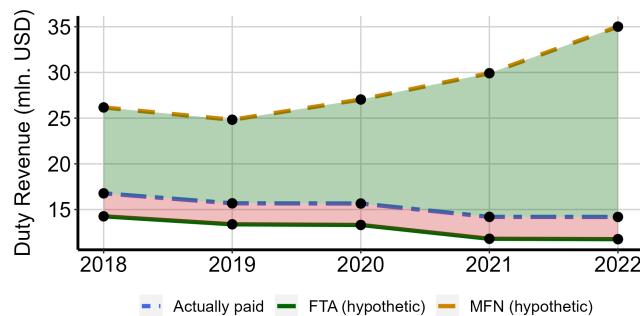
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.10.2010

Preference utilisation rate: 79.7% (2020), 85.3% (2021), 85.2% (2022)

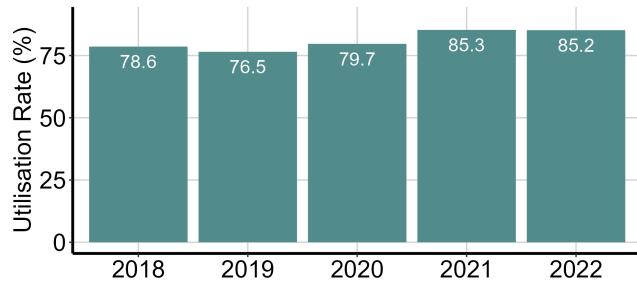
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 20'823'830 USD, savings rate: 89.5%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'431'860 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |       |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |                    |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                           | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved       |
|  | Total                      |         | 603.31                          | 79.17 | 133.59   | 332.37 | 58.17                | 85.22  | 20'823.83 2'431.86 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Mineral Fuels              | 27      | 105.94                          | 0.28  | 105.61   | 0.06   | 0.00                 | 18.10  | 2.70 7.35          |
|  | Jewellery                  | 71      | 68.88                           | 0.01  | 0.00     | 68.87  | 0.01                 | 100.00   | 6'889.44 0.67      |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 60.42                           | 8.61  | 27.97    | 23.45  | 0.39                 | 72.90  | 1'095.82 364.50    |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 41.67                           | 4.23  | 0.00     | 10.47  | 26.97                | 71.20  | 851.22 280.30      |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 40.68                           | 11.18 | 0.00     | 24.29  | 5.22                 | 68.50  | 1'183.06 576.15    |
|  | Rail Vehicles              | 86      | 37.04                           | 0.60  | 0.00     | 36.44  | 0.00                 | 98.40  | 364.40 7.18        |
|  | Soap                       | 34      | 29.08                           | 0.64  | 0.00     | 28.38  | 0.06                 | 97.80  | 988.36 35.06       |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 24.64                           | 1.03  | 0.00     | 23.58  | 0.03                 | 95.80  | 2'344.36 101.02    |
|  | Nickel                     | 75      | 23.09                           | 0.03  | 0.00     | 0.01   | 23.05                | 19.00  | 0.08 0.35          |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 21.61                           | 2.16  | 0.00     | 19.04  | 0.42                 | 89.80  | 1'191.54 104.59    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Pharmaceuticals            | 3004.90 | 27.11                           | 5.88  | 0.00     | 20.99  | 0.24                 | 78.12  | 1'038.32 292.29    |
|  | Machines                   | 8438.80 | 1.97                            | 1.57  | 0.00     | 0.40   | 0.00                 | 20.42  | 40.17 156.55       |
|  | Watches                    | 9102.29 | 0.85                            | 0.73  | 0.00     | 0.12   | 0.00                 | 14.40  | 12.23 72.71        |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3304.99 | 2.93                            | 0.41  | 0.00     | 2.52   | 0.00                 | 86.15  | 378.59 60.86       |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8537.10 | 1.20                            | 0.60  | 0.00     | 0.51   | 0.10                 | 45.97  | 50.70 59.58        |
|  | Machines                   | 8481.90 | 1.27                            | 0.59  | 0.00     | 0.67   | 0.00                 | 53.17  | 67.29 59.28        |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8501.10 | 0.99                            | 0.47  | 0.00     | 0.51   | 0.00                 | 52.15  | 51.47 47.22        |
|  | Plastics                   | 3926.90 | 2.33                            | 0.48  | 0.00     | 1.85   | 0.01                 | 79.57  | 184.14 46.95       |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7326.19 | 0.71                            | 0.38  | 0.00     | 0.33   | 0.00                 | 46.82  | 33.22 37.73        |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8516.71 | 0.25                            | 0.25  | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 37.21         |

# EFTA: Imports from Singapore 2022



Imports



Total imports: 5.69 bln. USD

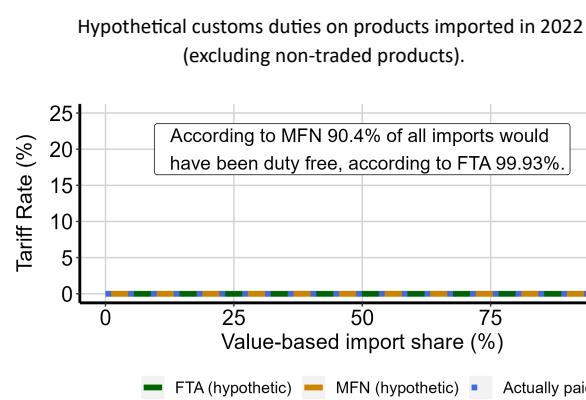
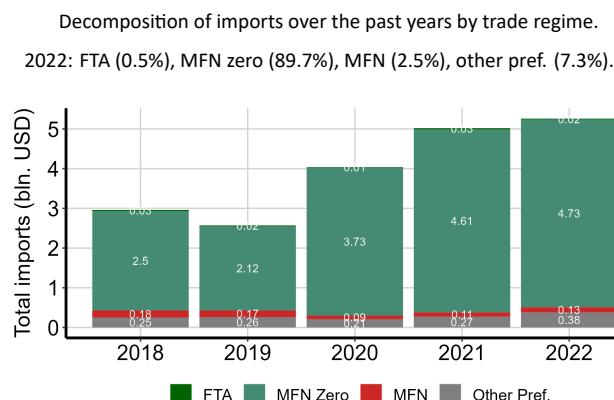
Duty-free imports: 5.52 bln. USD, 97% of total imports

Imports without gold and TRQs: 5.27 bln. USD

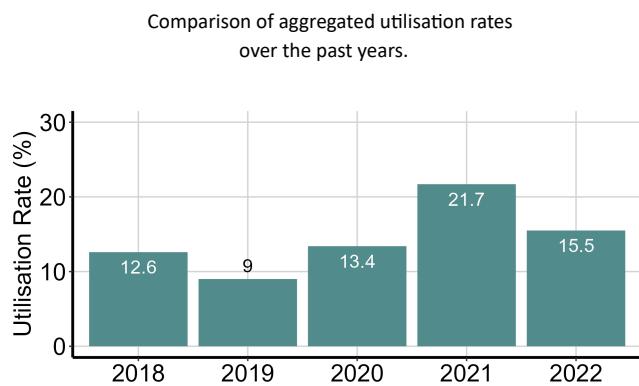
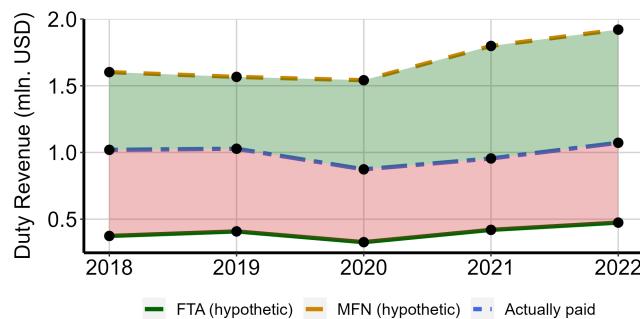
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2003

Preference utilisation rate: 13.4% (2020), 21.7% (2021), 15.5% (2022)

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 848'150 USD, savings rate: 58.6%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 598'150 USD).



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |        |
|--|----------------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|--------|
|  |                            |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |        |
|  | Total                      |         | 5'267.69                        | 134.12 | 4'725.86 | 24.51 | 383.21               | 15.47  | 848.15       | 598.15 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Pharmaceuticals            | 30      | 3'391.63                        | 0.00   | 3'388.56 | 0.00  | 3.07                 | —  | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Ships                      | 89      | 661.67                          | 0.00   | 661.67   | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 0.00   |
|  | Jewellery                  | 71      | 283.97                          | 60.32  | 0.72     | 6.59  | 216.34               | 9.85   | 3.46         | 10.33  |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 213.23                          | 0.69   | 204.34   | 0.48  | 7.72                 | 41.12  | 2.24         | 1.26   |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 157.88                          | 0.41   | 157.13   | 0.24  | 0.10                 | 36.95  | 6.04         | 1.49   |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 128.80                          | 4.06   | 0.06     | 0.00  | 124.68               | 0.00   | 0.00         | 1.27   |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 127.40                          | 24.48  | 98.25    | 0.50  | 4.17                 | 1.99   | 1.16         | 46.64  |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 118.85                          | 7.51   | 110.42   | 0.02  | 0.90                 | 0.29   | 0.03         | 51.19  |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 26.70                           | 9.24   | 7.00     | 10.41 | 0.05                 | 52.98  | 139.80       | 151.16 |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods       | 38      | 24.18                           | 0.26   | 23.89    | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 1.22   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Plastics                   | 3902.30 | 4.60                            | 4.60   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 101.18 |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8506.10 | 0.70                            | 0.70   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 39.94  |
|  | Cosmetics                  | 3302.90 | 1.55                            | 0.83   | 0.00     | 0.70  | 0.01                 | 45.80  | 28.04        | 37.76  |
|  | Misc. Articles of Metal    | 8302.60 | 0.90                            | 0.90   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 32.43  |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 2915.31 | 0.78                            | 0.78   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 26.70  |
|  | Plastics                   | 3905.29 | 1.05                            | 1.05   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 19.35  |
|  | Dyeing Extracts            | 3204.16 | 1.96                            | 1.96   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 18.64  |
|  | Machines                   | 8482.10 | 0.59                            | 0.57   | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.02                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 18.30  |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 2106.90 | 0.75                            | 0.14   | 0.01     | 0.60  | 0.00                 | 80.95  | 442.11       | 17.10  |
|  | Plastics                   | 3926.90 | 1.99                            | 1.79   | 0.00     | 0.15  | 0.05                 | 7.95   | 0.40         | 11.50  |

Total exports: 16.02 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.01.2003

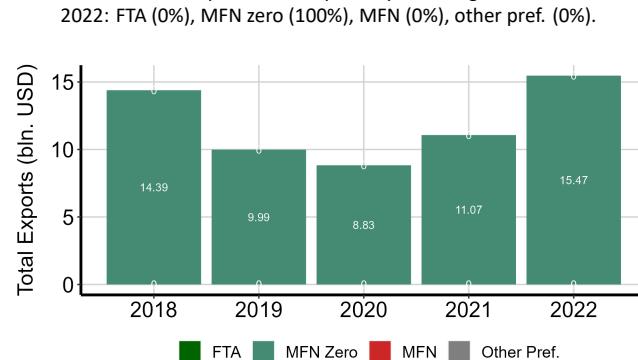
Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 16.02 bln. USD, 100% of total exports

Preference utilisation rate: – (2020), – (2021), – (2022)

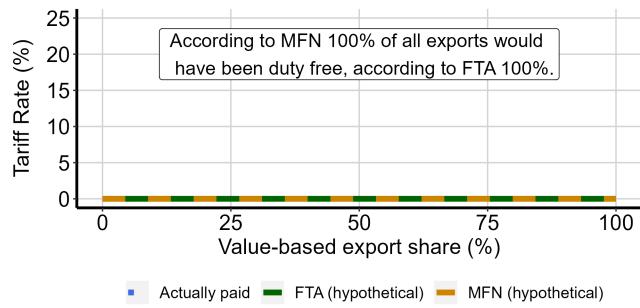
Exports without gold: 15.47 bln. USD

Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.

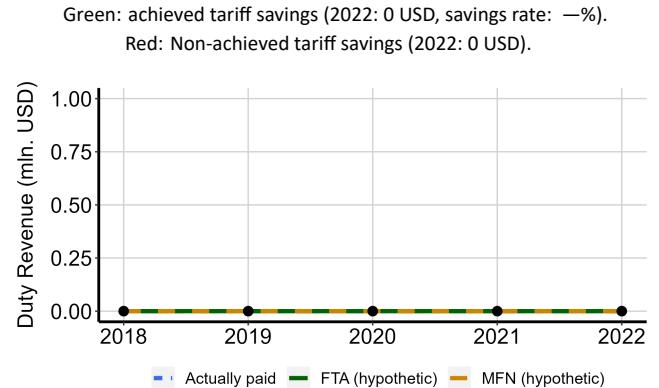
Decomposition of exports by trade regime.



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Exports<br>(in millions of USD) |      |           |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------|-----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                           | MFN  | MFN-zero  | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                 |         | 15'472.26                       | 0.00 | 15'472.26 | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values | Jewellery             | 71      | 8'292.16                        | 0.00 | 8'292.16  | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 2'988.93                        | 0.00 | 2'988.93  | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 1'429.21                        | 0.00 | 1'429.21  | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 684.45                          | 0.00 | 684.45    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 396.03                          | 0.00 | 396.03    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Pharmaceuticals       | 30      | 356.60                          | 0.00 | 356.60    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 271.64                          | 0.00 | 271.64    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 28      | 159.59                          | 0.00 | 159.59    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Fish                  | 03      | 143.81                          | 0.00 | 143.81    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Cosmetics             | 33      | 111.26                          | 0.00 | 111.26    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |

Total imports: 322.41 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2006

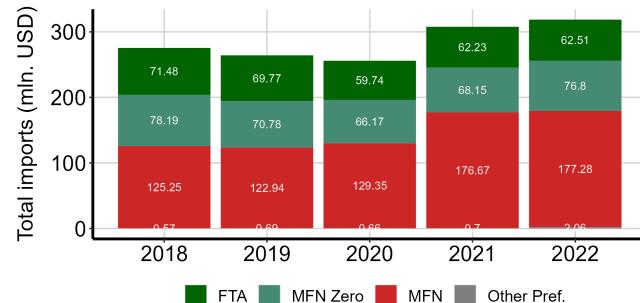
Duty-free imports: 142.57 mln. USD, 44.2% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 31.6% (2020), 26.1% (2021), 26.1% (2022)

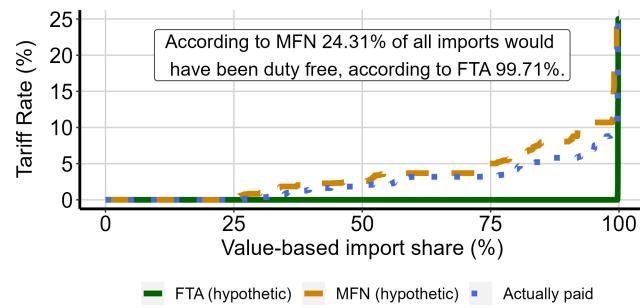
Imports without gold and TRQs: 318.66 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

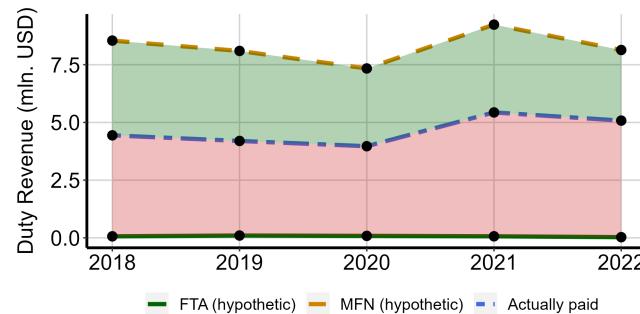
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (19.6%), MFN zero (24.1%), MFN (55.6%), other pref. (0.6%).



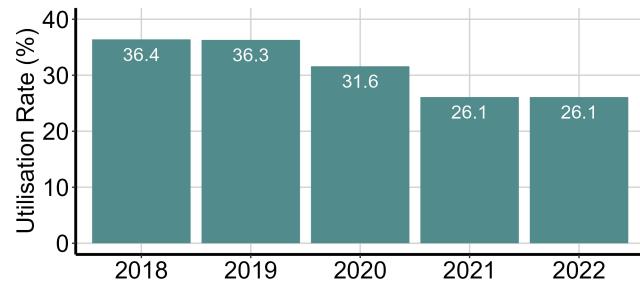
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'058'720 USD, savings rate: 37.7%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 5'049'340 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |        |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |                   |
|--|-----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|-------------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                           | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved      |
|  | Total                 |         | 318.66                          | 177.28 | 76.80    | 62.51 | 2.06                 | 26.10  | 3'058.72 5'049.34 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing (woven)      | 62      | 124.85                          | 97.83  | 2.02     | 25.01 | 0.00                 | 20.36  | 1'392.23 3'755.93 |
|  | Clothing              | 61      | 44.59                           | 28.08  | 0.95     | 15.56 | 0.00                 | 35.66  | 872.29 765.46     |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 37.02                           | 12.78  | 24.06    | 0.17  | 0.00                 | 1.35   | 1.41 115.46       |
|  | Salt                  | 25      | 28.50                           | 0.01   | 28.49    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.05         |
|  | Plastics              | 39      | 18.80                           | 16.93  | 1.68     | 0.10  | 0.08                 | 0.61   | 5.30 41.69        |
|  | Footwear              | 64      | 16.05                           | 5.95   | 4.32     | 5.79  | 0.00                 | 49.31  | 276.58 159.32     |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 10.33                           | 5.21   | 2.26     | 2.05  | 0.81                 | 28.25  | 30.72 13.03       |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 5.75                            | 0.24   | 4.95     | 0.00  | 0.55                 | 0.83   | 0.00 0.96         |
|  | Fruits                | 08      | 5.60                            | 1.98   | 1.07     | 2.55  | 0.00                 | 56.29  | 35.52 21.07       |
|  | Toys                  | 95      | 4.57                            | 1.83   | 0.39     | 2.34  | 0.00                 | 56.08  | 24.88 18.70       |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.42 | 60.47                           | 50.39  | 0.00     | 10.08 | 0.00                 | 16.67  | 530.48 1'249.61   |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.62 | 19.63                           | 14.56  | 0.00     | 5.07  | 0.00                 | 25.81  | 265.97 642.47     |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.43 | 2.89                            | 2.81   | 0.00     | 0.08  | 0.00                 | 2.62   | 3.15 190.64       |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6210.10 | 0.62                            | 0.60   | 0.00     | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 2.19   | 6.71 177.45       |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6212.10 | 7.95                            | 5.52   | 0.00     | 2.43  | 0.00                 | 30.60  | 63.43 150.19      |
|  | Clothing              | 6112.41 | 8.53                            | 7.95   | 0.00     | 0.58  | 0.00                 | 6.82   | 22.64 149.09      |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6211.33 | 1.26                            | 0.84   | 0.00     | 0.43  | 0.00                 | 33.89  | 39.50 128.70      |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6204.63 | 1.86                            | 1.66   | 0.00     | 0.20  | 0.00                 | 10.83  | 21.56 121.65      |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6211.43 | 1.00                            | 0.83   | 0.00     | 0.18  | 0.00                 | 17.78  | 25.89 118.25      |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.43 | 3.11                            | 1.52   | 0.00     | 1.59  | 0.00                 | 51.13  | 154.63 105.03     |

Total imports: 3.12 bln. USD

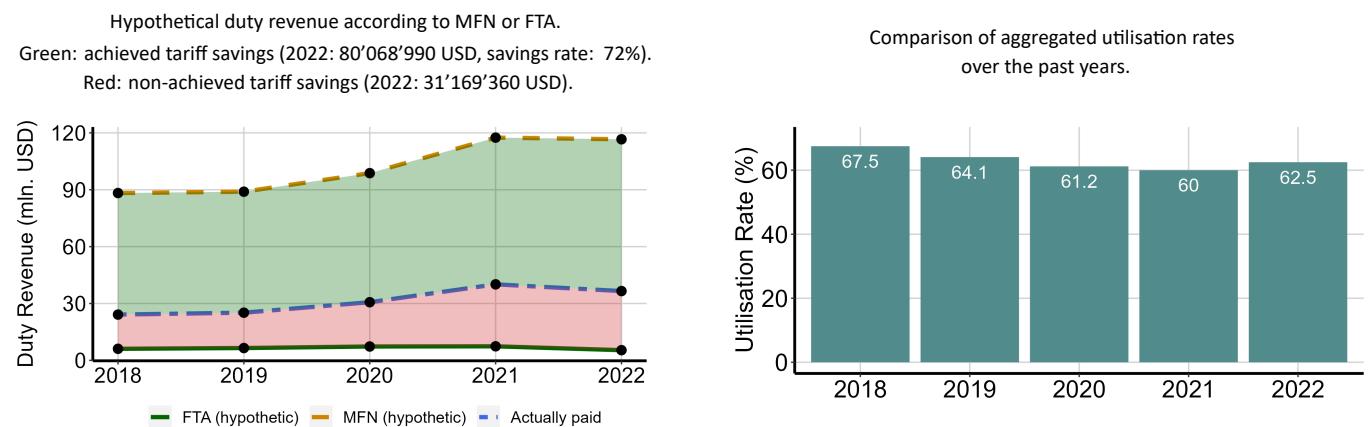
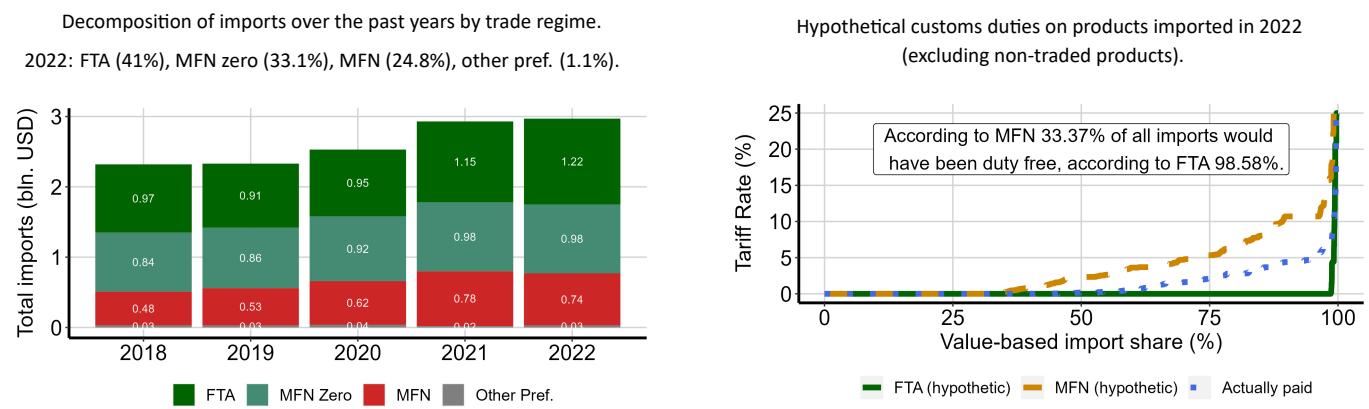
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.04.1992

Duty-free imports: 2.37 bln. USD, 75.8% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 61.2% (2020), 60.0% (2021), 62.5% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 2.97 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                     |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA      |                      | achieved   | non-achieved        |
|  | Total                      |         | 2'967.62                     | 736.97 | 981.50   | 1'216.21 | 32.94                | 62.52  | 80'068.99 31'169.36 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing                   | 61      | 520.83                       | 297.57 | 15.23    | 208.02   | 0.01                 | 41.14  | 16'455.65 11'336.93 |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 62      | 429.23                       | 234.75 | 8.92     | 185.55   | 0.00                 | 44.15  | 17'929.55 12'457.12 |
|  | Cars                       | 87      | 308.36                       | 32.95  | 136.58   | 138.83   | 0.00                 | 80.82  | 5'274.94 1'108.49   |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 171.22                       | 20.24  | 97.91    | 50.10    | 2.98                 | 71.20  | 1'878.68 270.59     |
|  | Aluminium                  | 76      | 141.60                       | 5.15   | 10.10    | 126.35   | 0.00                 | 96.08  | 6'707.70 174.34     |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85      | 140.44                       | 9.91   | 64.97    | 65.43    | 0.14                 | 86.84  | 2'368.42 261.84     |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 105.80                       | 8.78   | 41.54    | 55.45    | 0.03                 | 86.33  | 1'633.86 162.60     |
|  | Other Textiles             | 63      | 89.43                        | 8.14   | 9.01     | 72.25    | 0.02                 | 89.87  | 12'149.98 693.60    |
|  | Ships                      | 89      | 85.58                        | 0.02   | 85.40    | 0.16     | 0.00                 | 87.27  | 3.16 0.19           |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 71.12                        | 7.05   | 36.01    | 28.05    | 0.02                 | 79.92  | 2'061.31 178.25     |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.42 | 125.40                       | 80.54  | 0.00     | 44.86    | 0.00                 | 35.77  | 3'352.35 2'514.05   |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.63 | 22.59                        | 11.82  | 0.00     | 10.77    | 0.00                 | 47.69  | 1'497.45 2'418.07   |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.62 | 74.31                        | 30.73  | 0.00     | 43.58    | 0.00                 | 58.64  | 4'050.29 2'165.30   |
|  | Prep. of vegetables        | 2001.10 | 6.61                         | 6.55   | 0.00     | 0.05     | 0.00                 | 0.81   | 11.71 1'655.65      |
|  | Clothing                   | 6110.20 | 100.36                       | 63.15  | 0.00     | 37.22    | 0.00                 | 37.08  | 2'144.94 1'601.00   |
|  | Clothing                   | 6110.30 | 48.62                        | 25.98  | 0.00     | 22.63    | 0.00                 | 46.56  | 1'932.11 1'058.90   |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.10 | 50.47                        | 24.31  | 0.00     | 26.16    | 0.00                 | 51.84  | 1'863.84 1'026.90   |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.90 | 42.56                        | 22.19  | 0.00     | 20.37    | 0.00                 | 47.86  | 1'753.98 1'001.58   |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.43 | 22.66                        | 18.14  | 0.00     | 4.52     | 0.00                 | 19.95  | 552.47 853.75       |
|  | Clothing                   | 6115.95 | 40.65                        | 18.96  | 0.00     | 21.69    | 0.00                 | 53.35  | 1'659.95 723.17     |

Total exports: 15 bln. USD

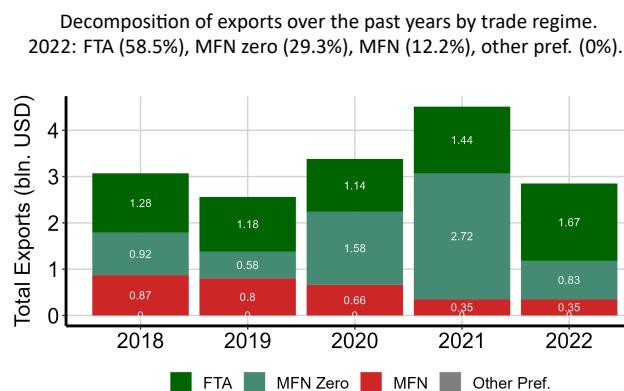
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.04.1992

Duty-free exports under MFN or the FTA: 14.64 bln. USD, 97.7% of total exports

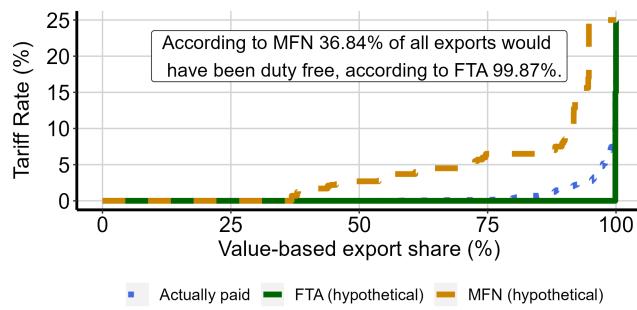
Preference utilisation rate: 58.6% (2020), 76.8% (2021), 80.6% (2022)

Exports without gold: 2.85 bln. USD

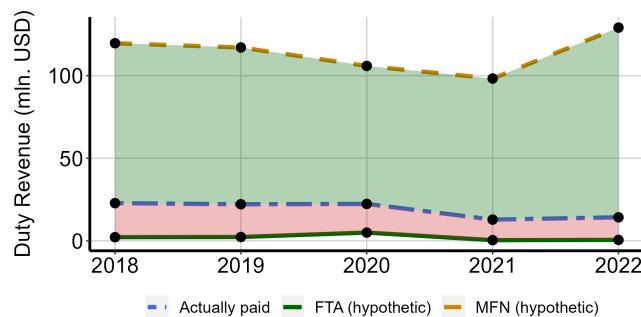
Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12). Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.  
Confidential trade for Norway is excluded from the tables.



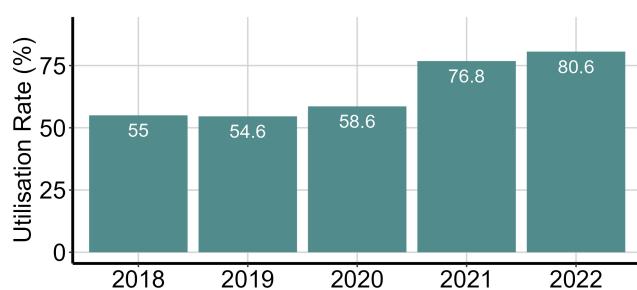
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 114'871'430 USD, savings rate: 89.4%).  
Red: Non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 13'668'970 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group             | HS code | Exports (in millions of USD) |        |          |          | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |           |
|--|---------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------------------|--|--------------|-----------|
|  |                           |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA      |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |           |
|  | Total                     |         | 2'849.28                     | 349.01 | 834.16   | 1'666.11 | 0.00                 | 80.62  | 114'871.43   | 13'668.97 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest exp. values       | Mineral Fuels             | 27      | 261.12                       | 32.99  | 227.41   | 0.72     | 0.00                 | 2.10   | 31.77        | 286.99    |
|  | Pharmaceuticals           | 30      | 259.40                       | 0.01   | 245.55   | 13.84    | 0.00                 | 97.10  | 15.25        | 0.46      |
|  | Watches                   | 91      | 249.88                       | 13.96  | 0.00     | 235.92   | 0.00                 | 94.40  | 10'597.78    | 628.92    |
|  | Machines                  | 84      | 249.54                       | 71.30  | 2.69     | 175.55   | 0.00                 | 69.10  | 3'427.24     | 1'668.43  |
|  | Iron and Steel            | 72      | 199.31                       | 26.35  | 0.37     | 172.59   | 0.00                 | 86.00  | 12'616.97    | 940.40    |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71      | 177.67                       | 1.59   | 147.78   | 28.31    | 0.00                 | 94.70  | 707.95       | 40.09     |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85      | 128.45                       | 47.99  | 8.81     | 71.64    | 0.00                 | 58.50  | 1'969.26     | 1'429.37  |
|  | Fish                      | 03      | 124.89                       | 0.01   | 0.00     | 124.88   | 0.00                 | 100.00   | 37'627.80    | 2.31      |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90      | 111.07                       | 14.78  | 43.98    | 52.31    | 0.00                 | 57.40  | 699.56       | 486.10    |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 33      | 103.13                       | 0.06   | 5.99     | 97.08    | 0.00                 | 90.00  | 41.15        | 3.94      |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Aluminium                 | 7605.11 | 11.37                        | 11.37  | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 852.96    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3907.30 | 12.39                        | 9.73   | 0.00     | 2.65     | 0.00                 | 21.41  | 172.38       | 632.69    |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods      | 3824.99 | 22.05                        | 8.60   | 0.00     | 13.45    | 0.00                 | 60.98  | 873.84       | 559.13    |
|  | Iron and Steel            | 7202.99 | 17.64                        | 17.39  | 0.00     | 0.25     | 0.00                 | 1.40   | 6.66         | 469.64    |
|  | Aluminium                 | 7606.12 | 10.82                        | 5.84   | 0.00     | 4.98     | 0.00                 | 46.03  | 373.48       | 437.92    |
|  | Albumioidal Substances    | 3506.10 | 6.86                         | 5.82   | 0.00     | 1.05     | 0.00                 | 15.25  | 68.04        | 378.06    |
|  | Iron and Steel            | 7202.29 | 6.41                         | 6.41   | 0.00     | 0.00     | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         | 365.46    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3920.49 | 14.80                        | 5.42   | 0.00     | 9.38     | 0.00                 | 63.37  | 609.63       | 352.37    |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90 | 7.80                         | 2.82   | 0.00     | 4.97     | 0.00                 | 63.78  | 626.16       | 333.92    |
|  | Aluminium                 | 7601.20 | 6.31                         | 4.41   | 0.00     | 1.89     | 0.00                 | 30.00  | 113.51       | 264.90    |



Total imports: 243.22 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.06.2012

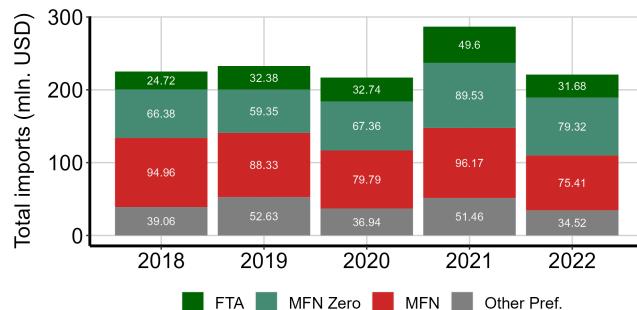
Duty-free imports: 142.52 mln. USD, 58.6% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 29.3% (2020), 34.4% (2021), 30.0% (2022)

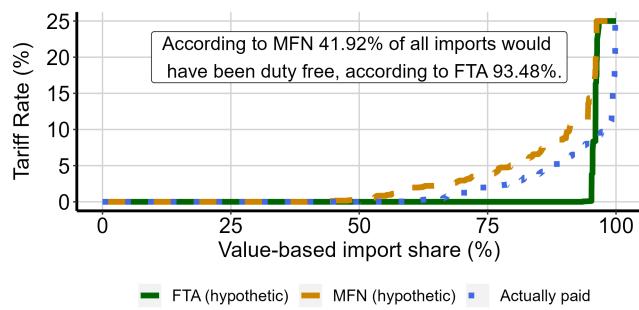
Imports without gold and TRQs: 220.93 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

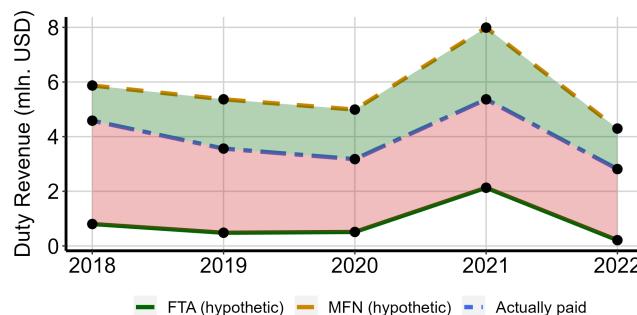
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (14.3%), MFN zero (35.9%), MFN (34.1%), other pref. (15.6%).



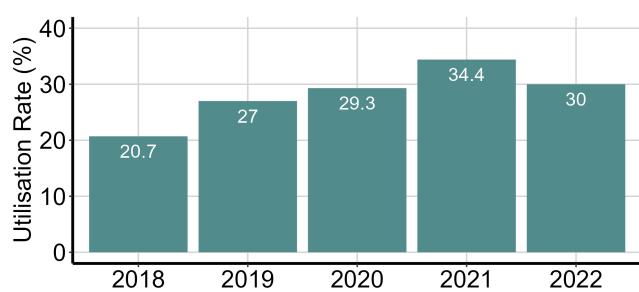
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'482'270 USD, savings rate: 36.3%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'602'190 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code                    | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                     |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|---------------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved        |
| Total  |                            | 220.93                       | 75.41 | 79.32    | 31.68 | 34.52                | 29.98  | 1'482.27 2'602.19   |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Clothing (woven)           | 62                           | 23.71 | 22.26    | 0.58  | 0.86                 | 0.00   | 3.72 96.19 1'128.27 |
|  | Clothing                   | 61                           | 21.10 | 17.44    | 2.01  | 1.65                 | 0.00   | 8.65 169.74 769.26  |
|  | Furniture                  | 94                           | 16.44 | 1.38     | 14.69 | 0.25                 | 0.12   | 15.26 16.95 53.30   |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 85                           | 16.35 | 7.62     | 8.37  | 0.36                 | 0.00   | 4.45 1.98 194.26    |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 30                           | 14.56 | 0.00     | 1.75  | 0.00                 | 12.82  | — 0.00 0.00         |
|  | Wood                       | 44                           | 12.49 | 1.60     | 6.17  | 4.71                 | 0.00   | 74.62 283.84 46.75  |
|  | Machines                   | 84                           | 10.62 | 0.57     | 8.78  | 0.45                 | 0.83   | 44.45 7.71 4.86     |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 9.92  | 3.27     | 1.34  | 5.25                 | 0.06   | 61.60 46.35 24.53   |
|  | Jewellery                  | 71                           | 8.82  | 0.41     | 2.70  | 0.00                 | 5.70   | 0.00 0.00 0.72      |
|  | Iron and Steel             | 72                           | 7.14  | 1.91     | 4.30  | 0.92                 | 0.00   | 32.56 23.57 19.92   |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing                   | 6104.44                      | 3.19  | 3.18     | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 0.27 0.93 233.85    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.43                      | 4.13  | 4.07     | 0.00  | 0.06                 | 0.00   | 1.52 6.57 205.37    |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8516.71                      | 5.15  | 5.15     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 168.17    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.43                      | 1.62  | 1.59     | 0.00  | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 1.78 3.02 138.07    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.42                      | 3.23  | 3.22     | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 0.20 0.62 110.69    |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.59                      | 0.88  | 0.88     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 70.20     |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.62                      | 2.10  | 2.10     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.23 0.55 68.77     |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.43                      | 2.56  | 2.55     | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 0.23 0.08 68.53     |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.90                      | 1.76  | 1.24     | 0.00  | 0.52                 | 0.00   | 29.62 55.65 65.35   |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6211.43                      | 0.37  | 0.36     | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 1.67 0.73 60.80     |

Total imports: 11.24 bln. USD

Duty-free imports: 10.65 bln. USD, 94.7% of total imports

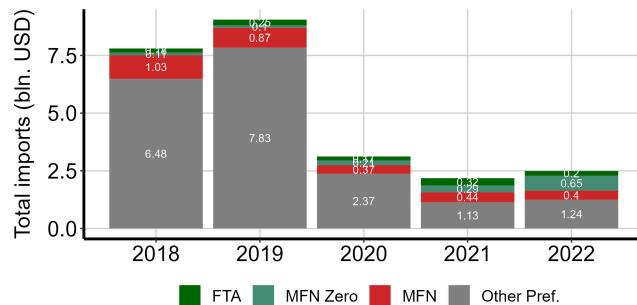
Imports without gold and TRQs: 2.51 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

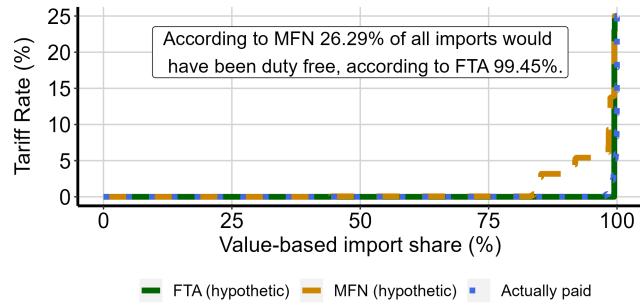
Preference utilisation rate: 31.1% (2020), 42.1% (2021), 33.4% (2022)

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

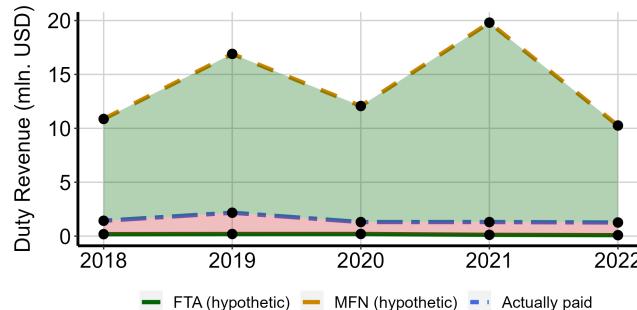
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (8%), MFN zero (25.8%), MFN (16%), other pref. (49.4%).



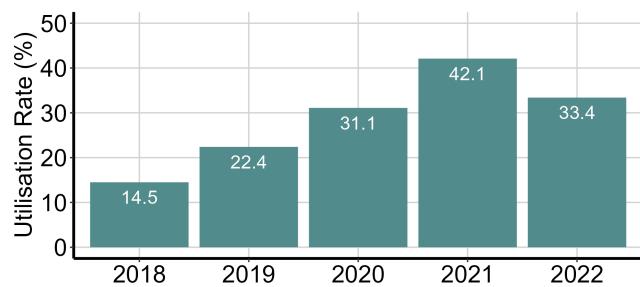
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 8'996'120 USD, savings rate: 88.4%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'175'160 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |          |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|----------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |          |
|  | Total                      |         | 2'511.72                     | 402.69 | 648.43   | 201.40 | 1'240.43             | 33.36                                | 8'996.12     | 1'175.16 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery                  | 71      | 1'227.87                     | 329.80 | 1.97     | 0.00   | 896.10               | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 40.82    |
|  | Aluminium                  | 76      | 447.43                       | 3.36   | 131.66   | 192.84 | 119.56               | 98.29                                | 8'042.25     | 146.70   |
|  | Mineral Fuels              | 27      | 375.13                       | 0.00   | 375.06   | 0.00   | 0.07                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 0.00     |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 200.27                       | 18.04  | 0.17     | 0.00   | 182.06               | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 2.60     |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 42.34                        | 5.98   | 25.51    | 0.80   | 10.04                | 11.78                                | 12.58        | 22.12    |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 33.85                        | 6.69   | 20.67    | 6.39   | 0.10                 | 48.86                                | 887.50       | 133.77   |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals           | 28      | 29.95                        | 2.16   | 27.78    | 0.00   | 0.01                 | 0.05                                 | 0.02         | 3.09     |
|  | Fats and Oils              | 15      | 29.49                        | 0.02   | 0.04     | 0.00   | 10.67                | —                                    | 0.00         | 0.00     |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 22.44                        | 6.80   | 12.26    | 0.00   | 3.37                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 32.49    |
|  | Aircrafts                  | 88      | 12.42                        | 0.28   | 10.27    | 0.00   | 1.87                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 0.51     |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Aluminium                  | 7601.20 | 22.00                        | 2.60   | 0.00     | 19.40  | 0.00                 | 88.18                                | 712.97       | 118.34   |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8507.20 | 1.49                         | 1.49   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 114.50   |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.43 | 2.85                         | 2.85   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 84.32    |
|  | Plastics                   | 3903.30 | 2.17                         | 2.17   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 53.82    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.42 | 1.39                         | 1.39   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 38.88    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.43 | 0.43                         | 0.38   | 0.00     | 0.04   | 0.00                 | 10.14                                | 4.60         | 36.97    |
|  | Jewellery                  | 7113.19 | 973.37                       | 167.28 | 0.00     | 0.00   | 806.09               | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 33.42    |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.44 | 0.87                         | 0.87   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 32.97    |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7312.10 | 0.38                         | 0.38   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 22.94    |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.90 | 0.57                         | 0.57   | 0.00     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         | 22.64    |

Total imports: 98.84 mln. USD

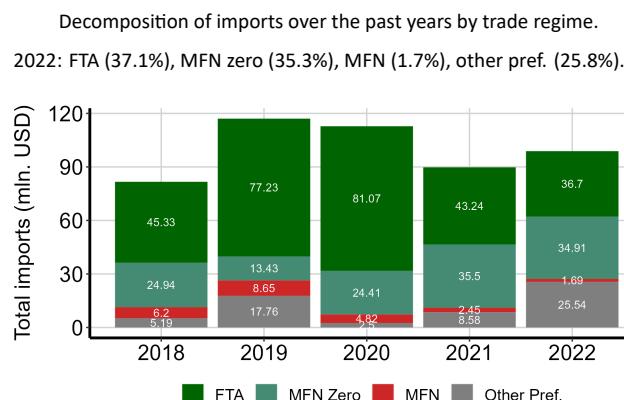
Duty-free imports: 95.4 mln. USD, 96.5% of total imports

Imports without gold and TRQs: 98.84 mln. USD

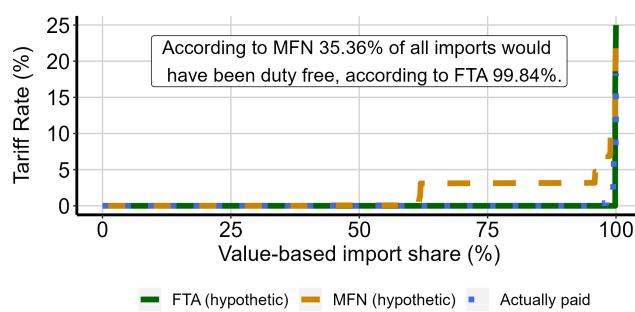
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Preference utilisation rate: 94.4% (2020), 94.6% (2021), 95.6% (2022)

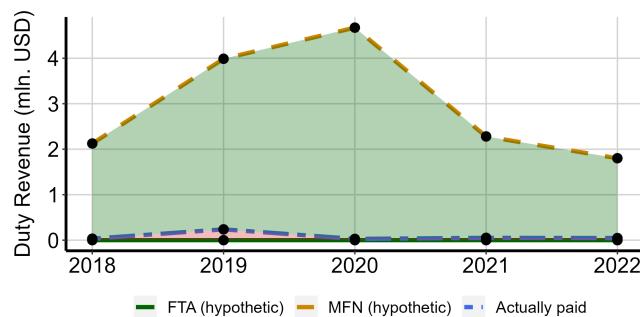
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



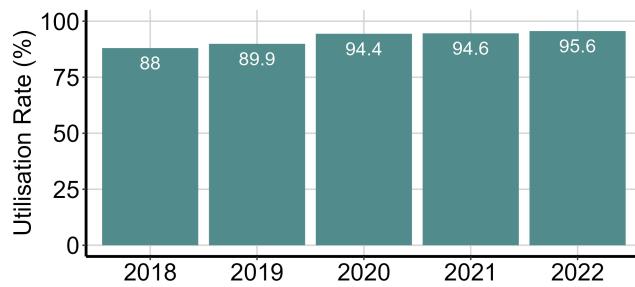
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'754'660 USD, savings rate: 97.4%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 46'640 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code          | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|------------------|---------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                  | Total                           | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                  | 98.84                           | 1.69  | 34.91    | 36.70 | 25.54                | 95.59  | 1'754.66     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Aluminium        | 76                              | 67.76 | 0.16     | 32.18 | 35.42                | 0.00   | 99.56        |
|  | Jewellery        | 71                              | 20.19 | 0.05     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 20.13  | 0.00         |
|  | Watches          | 91                              | 4.97  | 0.39     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 4.58   | 0.00         |
|  | Plastics         | 39                              | 0.94  | 0.10     | 0.05  | 0.80                 | 0.00   | 88.75        |
|  | Mineral Fuels    | 27                              | 0.92  | 0.00     | 0.92  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | —            |
|  | Machines         | 84                              | 0.78  | 0.14     | 0.01  | 0.01                 | 0.62   | 3.63         |
|  | Glass            | 70                              | 0.65  | 0.34     | 0.31  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.87         |
|  | Iron and Steel   | 72                              | 0.48  | 0.00     | 0.48  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Wood             | 44                              | 0.40  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.40                 | 0.00   | 22.65        |
|  | Aircrafts        | 88                              | 0.40  | 0.00     | 0.40  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Glass            | 7019.12                         | 0.33  | 0.33     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Aluminium        | 7606.12                         | 2.07  | 0.14     | 0.00  | 1.93                 | 0.00   | 93.39        |
|  | Plastics         | 3920.62                         | 0.87  | 0.08     | 0.00  | 0.78                 | 0.00   | 90.55        |
|  | Other Textiles   | 6302.31                         | 0.01  | 0.01     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Clothing         | 6111.20                         | 0.03  | 0.03     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.23         |
|  | Clothing (woven) | 6204.63                         | 0.01  | 0.01     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.18         |
|  | Jewellery        | 7116.20                         | 0.03  | 0.03     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.10         |
|  | Plastics         | 3924.90                         | 0.02  | 0.02     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.81         |

Total imports: 104.01 mln. USD

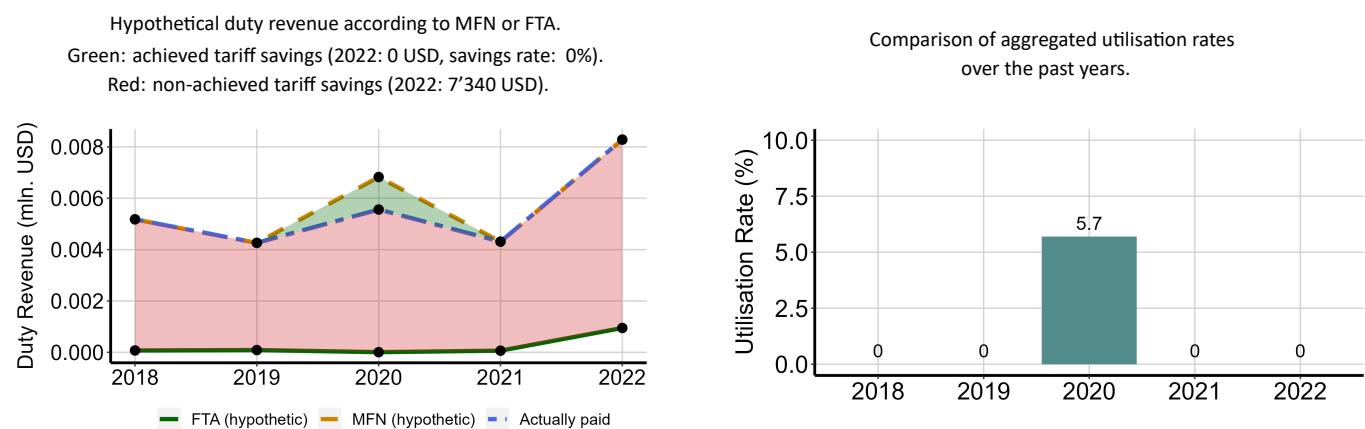
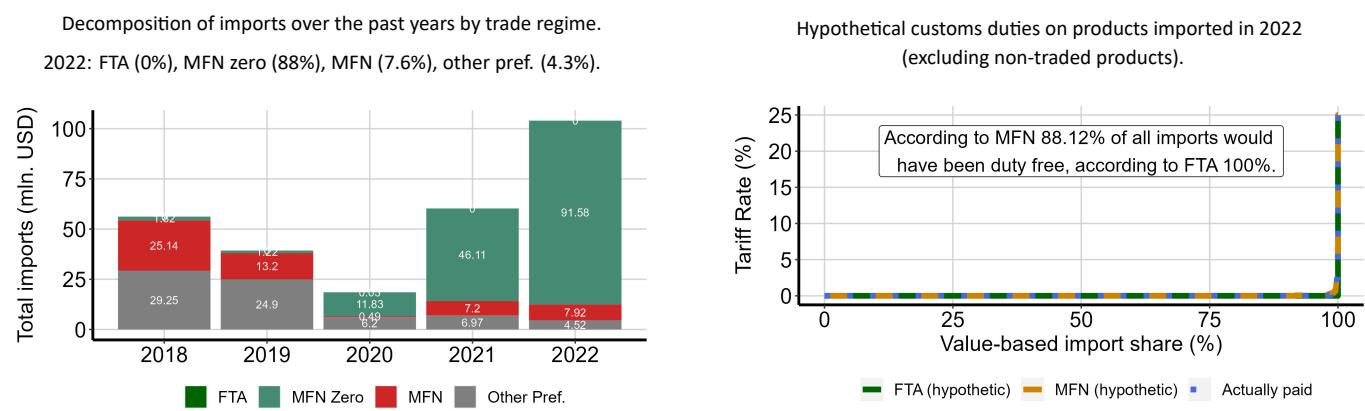
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Duty-free imports: 94.42 mln. USD, 90.8% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 5.7% (2020), 0.0% (2021), 0.0% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 104.01 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group              | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            |         | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                      |         | 104.01                       | 7.92 | 91.58    | 0.00 | 4.52                 | 0.00   | 0.00 7.34    |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Mineral Fuels              | 27      | 89.00                        | 0.00 | 89.00    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Jewellery                  | 71      | 6.34                         | 5.11 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 1.22                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.19    |
|  | Watches                    | 91      | 4.33                         | 1.24 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 3.08                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.06    |
|  | Machines                   | 84      | 1.42                         | 0.62 | 0.79     | 0.00 | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.58    |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90      | 0.89                         | 0.02 | 0.75     | 0.00 | 0.12                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.06    |
|  | Plastics                   | 39      | 0.61                         | 0.00 | 0.61     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.01    |
|  | Cars                       | 87      | 0.54                         | 0.54 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.82    |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73      | 0.21                         | 0.00 | 0.21     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Org. Chemicals             | 29      | 0.18                         | 0.08 | 0.10     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 1.65    |
|  | Footwear                   | 64      | 0.12                         | 0.12 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 1.27    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Org. Chemicals             | 2909.41 | 0.07                         | 0.07 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 1.64    |
|  | Footwear                   | 6404.19 | 0.06                         | 0.06 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.68    |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.24 | 0.26                         | 0.26 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.57    |
|  | Machines                   | 8411.99 | 0.61                         | 0.61 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.53    |
|  | Footwear                   | 6402.99 | 0.02                         | 0.02 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.26    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.43 | 0.00                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.24    |
|  | Cars                       | 8703.23 | 0.28                         | 0.28 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.21    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6214.90 | 0.00                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.17    |
|  | Jewellery                  | 7113.19 | 6.33                         | 5.11 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 1.22                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.17    |
|  | Specialised Machines       | 8538.90 | 0.03                         | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.02                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.14    |

Total imports: 63.4 mln. USD

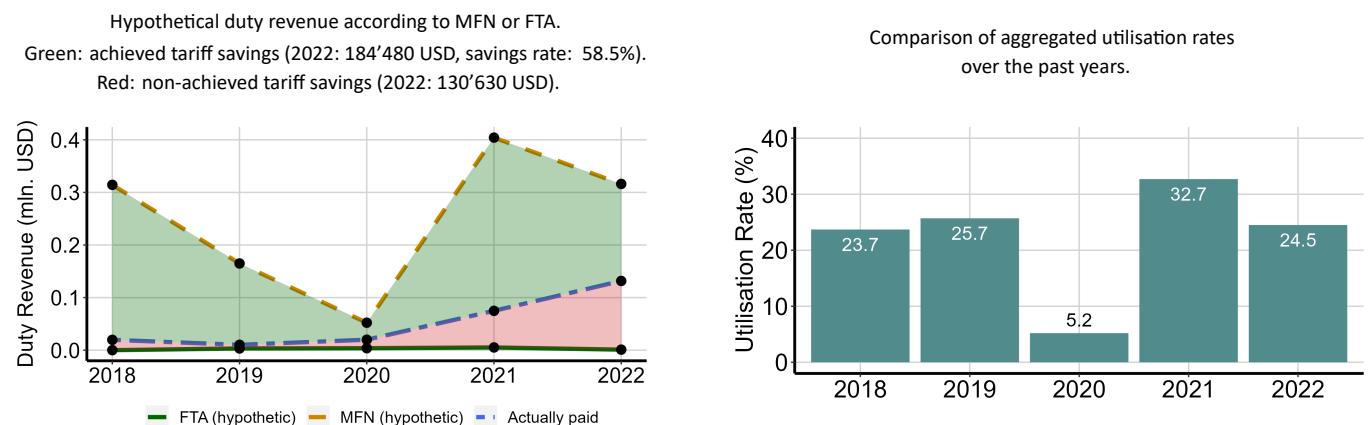
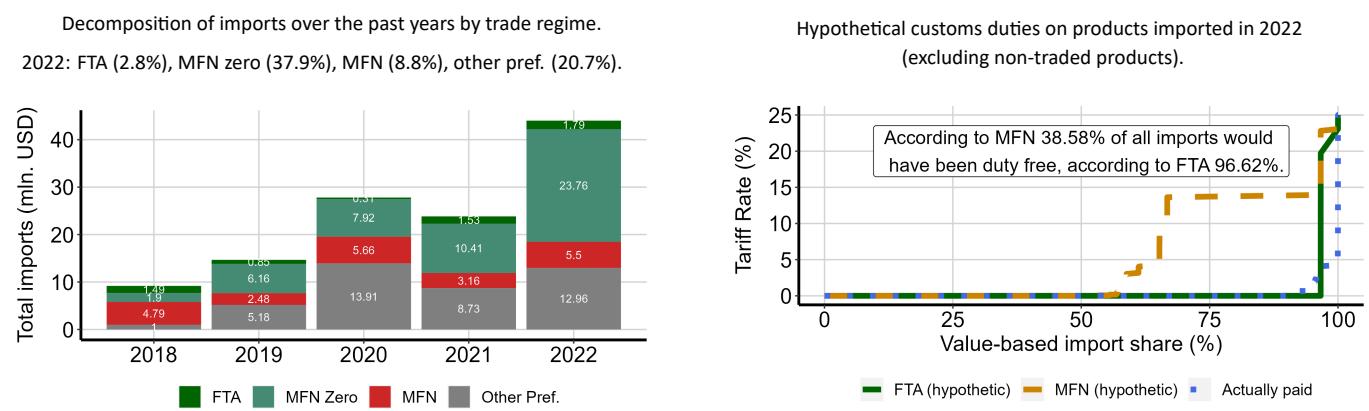
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Duty-free imports: 50.28 mln. USD, 79.3% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 5.2% (2020), 32.7% (2021), 24.5% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 62.76 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |      |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  | other |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |
|  | Total                 |         | 62.76                        | 5.50 | 23.76    | 1.79 | 12.96 | 24.55                | 184.48                               | 130.63       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Fats and Oils         | 15      | 18.76                        | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | —                    | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Aluminium             | 76      | 17.63                        | 2.82 | 13.66    | 0.81 | 0.35  | 22.21                | 30.09                                | 125.46       |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 7.85                         | 0.26 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 7.58  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.07         |
|  | Plastics              | 39      | 2.71                         | 0.01 | 1.77     | 0.94 | 0.00  | 99.12                | 153.07                               | 0.13         |
|  | Animal Food           | 23      | 2.11                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 2.11  | —                    | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Jewellery             | 71      | 1.62                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 1.61  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.04         |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 1.27                         | 1.27 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.41         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 0.83                         | 0.19 | 0.60     | 0.00 | 0.04  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 1.14         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 0.70                         | 0.16 | 0.45     | 0.00 | 0.08  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.14         |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 0.60                         | 0.33 | 0.25     | 0.00 | 0.02  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.02         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Aluminium             | 7601.20 | 2.51                         | 2.51 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 114.75       |
|  | Aluminium             | 7601.10 | 1.47                         | 0.31 | 0.00     | 0.81 | 0.35  | 72.01                | 30.09                                | 10.58        |
|  | Pastries              | 1905.31 | 0.04                         | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.03 | 0.00  | 84.34                | 1.24                                 | 1.13         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 8507.10 | 0.01                         | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 1.10         |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3303.00 | 0.11                         | 0.11 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.62         |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 2922.29 | 1.27                         | 1.27 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.41         |
|  | Aircrafts             | 8807.20 | 0.03                         | 0.03 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.36         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.31 | 0.01                         | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.18         |
|  | Aluminium             | 7616.99 | 0.00                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.13         |
|  | Plastics              | 3920.20 | 0.01                         | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.11         |

Total imports: 0.96 bln. USD

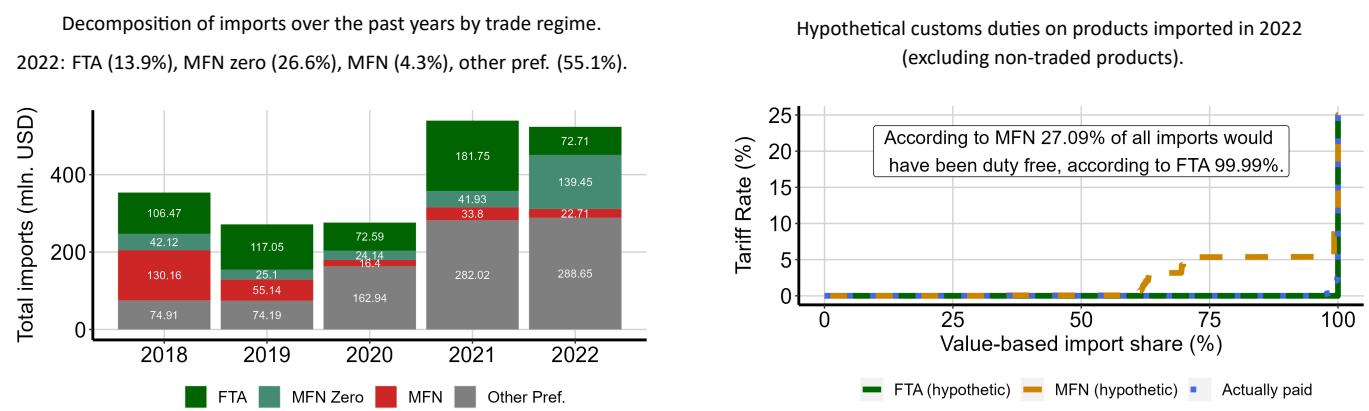
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Duty-free imports: 0.92 bln. USD, 95.2% of total imports

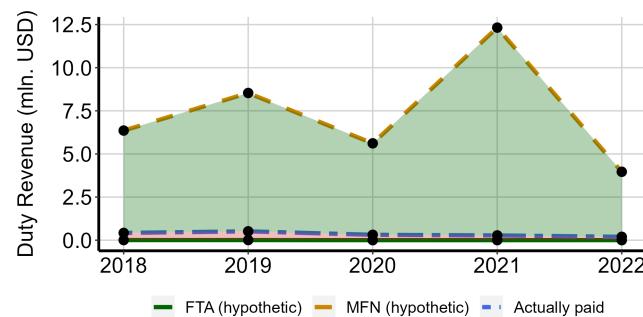
Preference utilisation rate: 81.6% (2020), 84.3% (2021), 76.2% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 0.52 bln. USD

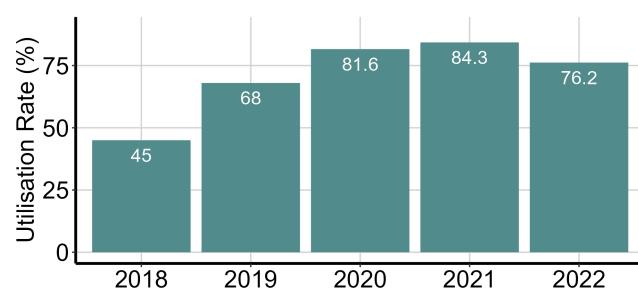
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'769'130 USD, savings rate: 95.1%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 193'550 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                 |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|-------|----------|-------|----------------------|--|-----------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA   |                      | achieved   | non-achieved    |
|  | Total                 |         | 523.52                       | 22.71 | 139.45   | 72.71 | 288.65               | 76.21  | 3'769.13 193.55 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Aluminium             | 76      | 186.79                       | 0.03  | 0.00     | 68.25 | 118.50               | 99.95  | 3'167.74 0.50   |
|  | Jewellery             | 71      | 153.73                       | 5.65  | 0.37     | 0.00  | 147.71               | 0.00   | 0.00 0.72       |
|  | Mineral Fuels         | 27      | 79.28                        | 0.00  | 79.28    | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00       |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 28      | 27.74                        | 0.00  | 27.74    | 0.00  | 0.01                 | —  | 0.00 0.00       |
|  | Plastics              | 39      | 25.14                        | 6.13  | 14.61    | 4.39  | 0.01                 | 41.70  | 601.35 104.56   |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 19.45                        | 5.41  | 11.96    | 0.00  | 2.08                 | 0.00   | 0.00 30.41      |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 16.91                        | 0.50  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 16.40                | 0.00   | 0.00 0.23       |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 2.55                         | 0.07  | 1.74     | 0.00  | 0.74                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.10       |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 2.36                         | 1.39  | 0.60     | 0.00  | 0.37                 | 0.00   | 0.00 6.45       |
|  | Rubber                | 40      | 1.93                         | 1.85  | 0.00     | 0.07  | 0.00                 | 3.69   | 0.02 0.55       |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Plastics              | 3903.30 | 2.17                         | 2.17  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 53.82      |
|  | Plastics              | 3901.30 | 1.21                         | 1.21  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 20.52      |
|  | Misc. Chemical Goods  | 3815.90 | 0.25                         | 0.25  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 14.86      |
|  | Plastics              | 3909.31 | 1.03                         | 1.03  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 14.65      |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 2924.19 | 2.28                         | 2.28  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 11.43      |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 2905.39 | 2.35                         | 2.35  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 10.08      |
|  | Pastries              | 1905.90 | 0.00                         | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 6.00       |
|  | Plastics              | 3901.40 | 0.22                         | 0.22  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 5.22       |
|  | Plastics              | 3907.40 | 1.11                         | 1.11  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 5.00       |
|  | Pastries              | 1905.32 | 0.00                         | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 4.40       |

Total imports: 411.55 mln. USD

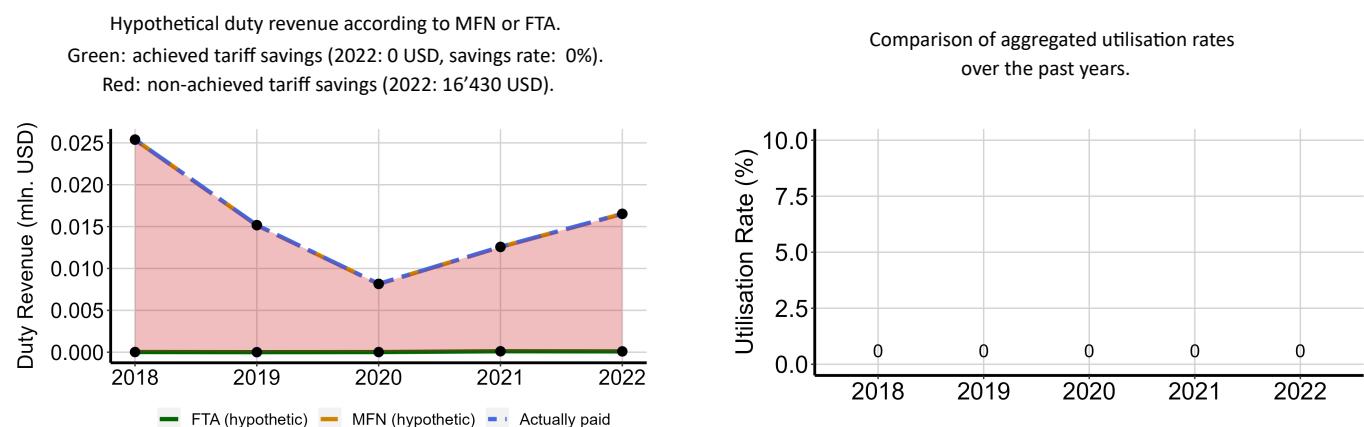
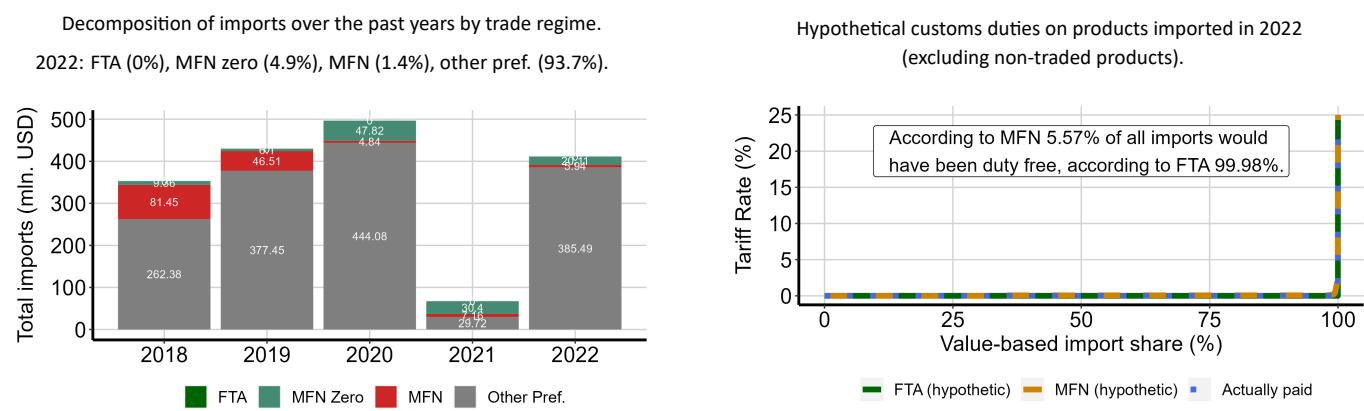
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Duty-free imports: 377.07 mln. USD, 91.6% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 0.0% (2020), 0.0% (2021), 0.0% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 411.55 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



|  | Product group         | HS code | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |      |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|---------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                       |         | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  | other  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
|  | Total                 |         | 411.55                       | 5.94 | 20.11    | 0.00 | 385.49 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 16.43        |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery             | 71      | 342.05                       | 2.11 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 339.94 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.78         |
|  | Watches               | 91      | 35.32                        | 0.75 | 0.02     | 0.00 | 34.55  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.14         |
|  | Mineral Fuels         | 27      | 15.82                        | 0.00 | 15.75    | 0.00 | 0.07   | —                    | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Machines              | 84      | 6.75                         | 0.23 | 0.35     | 0.00 | 6.17   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 2.88         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 28      | 2.17                         | 2.13 | 0.04     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 2.40         |
|  | Aircrafts             | 88      | 2.02                         | 0.00 | 1.15     | 0.00 | 0.86   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.01         |
|  | Plastics              | 39      | 1.75                         | 0.02 | 1.68     | 0.00 | 0.05   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.34         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85      | 1.57                         | 0.15 | 0.39     | 0.00 | 1.03   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 3.41         |
|  | Org. Chemicals        | 29      | 1.32                         | 0.04 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 1.27   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.02         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90      | 0.65                         | 0.01 | 0.26     | 0.00 | 0.37   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.02         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Specialised Machines  | 8535.30 | 0.08                         | 0.08 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 2.92         |
|  | Cars                  | 8703.24 | 0.28                         | 0.28 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 2.30         |
|  | Machines              | 8414.90 | 0.07                         | 0.07 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.26         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 2804.29 | 2.03                         | 2.03 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.25         |
|  | Inorg. Chemicals      | 2815.12 | 0.10                         | 0.10 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.16         |
|  | Jewellery             | 7113.19 | 263.72                       | 1.16 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 262.56 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.54         |
|  | Other Textiles        | 6303.92 | 0.00                         | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.52         |
|  | Machines              | 8457.30 | 0.06                         | 0.06 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.45         |
|  | Machines              | 8418.99 | 0.02                         | 0.02 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.43         |
|  | Machines              | 8483.90 | 0.03                         | 0.03 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.42         |

Total imports: 9.6 bln. USD

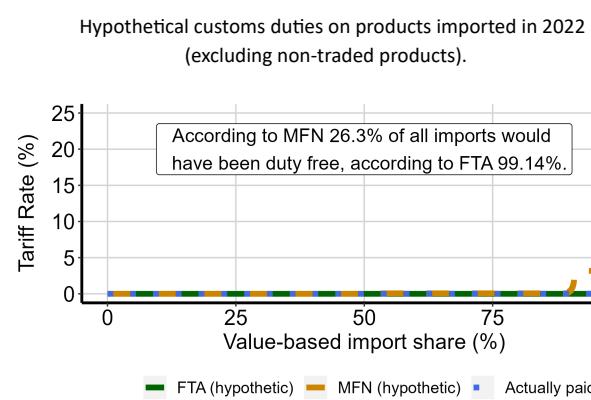
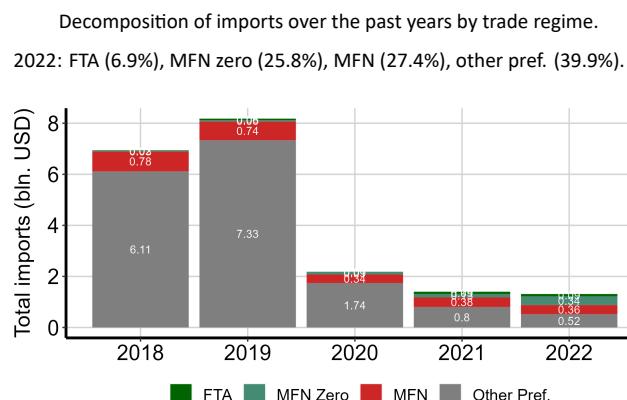
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.07.2014

Duty-free imports: 9.11 bln. USD, 94.9% of total imports

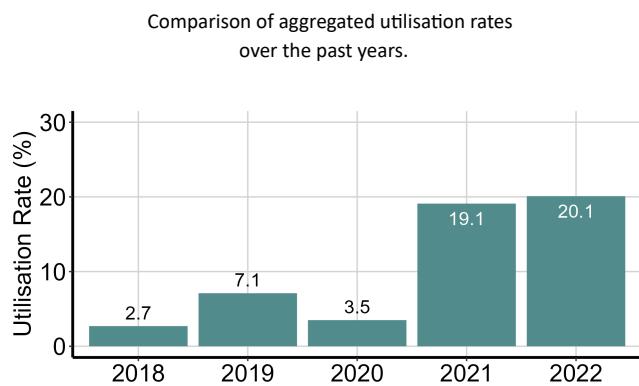
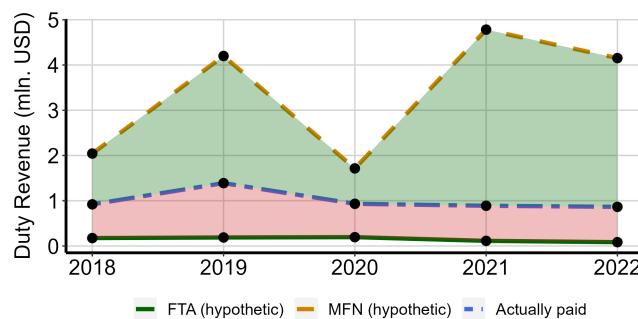
Preference utilisation rate: 3.5% (2020), 19.1% (2021), 20.1% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 1.31 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'287'850 USD, savings rate: 80.8%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 780'590 USD).



| Product group  | HS code                    | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                            | 1'311.03                     | 358.93 | 338.63   | 90.20  | 523.27               | 20.10  | 3'287.85     |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery                  | 71                           | 703.95 | 316.87   | 1.60   | 0.00                 | 385.48   | 0.00         |
|  | Mineral Fuels              | 27                           | 190.11 | 0.00     | 190.11 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00         |
|  | Aluminium                  | 76                           | 175.15 | 0.33     | 85.77  | 88.36                | 0.68   | 99.62        |
|  | Watches                    | 91                           | 130.91 | 14.89    | 0.15   | 0.00                 | 115.87   | 0.00         |
|  | Machines                   | 84                           | 30.95  | 4.14     | 23.34  | 0.79                 | 2.68   | 16.09        |
|  | Fats and Oils              | 15                           | 10.73  | 0.02     | 0.04   | 0.00                 | 10.67  | —            |
|  | Aircrafts                  | 88                           | 9.28   | 0.02     | 8.49   | 0.00                 | 0.78   | 0.00         |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 8.01   | 3.26     | 4.52   | 0.00                 | 0.22   | 0.00         |
|  | Clothing                   | 61                           | 5.56   | 5.52     | 0.02   | 0.00                 | 0.02   | 0.00         |
|  | Precision Instruments      | 90                           | 5.26   | 0.09     | 3.79   | 0.00                 | 1.37   | 0.00         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Specialised Machines       | 8507.20                      | 1.49   | 1.49     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 114.50       |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.43                      | 2.84   | 2.84     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 84.25        |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6203.42                      | 1.39   | 1.39     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 38.77        |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.43                      | 0.40   | 0.36     | 0.00   | 0.04                 | 0.00   | 35.36        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6104.44                      | 0.87   | 0.87     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 32.96        |
|  | Jewellery                  | 7113.19                      | 530.99 | 158.03   | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 372.96   | 0.00         |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7312.10                      | 0.38   | 0.38     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 22.93        |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7324.90                      | 1.58   | 1.58     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 22.35        |
|  | Clothing                   | 6109.90                      | 0.57   | 0.57     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 22.31        |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7324.10                      | 0.80   | 0.80     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 18.22        |

# EFTA: Imports from the SACU States 2022



Imports



Total imports: 6.94 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

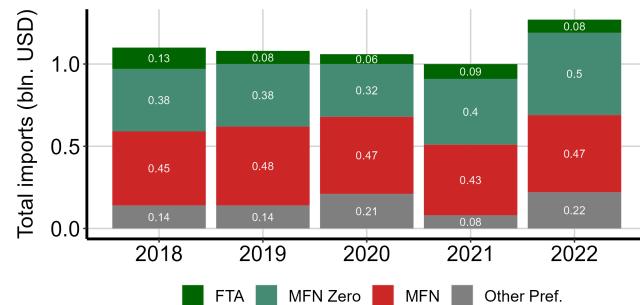
Duty-free imports: 6.28 bln. USD, 90.5% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 11.6% (2020), 16.6% (2021), 13.8% (2022)

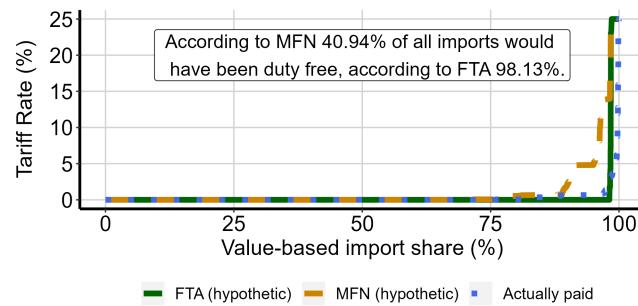
Imports without gold and TRQs: 1.29 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

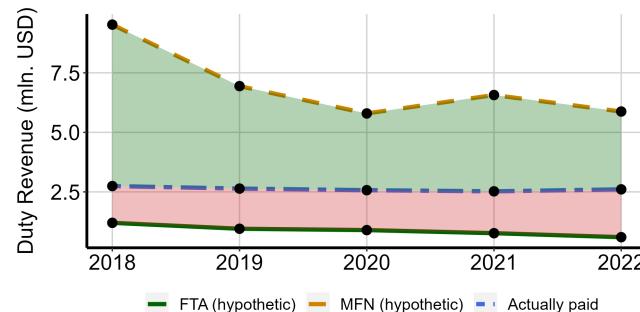
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (5.9%), MFN zero (38.5%), MFN (36.7%), other pref. (17.2%).



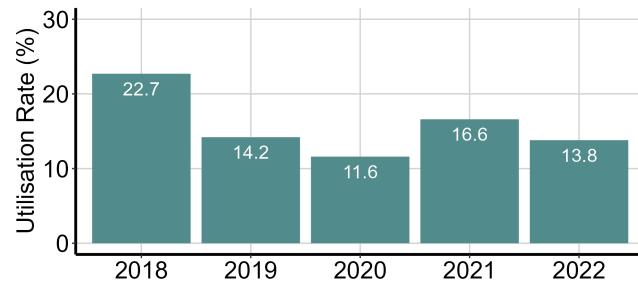
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'268'040 USD, savings rate: 61.9%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'007'670 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code             | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                         |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|
|  |                     | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved            |
| Total  |                     | 1'289.90                     | 473.00 | 496.31   | 75.99  | 221.59               | 13.84  | 3'268.04 2'007.67       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery           | 71                           | 521.18 | 295.34   | 59.21  | 0.08                 | 166.54   | 0.03 22.25 11.10        |
|  | Cars                | 87                           | 241.26 | 123.60   | 63.01  | 54.33                | 0.32   | 30.53 2'178.63 1'012.42 |
|  | Ores                | 26                           | 119.91 | 0.00     | 119.91 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | — 0.00 0.00             |
|  | Fruits              | 08                           | 95.48  | 20.19    | 61.74  | 12.26                | 1.29   | 37.77 358.04 530.80     |
|  | Aluminium           | 76                           | 37.75  | 2.07     | 35.68  | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 0.52 0.44 61.93         |
|  | Meat                | 02                           | 37.15  | 0.05     | 1.49   | 0.19                 | 35.42  | 0.00 0.00 0.41          |
|  | Fats and Oils       | 15                           | 23.06  | 0.05     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 0.62          |
|  | Mineral Fuels       | 27                           | 10.81  | 3.86     | 6.96   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 7.89          |
|  | Nickel              | 75                           | 10.73  | 0.08     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 10.65  | 0.00 0.00 0.00          |
|  | Beverages           | 22                           | 9.69   | 0.49     | 8.48   | 0.31                 | 0.40   | 48.32 63.17 16.28       |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits              | 0805.10                      | 8.03   | 6.05     | 0.00   | 1.97                 | 0.00   | 24.60 185.29 340.00     |
|  | Cars                | 8703.50                      | 49.86  | 49.65    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.21   | 0.00 0.00 339.38        |
|  | Cars                | 8703.40                      | 51.56  | 51.56    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 295.21        |
|  | Cars                | 8704.21                      | 51.32  | 3.72     | 0.00   | 47.60                | 0.00   | 92.74 2'105.21 152.84   |
|  | Cars                | 8703.23                      | 15.54  | 15.54    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 113.61        |
|  | Fruits              | 0809.40                      | 4.16   | 3.68     | 0.00   | 0.48                 | 0.00   | 11.53 15.45 68.56       |
|  | Aluminium           | 7601.10                      | 1.60   | 1.60     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 46.81         |
|  | Cars                | 8708.29                      | 1.01   | 1.01     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 43.05         |
|  | Fruits              | 0805.21                      | 1.50   | 0.93     | 0.00   | 0.58                 | 0.00   | 38.22 35.97 40.29       |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 2001.90                      | 0.23   | 0.23     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 39.58         |



Total imports: 26.57 mln. USD

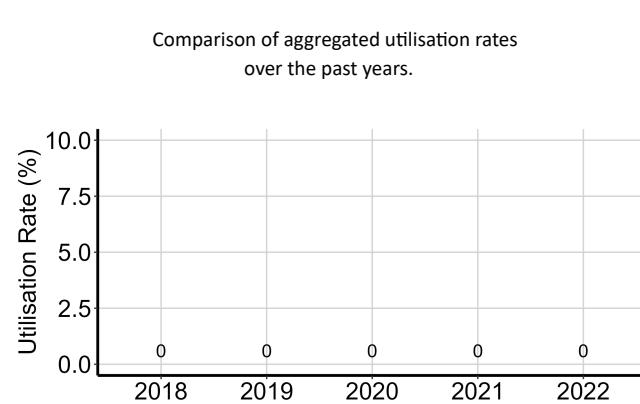
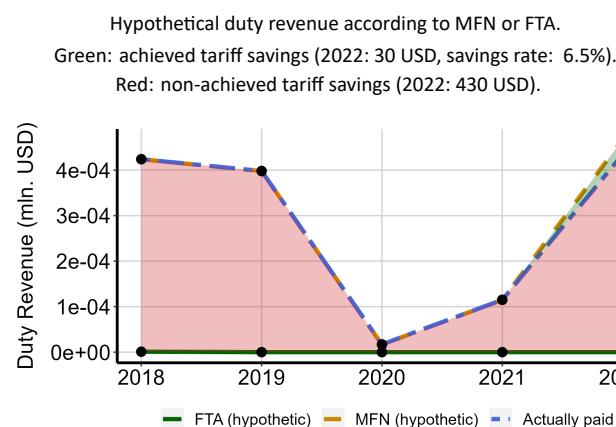
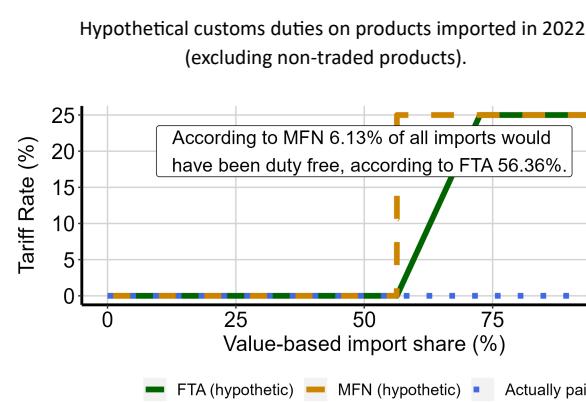
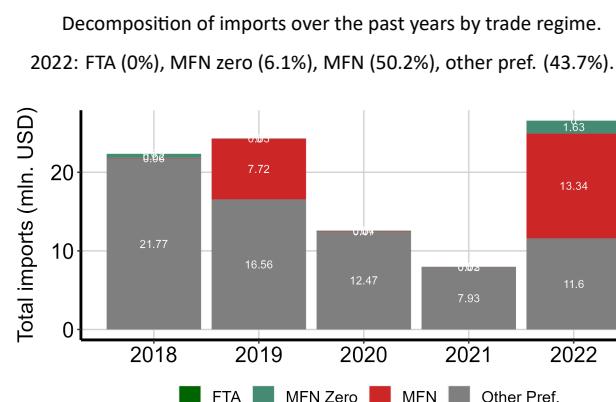
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Duty-free imports: 13.22 mln. USD, 49.8% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 0.0% (2020), 0.0% (2021), 0.0% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 26.57 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



| Product group  | HS code                    | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                            | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                            | 26.57                        | 13.34 | 1.63     | 0.00 | 11.60                | 0.00   | 0.03 0.43    |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery                  | 71                           | 13.34 | 13.34    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.09    |
|  | Meat                       | 02                           | 13.09 | 0.00     | 1.49 | 0.00                 | 11.59  | — 0.00 0.00  |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 73                           | 0.06  | 0.00     | 0.06 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Aircrafts                  | 88                           | 0.04  | 0.00     | 0.04 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | — 0.00 0.00  |
|  | Glass                      | 70                           | 0.03  | 0.00     | 0.03 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | — 0.00 0.00  |
|  | Other. Animal Products     | 05                           | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Sugar                      | 17                           | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations  | 21                           | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Pharmaceuticals            | 30                           | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Plastics                   | 39                           | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.22    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Plastics                   | 3923.90                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.22    |
|  | Jewellery                  | 7102.39                      | 13.24 | 13.24    | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.07    |
|  | Fabrics                    | 5903.10                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.06    |
|  | Jewellery                  | 7116.20                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.03    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.32                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.02    |
|  | Carpets                    | 5703.39                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.01    |
|  | Leather Articles           | 4202.21                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.01    |
|  | Leather Articles           | 4202.91                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.01    |
|  | Clothing (woven)           | 6204.49                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Articles of Iron and Steel | 7326.20                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00    |

Total imports: 8.63 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

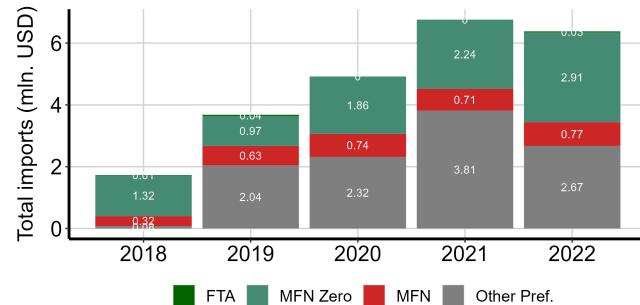
Duty-free imports: 7.84 mln. USD, 90.9% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 0.0% (2020), 0.0% (2021), 3.5% (2022)

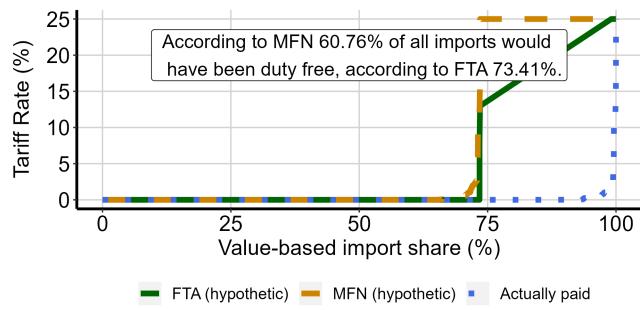
Imports without gold and TRQs: 6.38 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (0.4%), MFN zero (45.6%), MFN (12.1%), other pref. (41.9%).

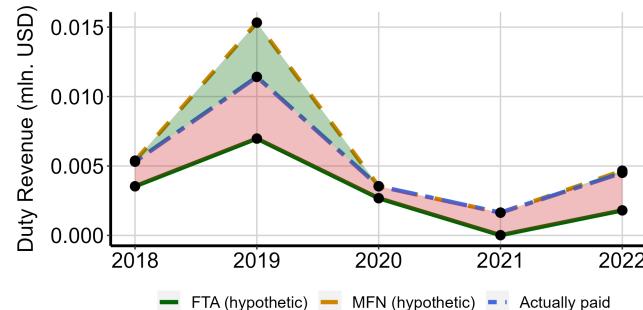


Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).

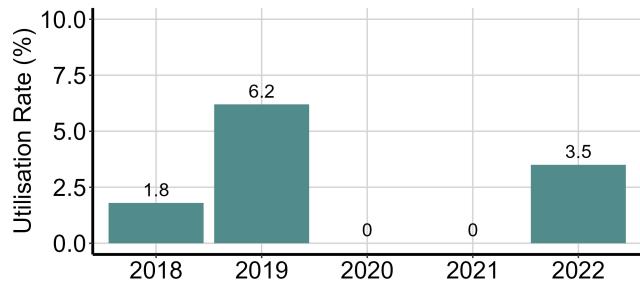


Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 150 USD, savings rate: 5.2%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'710 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code                   | Imports (in millions of USD) |      |          |      | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|---------------------------|------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------------------|--|--------------|
|  |                           | Total                        | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  |                      | achieved   | non-achieved |
| Total  |                           | 6.38                         | 0.77 | 2.91     | 0.03 | 2.67                 | 3.46   | 0.15 2.71    |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Meat                      | 02                           | 2.66 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | —  | 0.00 0.00    |
|  | Aircrafts                 | 88                           | 1.06 | 0.01     | 1.06 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.01    |
|  | Precision Instruments     | 90                           | 0.84 | 0.06     | 0.78 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.02    |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 85                           | 0.51 | 0.03     | 0.46 | 0.03                 | 0.00   | 50.75 0.15   |
|  | Machines                  | 84                           | 0.45 | 0.20     | 0.25 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.08    |
|  | Watches                   | 91                           | 0.41 | 0.31     | 0.11 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.08    |
|  | Org. Chemicals            | 29                           | 0.07 | 0.00     | 0.06 | 0.00                 | 0.01   | — 0.00       |
|  | Cosmetics                 | 33                           | 0.05 | 0.00     | 0.05 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.03    |
|  | Jewellery                 | 71                           | 0.04 | 0.04     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.07    |
|  | Plastics                  | 39                           | 0.03 | 0.01     | 0.02 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.21    |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing                  | 6109.90                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.81    |
|  | Clothing                  | 6109.10                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.72    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3923.90                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.09    |
|  | Plastics                  | 3919.10                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.08    |
|  | Clothing (woven)          | 6203.33                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.08    |
|  | Specialised Machines      | 8537.10                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.07    |
|  | Misc. Edible Preparations | 2106.90                      | 0.01 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.07    |
|  | Soap                      | 3406.00                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.05    |
|  | Books                     | 4911.10                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.05    |
|  | Other Textiles            | 6303.19                      | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.05    |

Total imports: 2.81 mln. USD

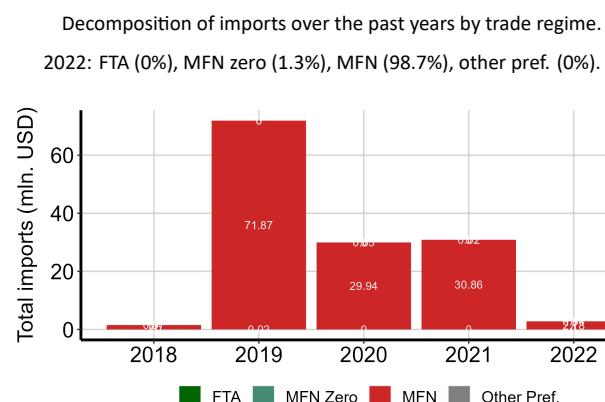
Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

Duty-free imports: 0.04 mln. USD, 1.3% of total imports

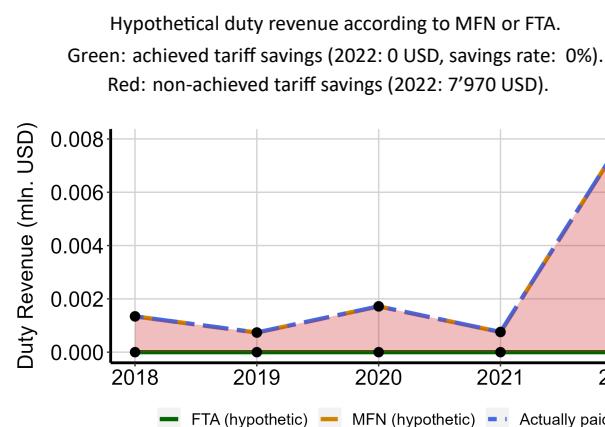
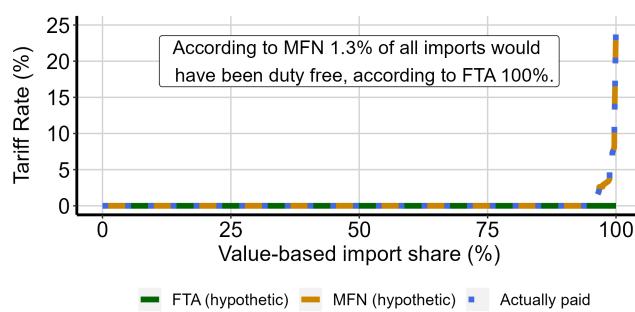
Preference utilisation rate: 0.0% (2020), 0.0% (2021), 0.0% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 2.81 mln. USD

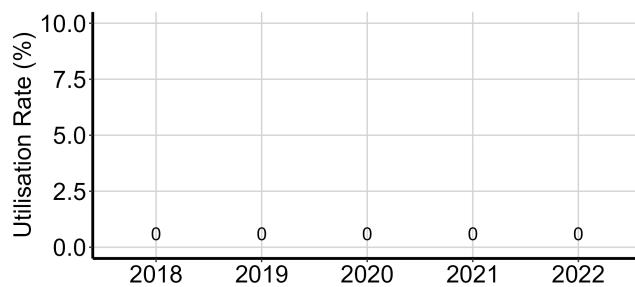
Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.



Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



|  | Product group        | HS code | Imports<br>(in millions of USD) |      |          |      |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings<br>achieved non-achieved<br>(in thousands of USD) |      |
|--|----------------------|---------|---------------------------------|------|----------|------|-------|----------------------|--|------|
|  |                      |         | Total                           | MFN  | MFN-zero | FTA  | other |                      |  |      |
|  | Total                |         | 2.81                            | 2.78 | 0.04     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 7.97 |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery            | 71      | 2.62                            | 2.62 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.01 |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 62      | 0.08                            | 0.08 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 5.04 |
|  | Fruits               | 08      | 0.04                            | 0.04 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.26 |
|  | Specialised Machines | 85      | 0.04                            | 0.02 | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.33 |
|  | Clothing             | 61      | 0.02                            | 0.02 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 2.29 |
|  | Plant Oils           | 12      | 0.01                            | 0.00 | 0.01     | 0.00 | 0.00  | —                    | 0.00   | 0.00 |
|  | Milling Products     | 11      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | —                    | 0.00   | 0.00 |
|  | Pharmaceuticals      | 30      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | —                    | 0.00   | 0.00 |
|  | Cosmetics            | 33      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 |
|  | Footwear             | 64      | 0.00                            | 0.00 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.03 |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Clothing (woven)     | 6202.90 | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.72 |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6206.30 | 0.03                            | 0.03 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.48 |
|  | Clothing             | 6109.90 | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 1.31 |
|  | Clothing             | 6110.11 | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.94 |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6204.62 | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.72 |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6205.20 | 0.02                            | 0.02 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.44 |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6203.42 | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.33 |
|  | Specialised Machines | 8536.20 | 0.02                            | 0.02 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.33 |
|  | Clothing (woven)     | 6201.40 | 0.01                            | 0.01 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.31 |
|  | Fruits               | 0813.40 | 0.04                            | 0.04 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.26 |

Total imports: 34.7 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

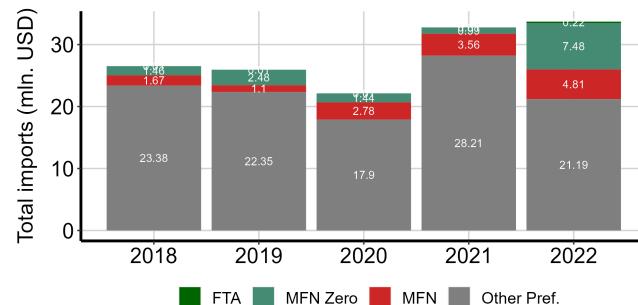
Duty-free imports: 29.03 mln. USD, 83.6% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 0.3% (2020), 0.2% (2021), 0.6% (2022)

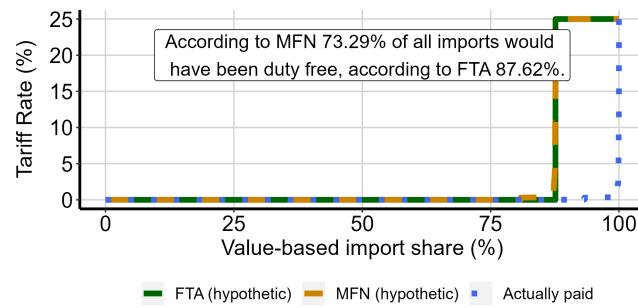
Imports without gold and TRQs: 33.7 mln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (0.6%), MFN zero (22.2%), MFN (14.3%), other pref. (62.9%).

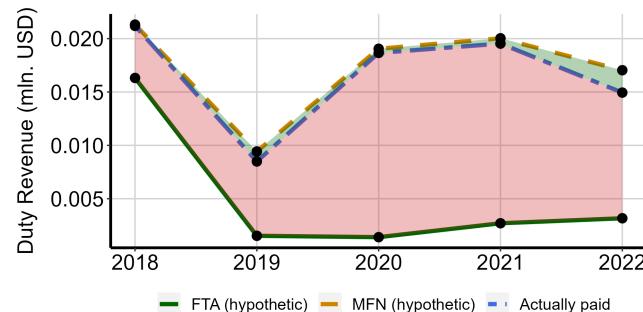


Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).

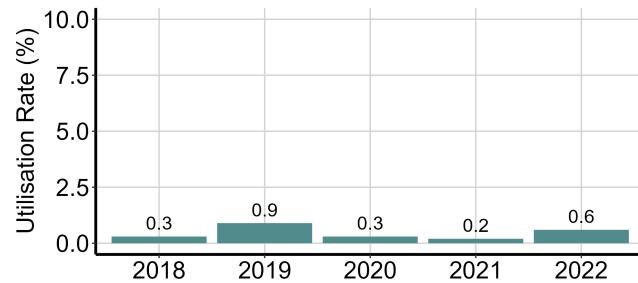


Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 2'100 USD, savings rate: 15.1%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 11'780 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates  
over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code               | Imports (in millions of USD) |       |          |      |       | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings (in thousands of USD) |              |
|--|-----------------------|------------------------------|-------|----------|------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|
|  |                       | Total                        | MFN   | MFN-zero | FTA  | other |                      | achieved                             | non-achieved |
| Total  |                       | 33.70                        | 4.81  | 7.48     | 0.22 | 21.19 | 0.63                 | 2.10                                 | 11.78        |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Meat                  | 02                           | 21.36 | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.19  | 21.17                | 0.00                                 | 0.09         |
|  | Mineral Fuels         | 27                           | 3.67  | 0.00     | 3.67 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | —                                    | 0.00         |
|  | Jewellery             | 71                           | 2.85  | 2.63     | 0.23 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.08         |
|  | Wood                  | 44                           | 2.19  | 2.06     | 0.13 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 8.11         |
|  | Fruits                | 08                           | 1.73  | 0.00     | 1.73 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 50.24                                | 0.34         |
|  | Machines              | 84                           | 0.74  | 0.00     | 0.74 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Specialised Machines  | 85                           | 0.48  | 0.02     | 0.46 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.02         |
|  | Rubber                | 40                           | 0.19  | 0.00     | 0.19 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
|  | Works of Art          | 97                           | 0.11  | 0.00     | 0.10 | 0.00  | 0.01                 | —                                    | 0.00         |
|  | Precision Instruments | 90                           | 0.08  | 0.00     | 0.07 | 0.00  | 0.01                 | 0.00                                 | 0.00         |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Wood                  | 4402.90                      | 2.06  | 2.06     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 8.06         |
|  | Misc. Goods           | 9601.90                      | 0.02  | 0.02     | 0.00 | 0.01  | 0.00                 | 31.84                                | 0.55         |
|  | Clothing              | 6104.49                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.36         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.49                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.19         |
|  | Clothing              | 6101.90                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.17         |
|  | Clothing              | 6104.59                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.17         |
|  | Cosmetics             | 3304.99                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.12         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6214.90                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.11         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6203.42                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.11         |
|  | Clothing (woven)      | 6210.20                      | 0.00  | 0.00     | 0.00 | 0.00  | 0.00                 | 0.00                                 | 0.10         |

Total imports: 6.86 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the FTA: 01.05.2008

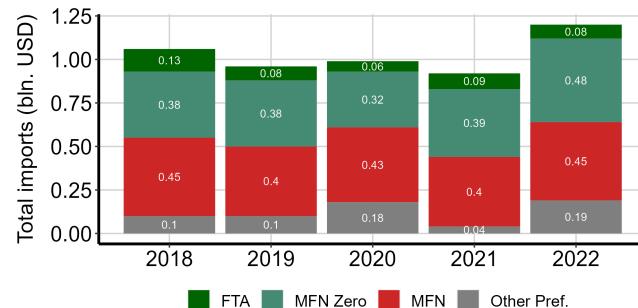
Duty-free imports: 6.23 bln. USD, 90.8% of total imports

Preference utilisation rate: 12.4% (2020), 17.8% (2021), 14.4% (2022)

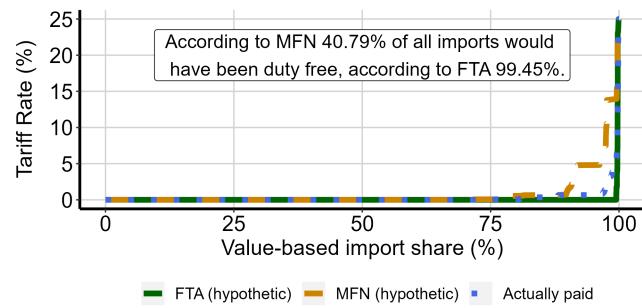
Imports without gold and TRQs: 1.22 bln. USD

Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs for Switzerland. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

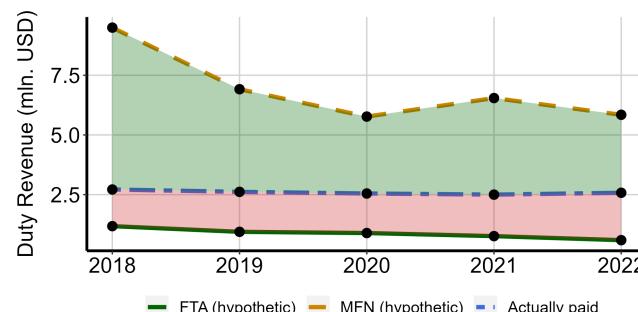
Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime.  
2022: FTA (6.2%), MFN zero (39.7%), MFN (37%), other pref. (15.3%).



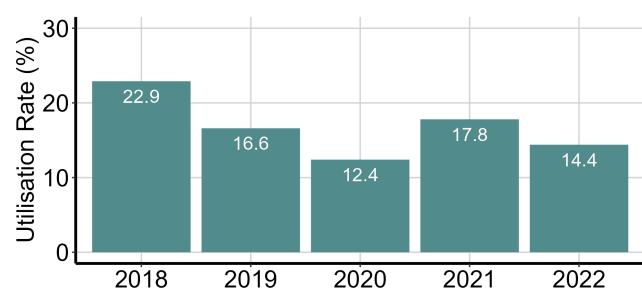
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022  
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or FTA.  
Green: achieved tariff savings (2022: 3'265'760 USD, savings rate: 62.2%).  
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2022: 1'984'780 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



| Product group  | HS code             | Imports (in millions of USD) |        |          |        | Utilisation Rate (%) | Tariff savings achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD) |                         |
|--|---------------------|------------------------------|--------|----------|--------|----------------------|--|-------------------------|
|  |                     | Total                        | MFN    | MFN-zero | FTA    |                      | achieved   | non-achieved            |
| Total  |                     | 1'220.45                     | 451.31 | 484.27   | 75.74  | 186.12               | 14.40  | 3'265.76 1'984.78       |
| Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values       | Jewellery           | 71                           | 502.33 | 276.72   | 58.98  | 0.08                 | 166.54   | 0.03 22.25 10.85        |
|  | Cars                | 87                           | 241.26 | 123.60   | 63.01  | 54.33                | 0.32   | 30.53 2'178.63 1'012.42 |
|  | Ores                | 26                           | 119.91 | 0.00     | 119.91 | 0.00                 | 0.00   | — 0.00 0.00             |
|  | Fruits              | 08                           | 93.70  | 20.15    | 60.01  | 12.25                | 1.29   | 37.82 357.71 530.50     |
|  | Aluminium           | 76                           | 37.74  | 2.07     | 35.66  | 0.01                 | 0.00   | 0.52 0.44 61.92         |
|  | Fats and Oils       | 15                           | 23.06  | 0.05     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 0.62          |
|  | Nickel              | 75                           | 10.73  | 0.08     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 10.65  | 0.00 0.00 0.00          |
|  | Beverages           | 22                           | 9.68   | 0.49     | 8.48   | 0.30                 | 0.40   | 47.53 62.05 16.28       |
|  | Mineral Fuels       | 27                           | 7.15   | 3.86     | 3.29   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 7.89          |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 20                           | 5.75   | 2.18     | 1.06   | 2.19                 | 0.32   | 63.71 510.47 80.52      |
| Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings | Fruits              | 0805.10                      | 8.03   | 6.05     | 0.00   | 1.97                 | 0.00   | 24.60 185.29 340.00     |
|  | Cars                | 8703.50                      | 49.86  | 49.65    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.21   | 0.00 0.00 339.38        |
|  | Cars                | 8703.40                      | 51.56  | 51.56    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 295.21        |
|  | Cars                | 8704.21                      | 51.32  | 3.72     | 0.00   | 47.60                | 0.00   | 92.74 2'105.21 152.84   |
|  | Cars                | 8703.23                      | 15.54  | 15.54    | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 113.61        |
|  | Fruits              | 0809.40                      | 4.16   | 3.68     | 0.00   | 0.48                 | 0.00   | 11.53 15.45 68.56       |
|  | Aluminium           | 7601.10                      | 1.60   | 1.60     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 46.81         |
|  | Cars                | 8708.29                      | 1.01   | 1.01     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 43.05         |
|  | Fruits              | 0805.21                      | 1.50   | 0.93     | 0.00   | 0.58                 | 0.00   | 38.22 35.97 40.29       |
|  | Prep. of vegetables | 2001.90                      | 0.23   | 0.23     | 0.00   | 0.00                 | 0.00   | 0.00 0.00 39.58         |

*For further information and contact points please consult [www.efta.int/free-trade/FTA-Monitor](http://www.efta.int/free-trade/FTA-Monitor).*