



Analysis of the Utilisation of Tariff Preferences Among the EFTA States



The Principality of Liechtenstein belongs to the Swiss customs territory and its trade is therefore included in the trade statistics of Switzerland.

Updated version June 2024

Background Information

This Monitor summarises the most important information on EFTA-internal trade for the period 2018-2022. In addition to general information on bilateral trade between the EFTA States, this includes a comparison of preferential tariffs under the EFTA Convention or, where applicable for Iceland and Norway, the European Economic Area (EEA) and most-favoured nation (MFN) tariffs as well as tariff savings and preference utilisation rates. The aim of the Monitor is to enable an interested reader to see all relevant figures at a glance in order to identify both successes and potential for improvement.

Methodology: The preference utilisation rate (PUR)

In order to calculate and compare the use of preferences across time and countries, the Monitor uses one central indicator, the preference utilisation rate (PUR):

$$\text{Preference utilisation rate (\%)} = \frac{\text{Trade value of preferences used}}{\text{Trade value of preferences that could be used}}$$

The PUR represents the value of traded goods for which economic operators actually make use of preferences in relation to the total value of traded goods for which economic operators are entitled to make use of preferences.¹

Scope

The Monitor covers trade between the EFTA States for the period 2018-2022. The Principality of Liechtenstein belongs to the Swiss customs territory. Its trade is included in the Swiss trade statistics.

Limitations

The data on preference utilisation in this report is based on import data collected and processed by different parties. Thus, the existence of different sources for the import data might limit the accuracy of the output due to possible differences in data and methods used.

Trade of gold (tariff line 7108.12) is excluded from the main analysis as per standard practice in EFTA's statistics. In addition, preferences within tariff rate quotas, variable tariffs (e.g. price band systems or inputs-based tariffs) and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered in the calculations due to the difficulty to quantify them through the available customs statistics. Imports under preferential schemes other than the EFTA Convention or EEA have been included in the analysis of overall trade flows, but not in the assessment of applicable tariff rates and preference utilisation given the

¹Further details regarding the methodology can be found in the [Swiss study "Analysis on the use of free trade agreements"](#).

lack of data on the tariffs applicable under those schemes.

Subject to national laws, regulations and procedures in the EFTA States, trade under certain tariff lines may be confidential and therefore not be shown in the monitor. As a result, trade under certain tariff lines has been removed from the tables in the lower part of each country page to ensure statistical confidentiality.

Furthermore, specific and compound duties have been converted to ad-valorem equivalents (AVEs) for analytical purposes. AVEs are a means to express a fixed, per-unit import tariff as a percentage of the value of the imported good. Those AVEs are approximate and may not fully reflect the exact tariff equivalent of effectively paid duties. For many tariff lines, EFTA States employ specific tariffs (e.g. Switzerland: 200 Swiss francs per 100kg) or compound tariffs (e.g. Iceland: 30% and 95 ISK per piece). AVEs have been obtained by calculating the average product value per underlying volume for global imports of the respective EFTA State at the HS8-digit product level and per individual year. This value is then in turn used to approximate AVEs. Imports from the entire world have been used instead of imports from the respective trading partner only as values per unit would have been subject to substantive variation in the latter case. The AVEs are relevant for the second graph on the country-specific output pages (see detailed description below).

Explanation of the Monitor

Information

The upper part of each country page contains general information about the bilateral trade relationship in question, incl. trade values for 2022 with and without trade in gold (tariff line 7108.12). Values are indicated consistently in USD. Moreover, the duty-free share of imports/exports and the corresponding trade value are indicated. Duty-free trade across all trade regimes, i.e. including other preferential schemes, is displayed. The information section also details the PUR for the past years.

Graphs

Below, the different graphs depicted in the Monitor are explained. It is important to recall that the data analysed and results presented do not represent total trade flows but only a subset thereof. As mentioned previously, gold as well as products with import quotas have been excluded from the analysis.

The first graph (top left) shows the imports or exports for all five analysed years (2018-2022), illustrated according to the four trade regimes: EFTA Convention/EEA, MFN zero, MFN, and other preferences. The graph therefore gives an overview of the relevance of the different trade regimes. Results can vary significantly depending on the tariff structure of countries. Trade under “other preferences” may be duty-free and therefore by definition lowers the use of the EFTA Convention/EEA. Due to a lack of data on applicable tariffs, trade under “other preferences” is excluded from the PUR analysis.

The second graph (top right) shows applicable tariff duties in 2022, comparing the MFN tariff duties to the optimal (lowest) tariff duties when utilising the EFTA Convention/EEA. Optimal tariff duties are equal to the MFN tariff duties if there are no concessions within the EFTA Convention/EEA. The graph also shows the actually paid duties, which lay between the MFN and the (optimal) EFTA Convention/EEA duties. In the absence of data on applicable duties under “other preferences” schemes, the assumption was made that duties under other preferential schemes were equal to 0. The horizontal axis represents the value of all imports or exports, beginning with the lowest tariffs on the left. It is important to note that the graph only shows tariff duties for products that were actually traded in 2022. Nonetheless, the graph shows how large the preference margin is and to what extent preferential tariff duties are being used (how close is the blue line to the green line?). To simplify comprehension, we use ad-valorem tariffs (in % of goods values; AVE tariffs) as explained in the limitations above.

The third graph (bottom left) shows tariff duties revenue. In addition to the duties actually paid, the hypothetical tariff savings have been included both in the graph and numerically in the heading. These hypothetical tariff savings are calculated by multiplying trade flows with the respective preferential or MFN tariffs.

The fourth graph (bottom right) compares the aggregated utilisation rates over the past three years, allowing for a comparison over the time period for which data is available.

Table

In the lower part of each country page, the Monitor features a table with key figures for selected products. The product groups refer to the Harmonised System (HS) of the World Customs Organization (WCO) [2022 version](#) for imports by Norway and Switzerland and the [2017 version](#) for imports by Iceland. The first part of the table displays the ten most important product groups (2-digit HS codes), sorted by trade value. In the lower section, the top ten products (6-digit HS codes) with the largest non-achieved tariff savings are listed. For all products/product groups, the trade values are shown according to trade regimes, the PUR, as well as the achieved and non-achieved tariff savings. If there is an indication of “0.00”, the corresponding value may be at a lower-digit level. Additional information on the products with the highest non-achieved tariff savings can be obtained by clicking on the hyperlinks to the dedicated sections of the WCO website provided in the lower part of the table.

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Explanations on the EFTA Preferential Trade Monitor

The upper part contains some general information and key figures.

Total imports/exports

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention

Value and share of duty-free imports/exports

PUR from 2020-2022

Imports/exports without gold and TRQs (if applicable)

The relevant limitations are specified and background information on the composition of EFTA pref. trade (with or without EEA trade) is provided.

Decomposition of imports/exports over the past years by trade regime.

Hypothetical customs duties on products imported/exported in 2021 (excluding non-traded products).

Transactions in recent years according to the trade regime (EFTA pref., MFN zero, MFN, other preferential treatment).

Comparison of EFTA pref., MFN and actually paid duty rates on goods imported in 2021.

Hypothetical tariff revenue according to EFTA pref. or MFN over time.

Comparison of preference utilisation rates over time.

Green: Achieved tariff savings. Red: Non-achieved tariff savings.

Duty revenue if all imports had been made under EFTA pref. or MFN clauses. Actually paid tariffs are also indicated. The coloured areas show the realised and the non-realised tariff savings.

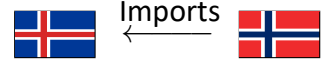
The preference utilisation rates over time are indicated.

	Product group	HS Code	Imports/Exports				Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	EFTA pref.		other	achieved
			(in millions/thousands of USD)					(in thousands of USD)	
	The total import/export value is indicated.								
Top-10 product groups with highest import/export values	The top-ten product categories (two-digit HS codes) sorted by import/export value are displayed.								
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	The top-ten products (six-digit HS codes) with the greatest non-realised savings potential are displayed.								
	The detailed HS tariff headings are available by clicking on the hyperlink in the HS code column.								

List of abbreviations

- **EEA:** European Economic Area
- **EFTA pref.:** EFTA preferential trade (either under EFTA Convention or EEA, where applicable)
- **HS:** Harmonised System
- **MFN:** Most-favoured nation
- **Other pref.:** Other preferential schemes
- **PUR:** Preference utilisation rate
- **TRQ:** Tariff-rate quota
- **USD:** United States dollar

Iceland: Imports from Norway 2022



Total imports: 1.16 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

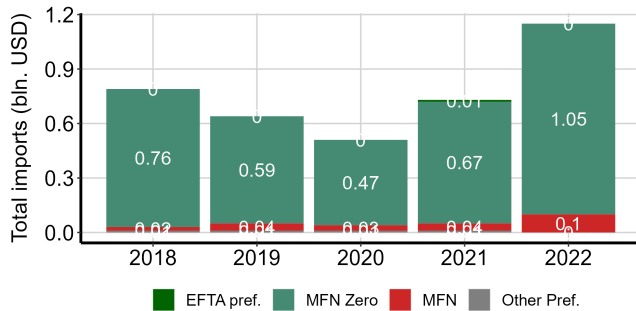
Duty-free imports: 1.13 bln. USD, 97.4% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 99.4% (2020), 98.2% (2021), 98.5% (2022)

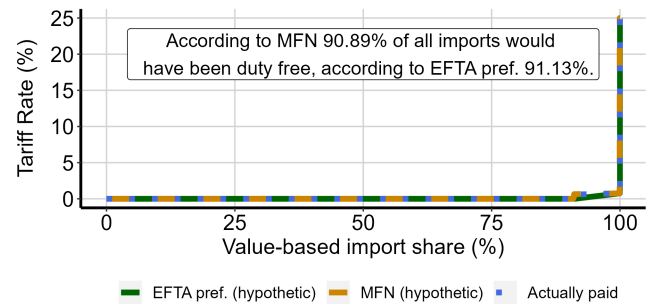
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention and the EEA.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (0.4%), MFN zero (90.8%), MFN (8.7%), other pref. (0.1%).



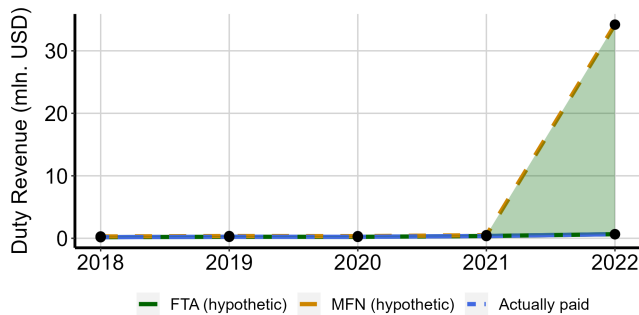
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



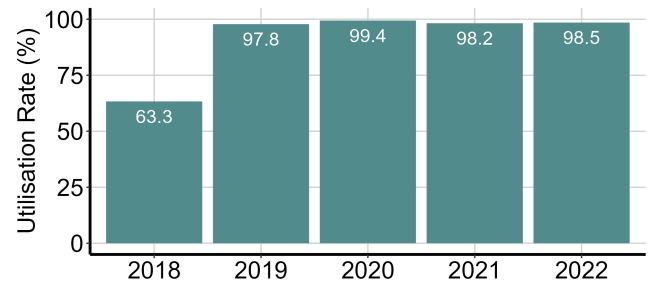
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 33'535'430 USD, savings rate: 100%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 5'180 USD).

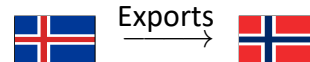


Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



		Product group	HS code	Imports				Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
				Total	MFN	MFN-zero	EFTA pref.		other	achieved
				(in millions of USD)				(in thousands of USD)		
Total			1'157.30	101.24	1'050.31	4.24	1.51	98.55	33'535.43	5.18
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Mineral Fuels	27	675.60	0.00	675.60	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	153.47	0.00	153.47	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Animal Food	23	102.59	101.09	0.02	0.00	1.48	—	0.00	0.00
	Fish	03	30.26	0.00	30.26	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	24.05	0.00	24.05	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Salt	25	20.95	0.00	20.95	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	19.53	0.00	19.53	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	16.93	0.00	16.92	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Ships	89	10.47	0.00	10.47	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	9.43	0.00	9.18	0.25	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Cocoa	1806.90	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	97.50	24.58	4.83
	Cocoa	1806.32	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	81.01	1.38	0.31
	Processed Meats	1604.12	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.33	0.00	0.02
	Processed Meats	1604.32	0.35	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.00	98.55	0.34	0.00
	Beverages	2203.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Sugar	1704.90	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	99.39	0.52	0.00
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.90	0.58	0.00	0.57	0.01	0.00	97.20	0.00	0.00
	Processed Meats	1604.20	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	97.07	0.03	0.00
	Pastries	1905.90	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	99.95	30'994.51	0.00
			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Iceland: Exports to Norway 2022



Total exports: 443.66 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

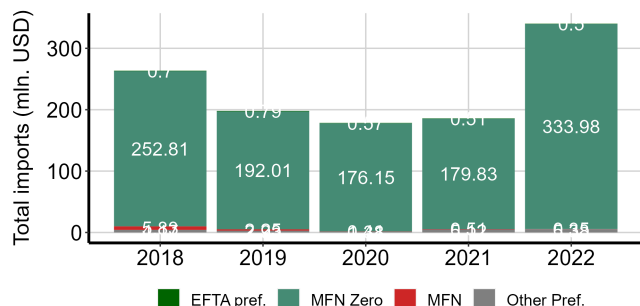
Duty-free exports: 443.04 mln. USD, 99.9% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 80.3% (2020), 71.2% (2021), 77.7% (2022)

EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention and EEA. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

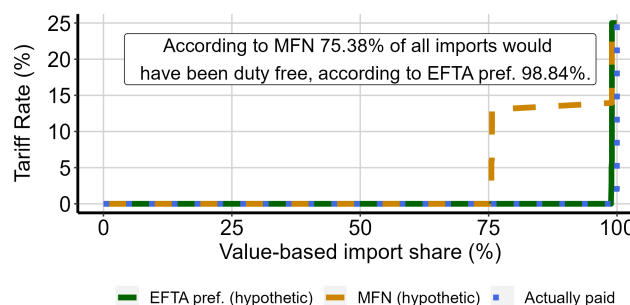
Decomposition of exports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (0.1%), MFN zero (75.3%), MFN (0.1%), other pref. (1.2%).



Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022

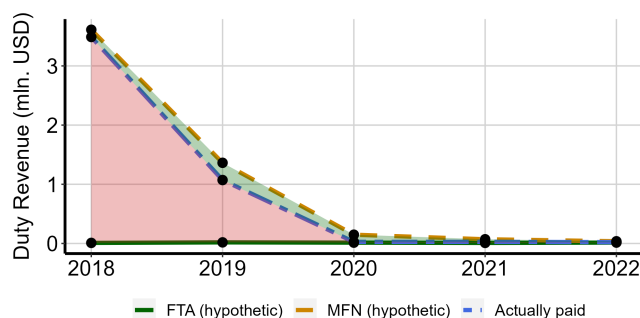
(excluding non-traded products).



Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

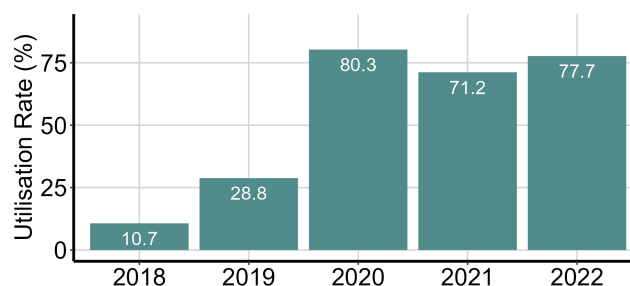
Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 15'180 USD, savings rate: 68.2%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 7'070 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates

over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Exports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		443.66	0.35	333.98	0.50	5.38	77.70	15.18	7.07
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Animal Food	23	187.60	0.00	187.60	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Fats and Oils	15	112.37	0.00	8.83	0.07	0.00	99.30	8.82	0.06
	Specialised Machines	85	37.46	0.00	37.34	0.00	0.12	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	21.28	0.00	21.14	0.00	0.15	—	0.00	0.00
	Other. Animal Products	05	16.23	0.00	16.23	0.00	0.00	5.96	0.00	0.05
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	15.06	0.00	15.06	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Fish	03	11.89	0.00	11.89	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Precision Instruments	90	11.16	0.00	10.98	0.00	0.18	—	0.00	0.00
	Ships	89	7.86	0.00	7.86	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Plastics	39	4.77	0.00	4.77	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Clothing	6109.10	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.54	0.07	1.58
	Cocoa	1806.90	0.33	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.00	94.68	2.72	1.56
	Clothing (woven)	6202.90	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60
	Clothing (woven)	6203.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42
	Cocoa	1806.32	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	13.57	0.02	0.23
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	38.78	0.13	0.21
	Clothing	6110.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.48	0.06	0.20
	Clothing	6117.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14
	Prep. of vegetables	2004.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
	Clothing	6110.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12

Iceland: Imports from Switzerland 2022



Imports



Total imports: 77.01 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

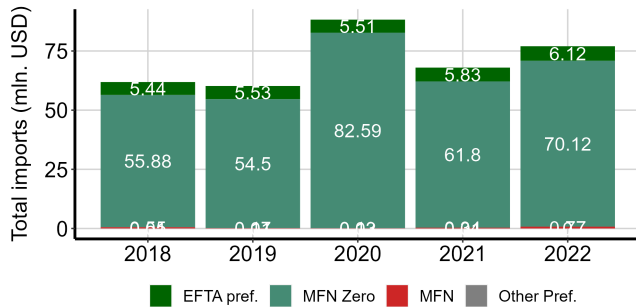
Duty-free imports: 70.39 mln. USD, 91.4% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 99.1% (2020), 96.0% (2021), 95.7% (2022)

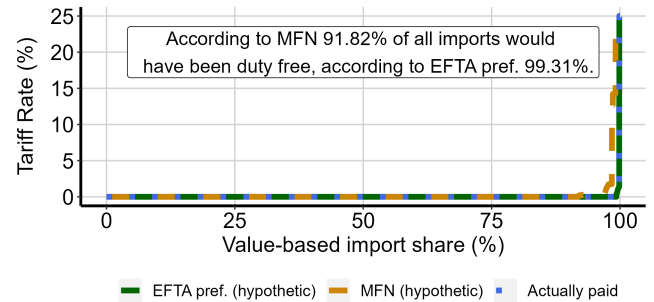
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (7.9%), MFN zero (91.1%), MFN (1%), other pref. (0%).



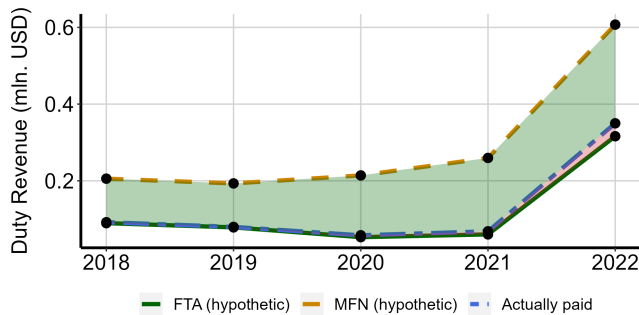
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



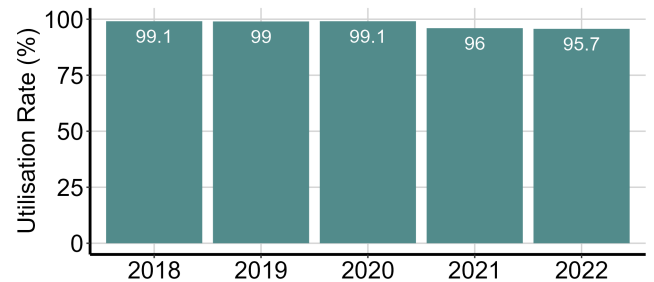
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 257'270 USD, savings rate: 88.4%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 33'740 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



Product group		HS code	Imports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved
			(in millions of USD)					(in thousands of USD)		
Total			77.01	0.77	70.12	6.12	0.00	95.67	257.27	33.74
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	18.07	0.00	18.07	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	6.58	0.00	6.35	0.23	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Aluminium	76	6.40	0.00	6.40	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Coffee and Tea	09	6.08	0.00	6.08	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Tobacco	24	5.80	0.00	5.79	0.02	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	4.90	0.00	4.90	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Precision Instruments	90	4.01	0.00	4.01	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Beverages	22	3.46	0.00	0.27	3.19	0.00	100.00	6.61	0.00
	Watches	91	2.90	0.00	2.90	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	2.55	0.22	1.19	1.14	0.00	83.05	9.28	2.45
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Pastries	1905.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.73	38.65	28.08
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2104.10	0.71	0.21	0.00	0.50	0.00	70.45	7.82	2.41
	Cocoa	1806.90	0.55	0.01	0.00	0.54	0.00	98.62	120.14	1.94
	Cocoa	1806.32	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.00	98.75	72.61	1.00
	Pastries	1905.90	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	97.55	9.64	0.26
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2104.20	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	93.59	0.23	0.02
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	1.39	0.01	1.04	0.34	0.00	97.83	0.75	0.01
	Cocoa	1806.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.94	0.01	0.01
	Processed Meats	1605.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Iceland: Exports to Switzerland 2022



Exports →



Total exports: 53.5 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

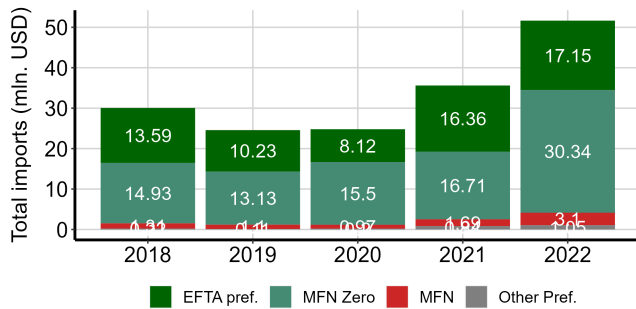
Duty-free exports: 50.17 mln. USD, 93.8% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 89.8% (2020), 90.9% (2021), 85.2% (2022)

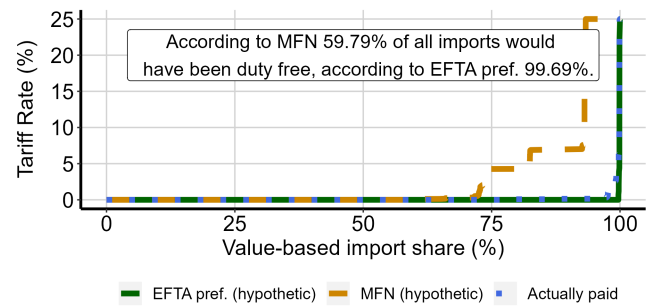
Imports without gold and TRQs: 51.64 mln. USD

EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention. Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.

Decomposition of exports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:
EFTA pref. (33.2%), MFN zero (58.8%), MFN (6%), other pref. (2%).

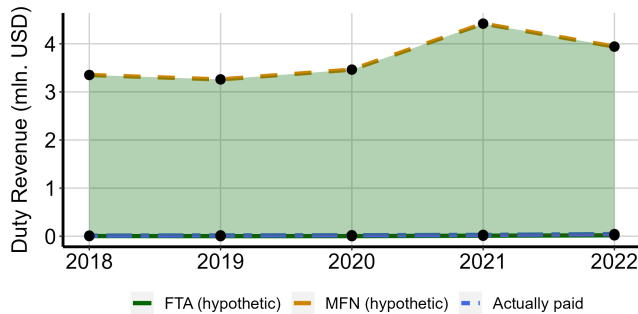


Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022
(excluding non-traded products).

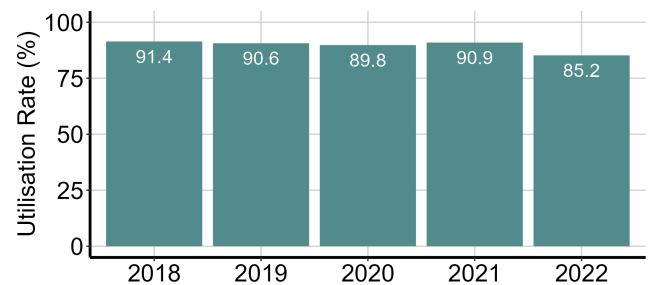


Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 3'897'990 USD, savings rate: 99.4%).
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 25'480 USD).

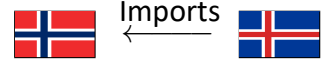


Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates
over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Exports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		51.64	3.10	30.34	17.15	1.05	85.16	3'897.99	25.48
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.25	0.00	15.25	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Fish	03	12.92	0.22	10.58	2.13	0.00	90.63	6.24	0.79
	Aluminium	76	9.24	0.22	0.00	9.02	0.01	97.63	562.07	10.43
	Precision Instruments	90	5.00	0.71	3.85	0.00	0.44	0.40	0.00	2.18
	Diary Products	04	3.38	0.00	0.00	3.38	0.00	100.00	3'308.55	0.00
	Org. Chemicals	29	2.09	0.00	0.00	2.09	0.00	99.98	0.01	0.00
	Jewelry	71	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.35	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.09	—	0.00	0.00
	Aircrafts	88	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	—	0.00	0.00
	Plastics	39	0.33	0.17	0.00	0.16	0.00	48.08	9.91	1.72
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Aluminium	7601.20	4.06	0.15	0.00	3.91	0.00	96.41	168.65	6.03
	Aluminium	7605.11	5.16	0.06	0.00	5.10	0.00	98.83	393.41	3.71
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	37.45	0.26	2.42
	Precision Instruments	9025.80	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.17
	Plastics	3917.32	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
	Cosmetics	3304.99	0.22	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.00	46.19	0.45	0.75
	Aluminium	7604.29	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69
	Wool	5109.10	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.67
	Clothing	6110.11	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63
	Fish	0304.89	0.26	0.14	0.01	0.11	0.00	44.48	0.47	0.54

Norway: Imports from Iceland 2022



Total imports: 443.66 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

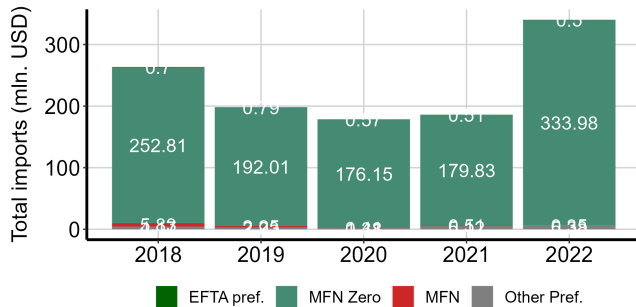
Duty-free imports: 443.04 mln. USD, 99.9% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 80.3% (2020), 71.2% (2021), 77.7% (2022)

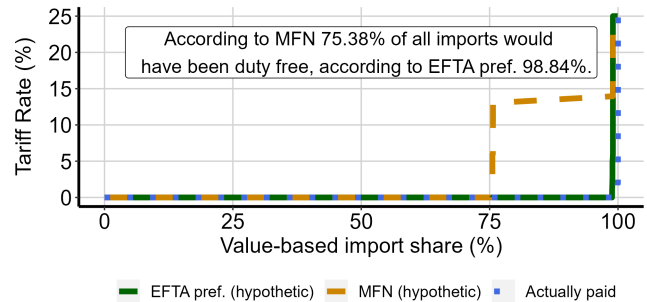
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention and EEA. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (0.1%), MFN zero (75.3%), MFN (0.1%), other pref. (1.2%).



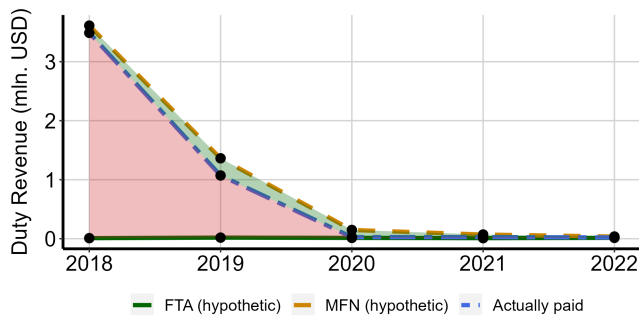
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



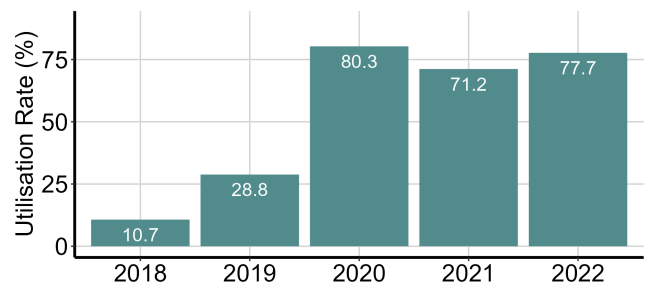
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 15'180 USD, savings rate: 68.2%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 7'070 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Imports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved
						(in millions of USD)				
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Total		443.66	0.35	333.98	0.50	5.38	77.70	15.18	7.07
	Animal Food	23	187.60	0.00	187.60	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Fats and Oils	15	112.37	0.00	8.83	0.07	0.00	99.30	8.82	0.06
	Specialised Machines	85	37.46	0.00	37.34	0.00	0.12	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	21.28	0.00	21.14	0.00	0.15	—	0.00	0.00
	Other. Animal Products	05	16.23	0.00	16.23	0.00	0.00	5.96	0.00	0.05
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	15.06	0.00	15.06	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Fish	03	11.89	0.00	11.89	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Precision Instruments	90	11.16	0.00	10.98	0.00	0.18	—	0.00	0.00
	Ships	89	7.86	0.00	7.86	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
Plastics	39	4.77	0.00	4.77	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00	
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Clothing	6109.10	0.02	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.54	0.07	1.58
	Cocoa	1806.90	0.33	0.02	0.00	0.31	0.00	94.68	2.72	1.56
	Clothing (woven)	6202.90	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.60
	Clothing (woven)	6203.39	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.42
	Cocoa	1806.32	0.06	0.05	0.00	0.01	0.00	13.57	0.02	0.23
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	38.78	0.13	0.21
	Clothing	6110.11	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	21.48	0.06	0.20
	Clothing	6117.80	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.14
	Prep. of vegetables	2004.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12
	Clothing	6110.20	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.12

Norway: Exports to Iceland 2022



Exports →



Total exports: 1.16 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

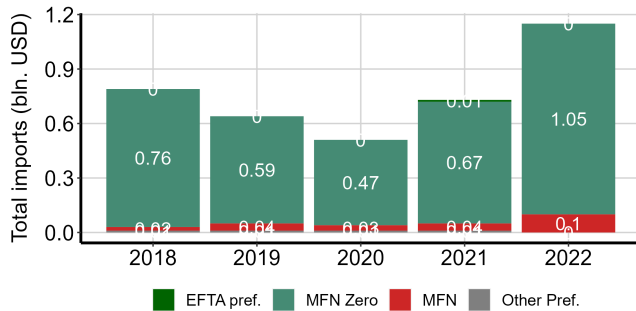
Duty-free exports: 1.13 bln. USD, 97.4% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 99.4% (2020), 98.2% (2021), 98.5% (2022)

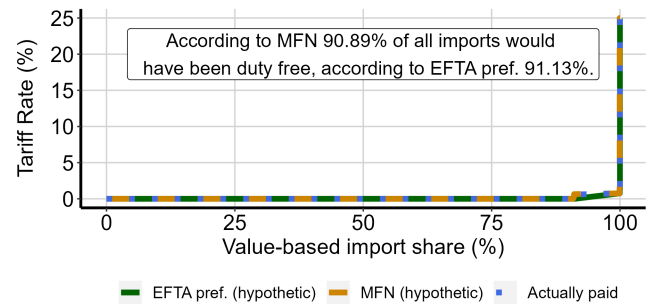
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention and the EEA.

Decomposition of exports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (0.4%), MFN zero (90.8%), MFN (8.7%), other pref. (0.1%).



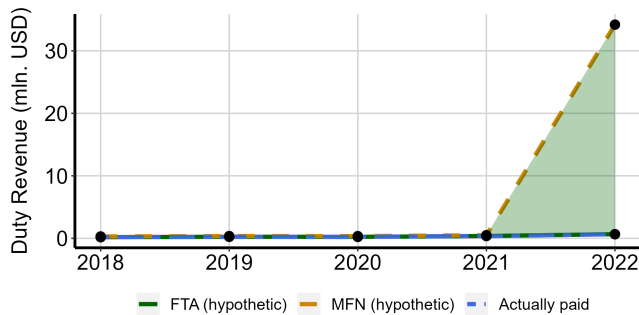
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



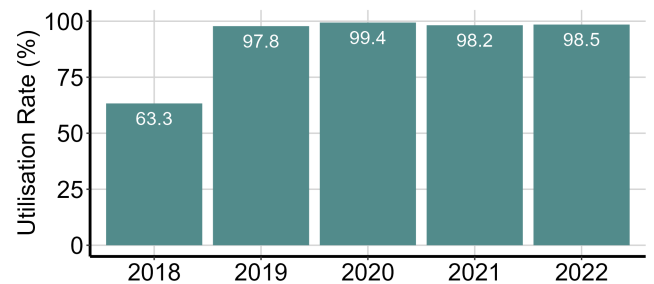
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 33'535'430 USD, savings rate: 100%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 5'180 USD).

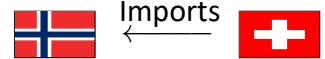


Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Exports					Utilisation	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other	Rate (%)	achieved	non-achieved (in thousands of USD)
	Total		1'157.30	101.24	1'050.31	4.24	1.51	98.55	33'535.43	5.18
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Mineral Fuels	27	675.60	0.00	675.60	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	153.47	0.00	153.47	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Animal Food	23	102.59	101.09	0.02	0.00	1.48	—	0.00	0.00
	Fish	03	30.26	0.00	30.26	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	24.05	0.00	24.05	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Salt	25	20.95	0.00	20.95	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Inorg. Chemicals	28	19.53	0.00	19.53	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	16.93	0.00	16.92	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Ships	89	10.47	0.00	10.47	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Articles of Iron and Steel	73	9.43	0.00	9.18	0.25	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Cocoa	1806.90	0.10	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	97.50	24.58	4.83
	Cocoa	1806.32	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	81.01	1.38	0.31
	Processed Meats	1604.12	0.03	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	6.33	0.00	0.02
	Processed Meats	1604.32	0.35	0.01	0.00	0.34	0.00	98.55	0.34	0.00
	Beverages	2203.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Sugar	1704.90	0.26	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	99.39	0.52	0.00
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2103.90	0.58	0.00	0.57	0.01	0.00	97.20	0.00	0.00
	Processed Meats	1604.20	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.00	97.07	0.03	0.00
	Pastries	1905.90	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.70	0.00	99.95	30'994.51	0.00
		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Norway: Imports from Switzerland 2022



Total imports: 0.86 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

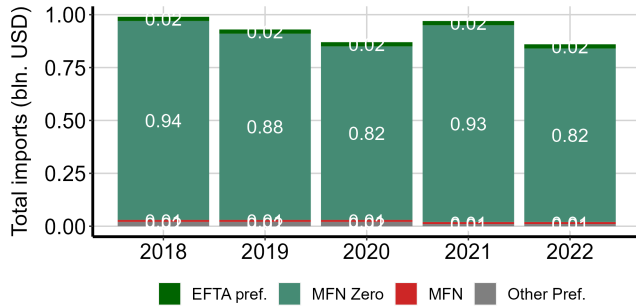
Duty-free imports: 0.84 bln. USD, 98.1% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 75.6% (2020), 69.8% (2021), 71.2% (2022)

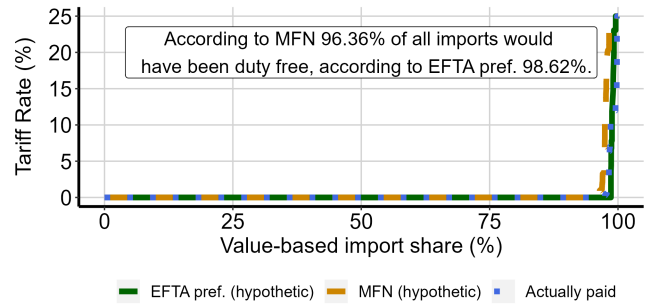
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (1.8%), MFN zero (96.2%), MFN (0.9%), other pref. (1.1%).



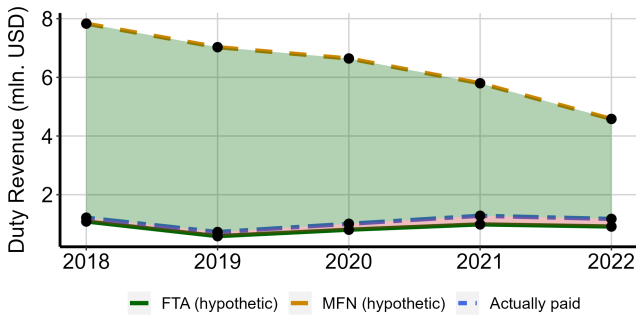
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



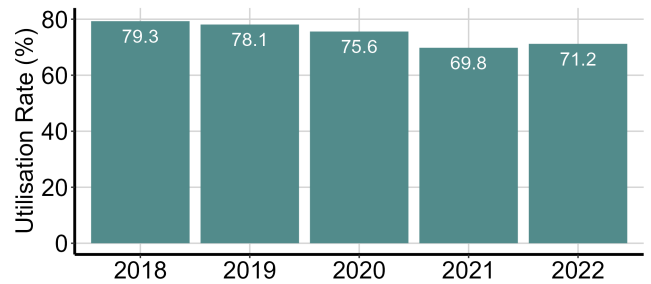
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 3'407'610 USD, savings rate: 92.9%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 260'210 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Imports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved (in thousands of USD)
Total			855.56	8.00	822.75	15.37	9.44	71.23	3'407.61	260.21
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	179.06	0.00	179.06	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	115.21	0.00	115.21	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	82.22	0.00	81.84	0.00	0.38	—	0.00	0.00
	Watches	91	67.17	0.00	67.16	0.00	0.01	—	0.00	0.00
	Precision Instruments	90	64.47	0.00	64.44	0.00	0.02	—	0.00	0.00
	Plastics	39	43.03	0.00	43.03	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Beverages	22	34.24	0.00	34.22	0.02	0.00	87.67	0.90	0.05
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	20.56	1.81	11.41	7.32	0.02	80.23	3'064.54	76.92
	Tools	82	18.57	0.00	18.57	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Dyeing Extracts	32	16.97	0.00	16.97	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	10.46	1.80	2.57	6.08	0.02	77.16	2'950.47	76.63
	Clothing	6104.63	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.04
	Clothing	6109.10	0.16	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	33.17	5.74	11.56
	Clothing	6109.90	0.09	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	15.60	1.57	8.49
	Clothing	6115.94	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.69
	Other. Animal Products	0511.99	0.44	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.65
	Cocoa	1806.90	1.60	0.42	0.00	0.53	0.65	56.02	6.64	7.03
	Cocoa	1806.32	2.17	1.04	0.00	0.43	0.70	29.44	2.42	6.45
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.99	0.43	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	6.38
	Clothing (woven)	6203.43	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	4.50

Norway: Exports to Switzerland 2022



Exports →



Total exports: 579.5 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

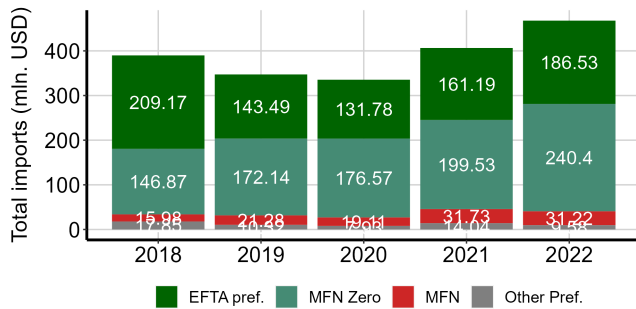
Duty-free exports: 546.21 mln. USD, 94.3% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 87.6% (2020), 83.9% (2021), 85.7% (2022)

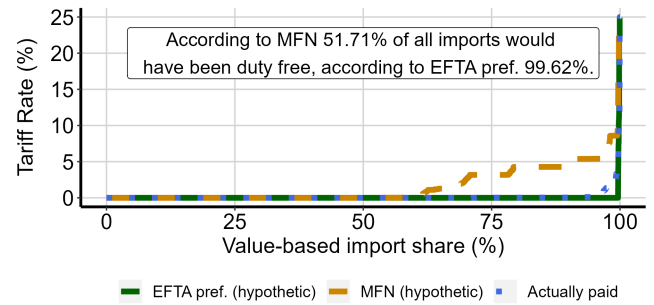
Imports without gold and TRQs: 467.73 mln. USD

EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention. Analysis of exports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.

Decomposition of exports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:
EFTA pref. (39.9%), MFN zero (51.4%), MFN (6.7%), other pref. (2%).

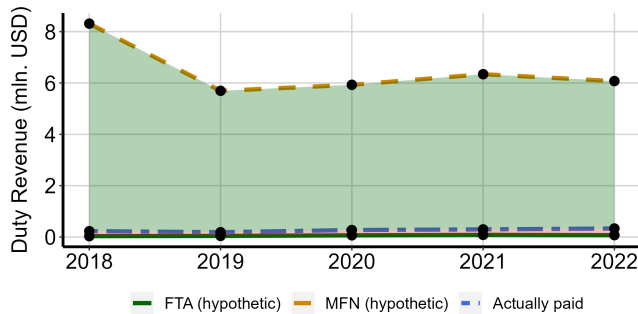


Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022
(excluding non-traded products).

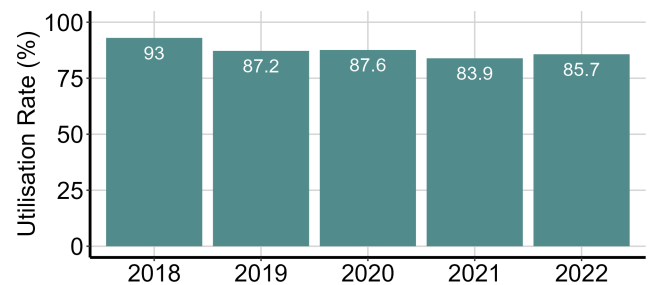


Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 5'743'930 USD, savings rate: 95.7%).
Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 259'230 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates
over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Exports					Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other	Rate (%)	achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD)
	Total		467.73	31.22	240.40	186.53	9.58	85.72	5'743.93 259.23
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Aluminium	76	119.51	1.12	0.00	118.38	0.01	99.06	4'731.12 56.78
	Fish	03	112.66	0.87	111.47	0.32	0.00	26.52	5.41 10.15
	Mineral Fuels	27	43.05	0.02	41.86	1.16	0.00	98.51	2.08 0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	26.27	1.30	19.03	5.06	0.88	79.54	45.56 15.97
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	17.30	0.03	16.78	0.38	0.12	92.91	10.27 0.87
	Zinc	79	17.02	9.96	0.00	7.06	0.00	41.48	1.41 1.96
	Org. Chemicals	29	15.71	0.25	5.29	10.13	0.05	97.62	144.68 1.44
	Furniture	94	11.07	0.40	8.29	2.37	0.00	85.53	73.67 8.48
	Machines	84	10.98	2.18	4.73	1.08	2.99	33.09	6.45 12.10
	Pharmaceuticals	30	10.62	0.00	10.62	0.00	0.01	—	0.00 0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Cars	8708.10	4.39	4.37	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.35	0.12 37.10
	Aluminium	7616.99	0.86	0.57	0.00	0.28	0.01	33.01	16.67 35.09
	Aluminium	7606.12	31.26	0.22	0.00	31.04	0.00	99.30	1'604.18 9.73
	Aluminium	7601.20	44.89	0.27	0.00	44.62	0.00	99.41	1'914.45 9.62
	Fish	0305.43	0.73	0.68	0.00	0.04	0.00	6.02	0.41 8.65
	Cars	8708.29	0.58	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.03 7.82
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	0.56	0.33	0.00	0.23	0.00	40.40	2.48 5.58
	Specialised Machines	8537.20	2.13	0.03	0.00	2.10	0.00	98.76	29.23 5.47
	Clothing	6110.11	0.46	0.32	0.00	0.14	0.00	30.82	2.17 4.58
	Furniture	9404.29	0.72	0.22	0.00	0.50	0.00	69.99	9.86 4.33

Switzerland: Imports from Iceland 2022



Imports



Total imports: 53.5 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

Duty-free imports: 50.17 mln. USD, 93.8% of the total

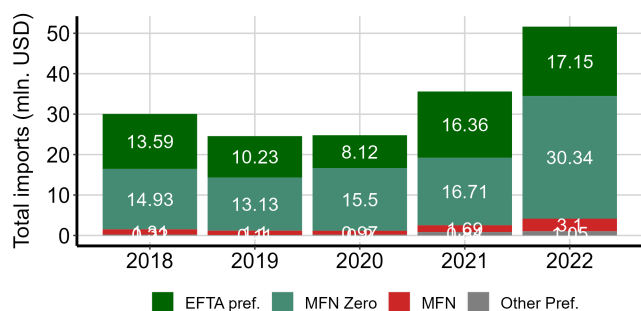
Preference utilisation rate: 89.8% (2020), 90.9% (2021), 85.2% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 51.64 mln. USD

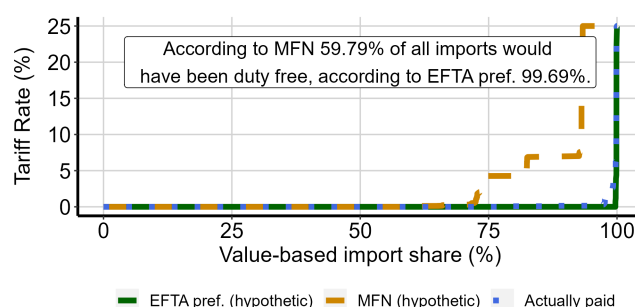
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention. Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (33.2%), MFN zero (58.8%), MFN (6%), other pref. (2%).



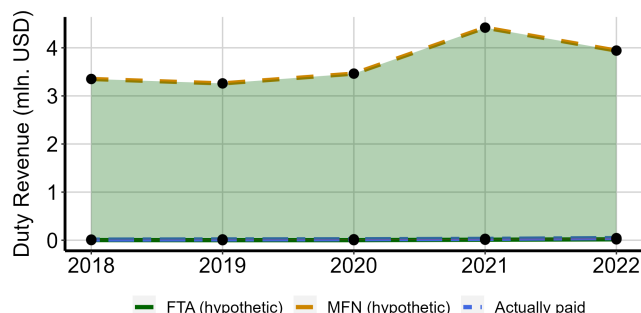
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



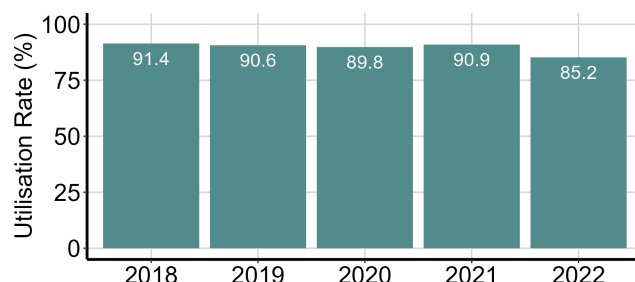
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 3'897'990 USD, savings rate: 99.4%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 25'480 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Imports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved
	Total		51.64	3.10	30.34	17.15	1.05	85.16	3'897.99	25.48
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	15.25	0.00	15.25	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Fish	03	12.92	0.22	10.58	2.13	0.00	90.63	6.24	0.79
	Aluminium	76	9.24	0.22	0.00	9.02	0.01	97.63	562.07	10.43
	Precision Instruments	90	5.00	0.71	3.85	0.00	0.44	0.40	0.00	2.18
	Diary Products	04	3.38	0.00	0.00	3.38	0.00	100.00	3'308.55	0.00
	Org. Chemicals	29	2.09	0.00	0.00	2.09	0.00	99.98	0.01	0.00
	Jewelry	71	0.46	0.46	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.16
	Other. Animal Products	05	0.35	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.09	—	0.00	0.00
	Aircrafts	88	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.34	—	0.00	0.00
	Plastics	39	0.33	0.17	0.00	0.16	0.00	48.08	9.91	1.72
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Aluminium	7601.20	4.06	0.15	0.00	3.91	0.00	96.41	168.65	6.03
	Aluminium	7605.11	5.16	0.06	0.00	5.10	0.00	98.83	393.41	3.71
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	0.10	0.06	0.00	0.04	0.00	37.45	0.26	2.42
	Precision Instruments	9025.80	0.70	0.70	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.17
	Plastics	3917.32	0.05	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.18
	Cosmetics	3304.99	0.22	0.12	0.00	0.10	0.00	46.19	0.45	0.75
	Aluminium	7604.29	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.69
	Wool	5109.10	0.02	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.15	0.00	0.67
	Clothing	6110.11	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.63
	Fish	0304.89	0.26	0.14	0.01	0.11	0.00	44.48	0.47	0.54

Switzerland: Exports to Iceland 2022



Total exports: 77.01 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

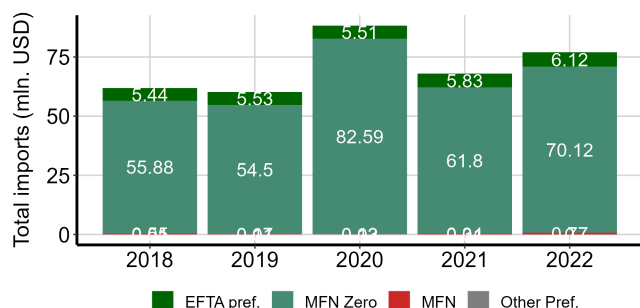
Duty-free exports: 70.39 mln. USD, 91.4% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 99.1% (2020), 96.0% (2021), 95.7% (2022)

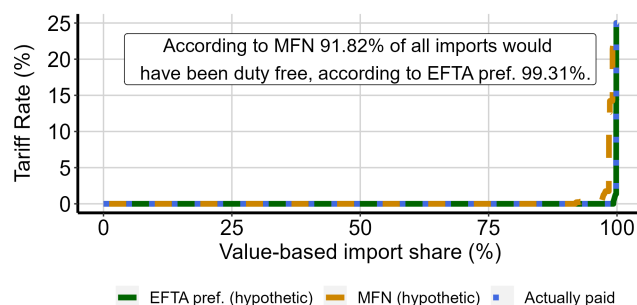
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention.

Decomposition of exports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (7.9%), MFN zero (91.1%), MFN (1%), other pref. (0%).



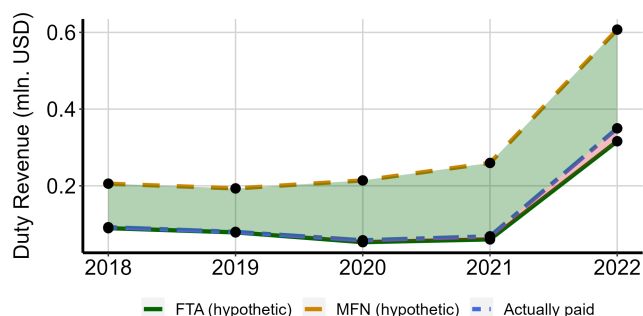
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



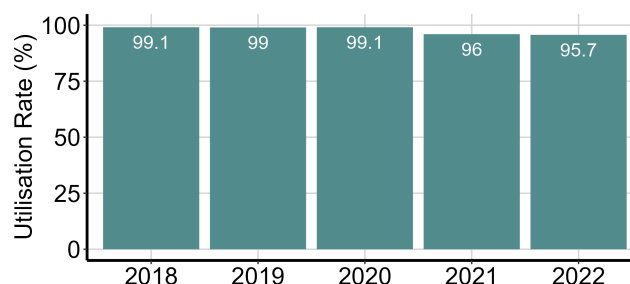
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 257'270 USD, savings rate: 88.4%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 33'740 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Exports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other		achieved (in thousands of USD)	non-achieved (in thousands of USD)
	Total		77.01	0.77	70.12	6.12	0.00	95.67	257.27	33.74
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	18.07	0.00	18.07	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	6.58	0.00	6.35	0.23	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Aluminium	76	6.40	0.00	6.40	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Coffee and Tea	09	6.08	0.00	6.08	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Tobacco	24	5.80	0.00	5.79	0.02	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	4.90	0.00	4.90	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Precision Instruments	90	4.01	0.00	4.01	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Beverages	22	3.46	0.00	0.27	3.19	0.00	100.00	6.61	0.00
	Watches	91	2.90	0.00	2.90	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	2.55	0.22	1.19	1.14	0.00	83.05	9.28	2.45
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Pastries	1905.31	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	55.73	38.65	28.08
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2104.10	0.71	0.21	0.00	0.50	0.00	70.45	7.82	2.41
	Cocoa	1806.90	0.55	0.01	0.00	0.54	0.00	98.62	120.14	1.94
	Cocoa	1806.32	0.58	0.01	0.00	0.58	0.00	98.75	72.61	1.00
	Pastries	1905.90	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.00	97.55	9.64	0.26
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2104.20	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	93.59	0.23	0.02
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	1.39	0.01	1.04	0.34	0.00	97.83	0.75	0.01
	Cocoa	1806.10	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2101.12	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	46.94	0.01	0.01
	Processed Meats	1605.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Switzerland: Imports from Norway 2022



Imports



Total imports: 579.5 mln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

Duty-free imports: 546.21 mln. USD, 94.3% of the total

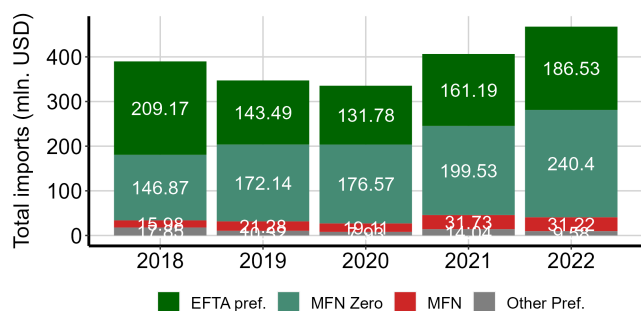
Preference utilisation rate: 87.6% (2020), 83.9% (2021), 85.7% (2022)

Imports without gold and TRQs: 467.73 mln. USD

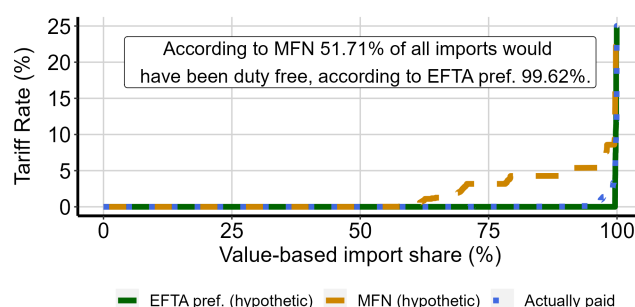
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention. Analysis of imports without unwrought gold (7108.12) and TRQs. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered.

Decomposition of imports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (39.9%), MFN zero (51.4%), MFN (6.7%), other pref. (2%).



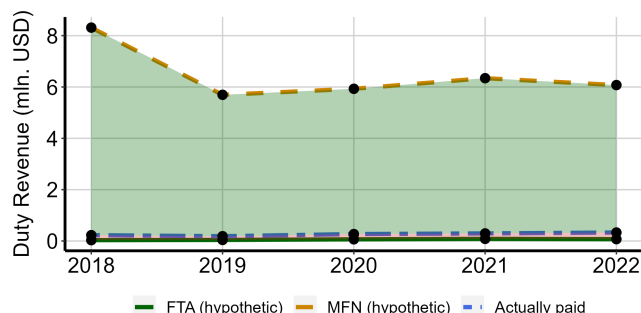
Hypothetical customs duties on products imported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



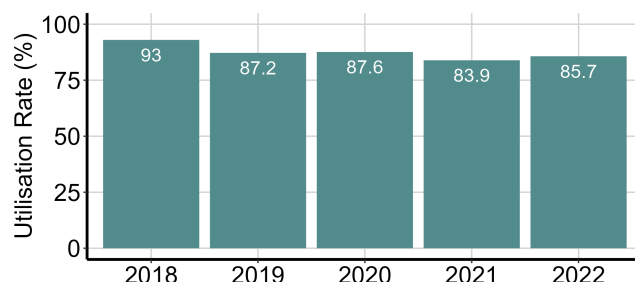
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 5'743'930 USD, savings rate: 95.7%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 259'230 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Imports					Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero (in millions of USD)	EFTA pref.	other	Rate (%)	achieved non-achieved (in thousands of USD)
	Total		467.73	31.22	240.40	186.53	9.58	85.72	5'743.93 259.23
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Aluminium	76	119.51	1.12	0.00	118.38	0.01	99.06	4'731.12 56.78
	Fish	03	112.66	0.87	111.47	0.32	0.00	26.52	5.41 10.15
	Mineral Fuels	27	43.05	0.02	41.86	1.16	0.00	98.51	2.08 0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	26.27	1.30	19.03	5.06	0.88	79.54	45.56 15.97
	Misc. Chemical Goods	38	17.30	0.03	16.78	0.38	0.12	92.91	10.27 0.87
	Zinc	79	17.02	9.96	0.00	7.06	0.00	41.48	1.41 1.96
	Org. Chemicals	29	15.71	0.25	5.29	10.13	0.05	97.62	144.68 1.44
	Furniture	94	11.07	0.40	8.29	2.37	0.00	85.53	73.67 8.48
	Machines	84	10.98	2.18	4.73	1.08	2.99	33.09	6.45 12.10
	Pharmaceuticals	30	10.62	0.00	10.62	0.00	0.01	—	0.00 0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Cars	8708.10	4.39	4.37	0.00	0.02	0.00	0.35	0.12 37.10
	Aluminium	7616.99	0.86	0.57	0.00	0.28	0.01	33.01	16.67 35.09
	Aluminium	7606.12	31.26	0.22	0.00	31.04	0.00	99.30	1'604.18 9.73
	Aluminium	7601.20	44.89	0.27	0.00	44.62	0.00	99.41	1'914.45 9.62
	Fish	0305.43	0.73	0.68	0.00	0.04	0.00	6.02	0.41 8.65
	Cars	8708.29	0.58	0.57	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.33	0.03 7.82
	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	0.56	0.33	0.00	0.23	0.00	40.40	2.48 5.58
	Specialised Machines	8537.20	2.13	0.03	0.00	2.10	0.00	98.76	29.23 5.47
	Clothing	6110.11	0.46	0.32	0.00	0.14	0.00	30.82	2.17 4.58
	Furniture	9404.29	0.72	0.22	0.00	0.50	0.00	69.99	9.86 4.33

Switzerland: Exports to Norway 2022



Total exports: 0.86 bln. USD

Date of entry into force of the EFTA Convention: 03.05.1960

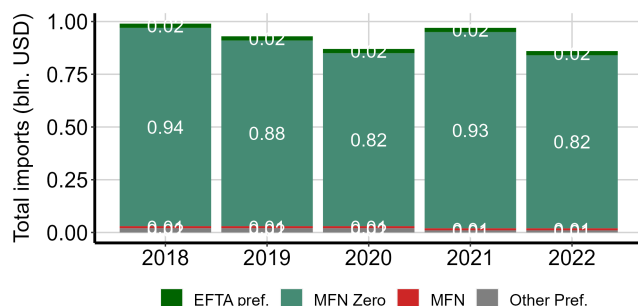
Duty-free exports: 0.84 bln. USD, 98.1% of the total

Preference utilisation rate: 75.6% (2020), 69.8% (2021), 71.2% (2022)

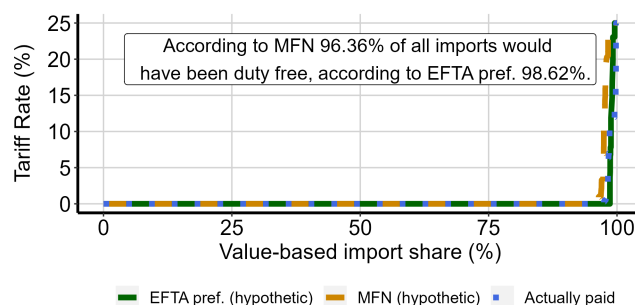
EFTA preferential trade includes trade under the EFTA Convention. Preferences within TRQs, variable tariffs and ex-outs within tariff lines have not been considered. Confidential trade is excluded from the tables.

Decomposition of exports over the past years by trade regime. 2022:

EFTA pref. (1.8%), MFN zero (96.2%), MFN (0.9%), other pref. (1.1%).



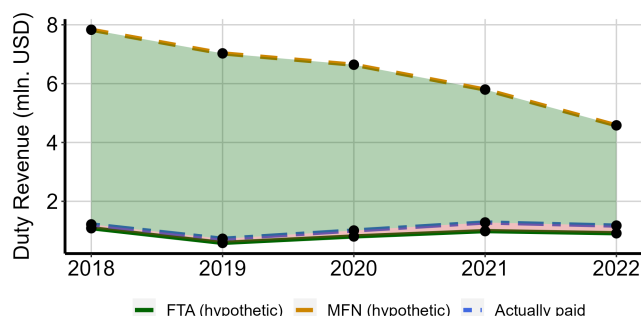
Hypothetical customs duties on products exported in 2022 (excluding non-traded products).



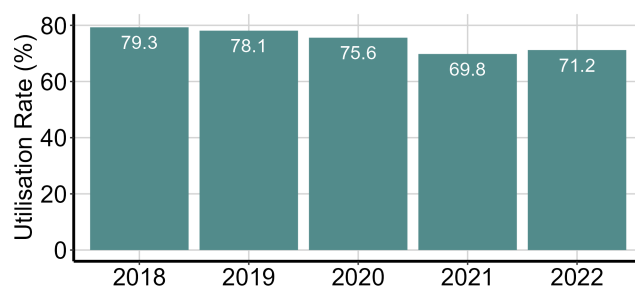
Hypothetical duty revenue according to MFN or EFTA pref.

Green: achieved tariff savings (2021: 3'407'610 USD, savings rate: 92.9%).

Red: non-achieved tariff savings (2021: 260'210 USD).



Comparison of aggregated utilisation rates over the past years.



	Product group	HS code	Exports					Utilisation Rate (%)	Tariff savings	
			Total	MFN	MFN-zero	EFTA pref.	other		achieved	non-achieved
					(in millions of USD)					
	Total		855.56	8.00	822.75	15.37	9.44	71.23	3'407.61	260.21
Top-10 product groups with highest imp. values	Pharmaceuticals	30	179.06	0.00	179.06	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Machines	84	115.21	0.00	115.21	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Specialised Machines	85	82.22	0.00	81.84	0.00	0.38	—	0.00	0.00
	Watches	91	67.17	0.00	67.16	0.00	0.01	—	0.00	0.00
	Precision Instruments	90	64.47	0.00	64.44	0.00	0.02	—	0.00	0.00
	Plastics	39	43.03	0.00	43.03	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Beverages	22	34.24	0.00	34.22	0.02	0.00	87.67	0.90	0.05
	Misc. Edible Preparations	21	20.56	1.81	11.41	7.32	0.02	80.23	3'064.54	76.92
	Tools	82	18.57	0.00	18.57	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
	Dyeing Extracts	32	16.97	0.00	16.97	0.00	0.00	—	0.00	0.00
Top-10 products with highest non-ach. tariff savings	Misc. Edible Preparations	2106.90	10.46	1.80	2.57	6.08	0.02	77.16	2'950.47	76.63
	Clothing	6104.63	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.04
	Clothing	6109.10	0.16	0.11	0.00	0.05	0.00	33.17	5.74	11.56
	Clothing	6109.90	0.09	0.08	0.00	0.01	0.00	15.60	1.57	8.49
	Clothing	6115.94	0.13	0.13	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.69
	Other. Animal Products	0511.99	0.44	0.43	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.65
	Cocoa	1806.90	1.60	0.42	0.00	0.53	0.65	56.02	6.64	7.03
	Cocoa	1806.32	2.17	1.04	0.00	0.43	0.70	29.44	2.42	6.45
	Prep. of vegetables	2008.99	0.43	0.17	0.00	0.00	0.26	0.00	0.00	6.38
	Clothing (woven)	6203.43	0.04	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.10	0.00	4.50