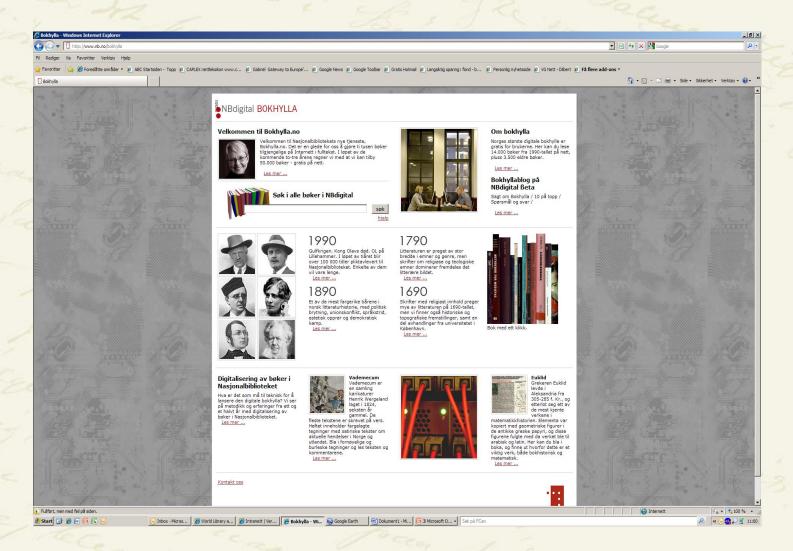
# The bookshelf.no – a matter of intellectual property right

Vigdis Moe Skarstein National Librarian

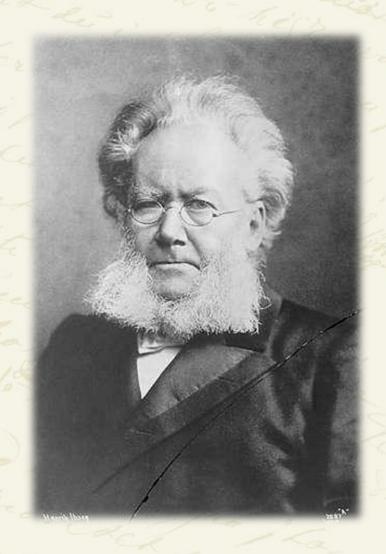




# Bokhylla.no

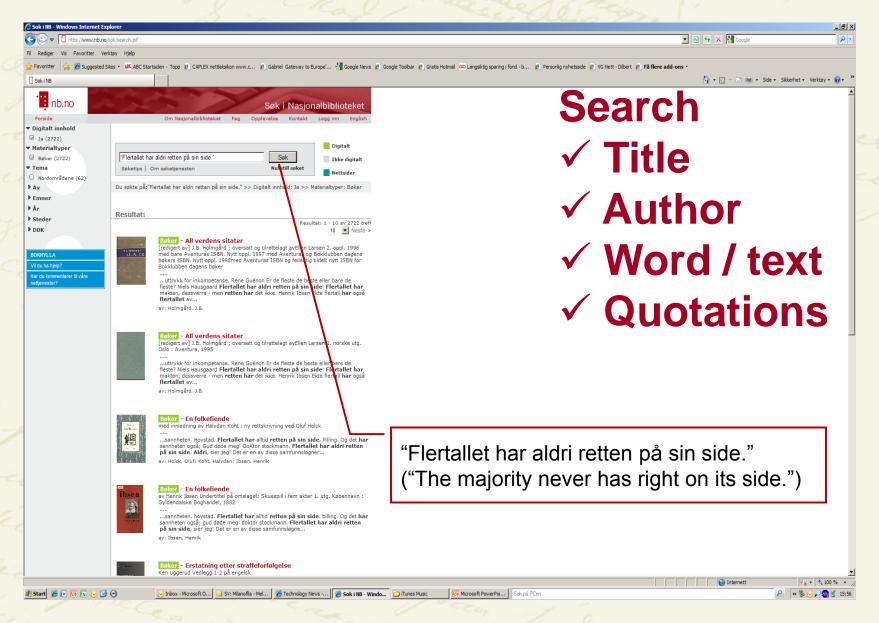




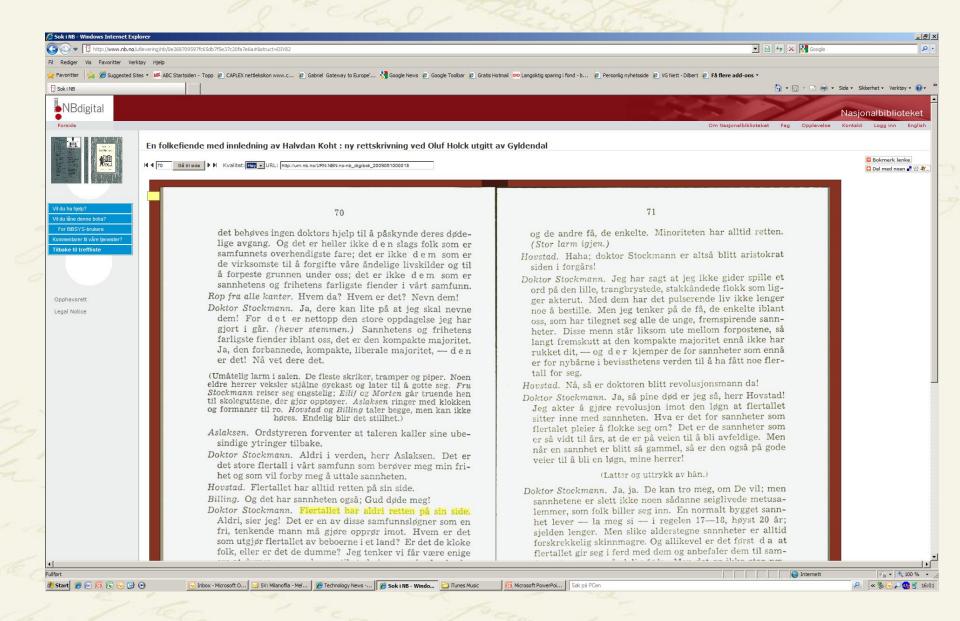




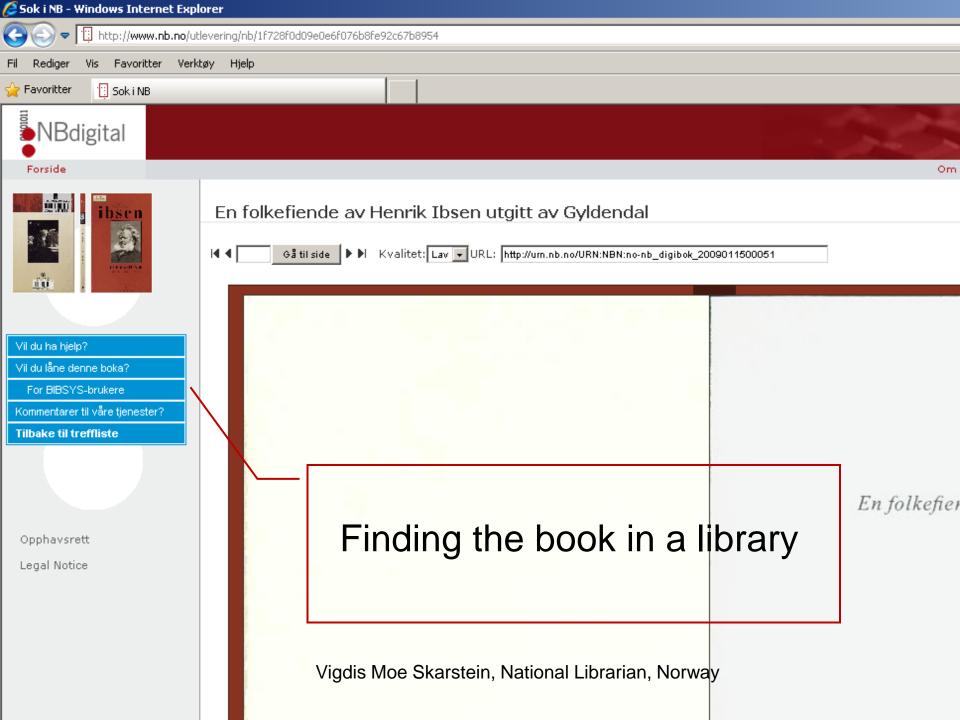
Vigdis Moe Skarstein, National Librarian, Norway











## **Content of the Contract**

- 1. The scope of the contract
- 2. How the material can be made available
- 3. Crediting of authors by name
- 4. The right to withdraw work
- 5. Compensation
- 6. Breach of the contract and damages
- 7. Other provisions
  - Payment, Publishing the contract, Information about the service Access to high resolution digital copies, Statistics
- 8. Evaluation
- 9. Dispute resolution
- 10. The duration of the contract



# **Scope of the Contract**

#### All books published i Norway:

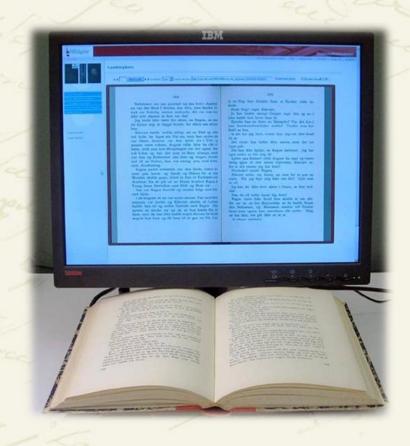
- 1690-1700
- 1790-1800
- 1890-1900
- · 1990-2000
- Estimated 50 000 volumes under copyright

For Norwegians (IP-addresses)

Full-text searchable

The right to withdraw work

Download of PDFs of free works





# **Costs and compensation**

Annual compensation of NOK 0.56 (€ 0.06) per page made accessible on the internet

By 2012 a total annual remuneration of 0,64 mill € for 50 000 volumes (0,13 € pr capita)

Compensation and digitisation costs are funded by the National Library



Foto: NA24



# What's in it for the Rightholders?

- Digitisation of previous work
- Long term preservation of digital copies
- Access to high quality files
- "The long tail"
- Loss of cash flow or yet another source of income?







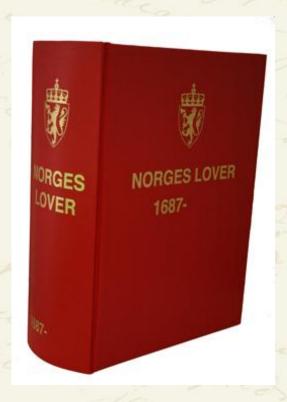
# What's in it for The National Library?

- Core activity
- Community service access to cultural heritage
- Language policy
- Experiences with net pedagogy
- The knowledge society is based on the internet





# Legal framework



- The Copyright Act of 1961 & its amendments allow The National Library to digitise all published material for long term preservation
- The Bookshelf contract is based on the framework of Extended Collective Licensing

## **Extended Collective License**

Kopinor represents all rightholders:



- √ Foreign rightholders
- ✓ Orphan works
- ✓ All media and formats
- ✓ Potential rightholders
- Kopinor distributes the compensation to authors (i.e. through grants)













## **Bookshelf Contract vs. Google Settlement**

#### Scope

- Extended Collective Licensing vs. a preceding class action lawsuit
- Right to digitise according to law vs. The fair use doctrine

#### Access

• All content to any user (Norwegian IP), on-screen only, no printouts **vs.** 20 % of the pages of a book for all users, all content for free on request on terminals in specified institutions

#### Compensation and distribution

• € 0.06 per page distributed via Kopinor vs. the rights holders receive 63 % of the income from: sales of institutional subscriptions, sales to consumers, advertisements, printing fees. Distribution via The Book Rights Registry

#### Opt. out and removal/exclusion

- no opt-out possibilities vs. opt-out within September 4<sup>th</sup>, 2009
- the rights holders may exclude any books at any time (Bokhylla and Google)
- The NL will digitise all vs. a rights holder may direct that his book is not digitised



## Use

- 10,3 mill book pages visited so far this year
- 23.836 PDFs downloaded (13.093 this year)
- 69,4 % of all titles have been visited
- 63,9 book pages visited per visit

- 2009: 3,5 million book pages visited (7 ½ months)
- 2010: 10,3 million book pages visited (8 months)



## **Books available on the internett**

Mnd	Total number of books	Total number of pages	Books viewed	Viewed books i % of total
Jul 09	13 575	2 718 624	3 035	22,35
Aug 09	13 595	2 723 160	4 065	29,90
Sep 09	13 774	2 761 296	4 153	30,01
Okt 09	15 072	2 984 828	5 015	33,27
Nov 09	16 406	3 236 544	4 713	28,73
Des 09	18 590	3 718 146	3 872	20,82
Jan 10	20 173	4 110 180	6 445	32,92
Feb 10	22 023	4 519 081	8 302	37,80
Mar 10	25 011	5 103 131	11 423	45,67
Apr 10	28 035	5 670 781	10 781	38,46
Mai 10	30 302	6 062 627	8 412	27,76
Jun 10	32 985	6 522 112	8 243	25.99
Jul 10	35 430	6 897 126	6 545	18,47
Aug 10	38 389	7 371 668	8 247	21,48
½ Sept	41 707	7 932 551	7 094	17,01

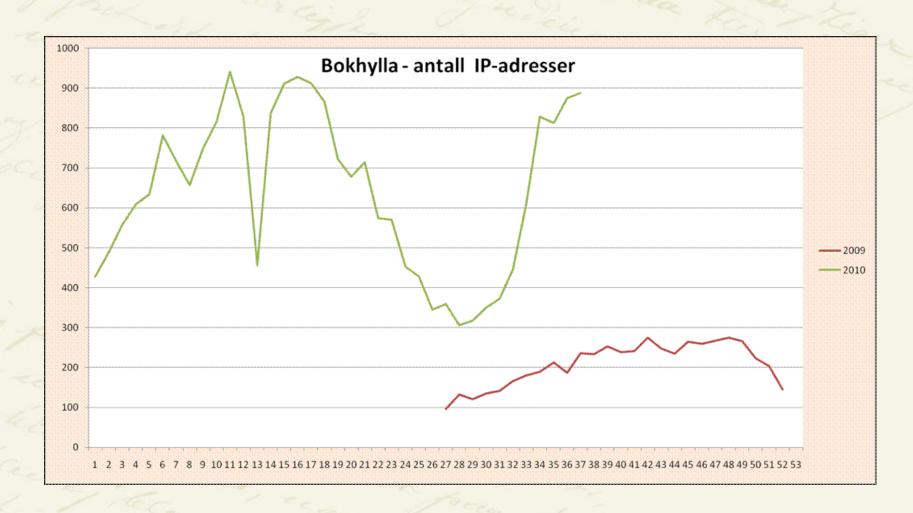


# Users (unic IP-adresses) in 2010

Month	Unic IP-adresser	Number of visits	Viewed pages
Jan	9 555	16 367	1 025 936
Feb	12 304	21 969	1 423 108
Mar	15 788	28 660	1 882 821
Apr	15 340	28 951	1 825 105
Mai	12 586	23 983	1 502 403
Jun	8 233 (6 474)	14 643 (9 522)	936 806 (608 025)
Jul	5 518 (2 432)	9 634 (3 932)	686 090 (261 786)
Aug	9 349 (3 725)	15 942 (6 287)	964 146 (354 804)
½ Sept.	7 850	12 534	736 511

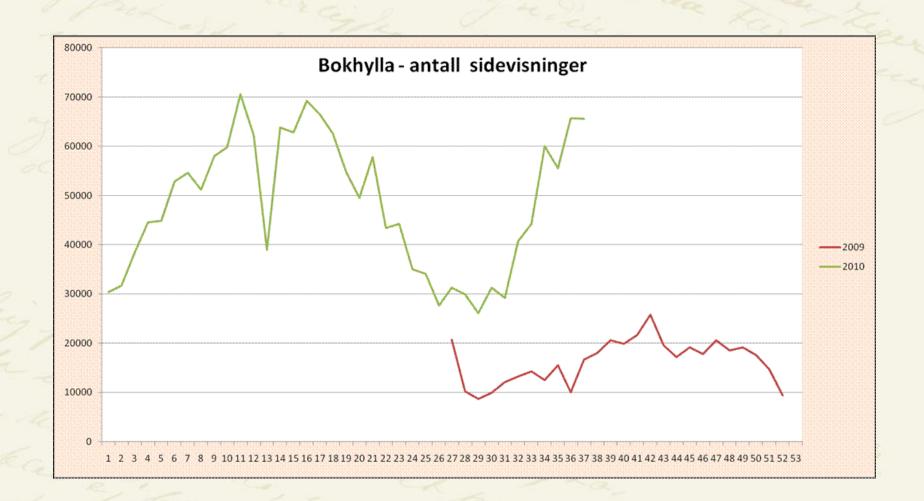


# Average daily visitor pr week





# Average daily number of pages visited





## Who is the user? Some indications

#### Top Ten in the Digital Bookshelf, Sept. 1st 2010

#### University curriculum, lyrics and cartoons

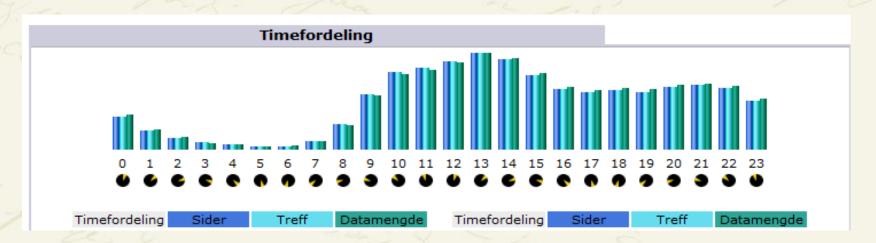
- Leisure / outdoor (Fly fishing)
- 2. Literary cartoon
- 3. Sociology
- 4. Research methodology history
- 5. Lyrics anthology
- 6. Communication team building
- 7. P.G. Wodehouse novel
- 8. French textbook for high school
- 9. Basic phonetics for language students
- 10. Special pedagogics





## Who is the user? Some indications

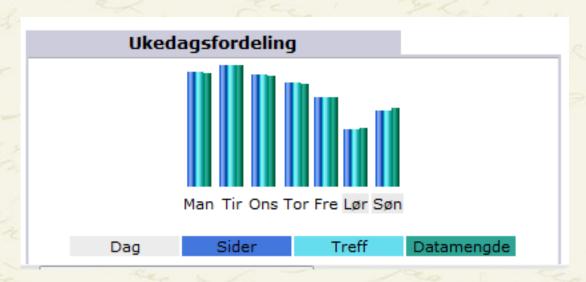
#### Traffic by the hour





## Who is the user? Some indications

#### Traffic by weekday





## " Books are best on the Web " - I

 "Services like the Digital Bookshelf are revolutionary because we can have thousands of old books and millions of pages read by a machine in a split second.

 Searches in Library catalogues search title and topic, whereas a full text search in the Digital Bookshelf searches the text itself, every word of it."



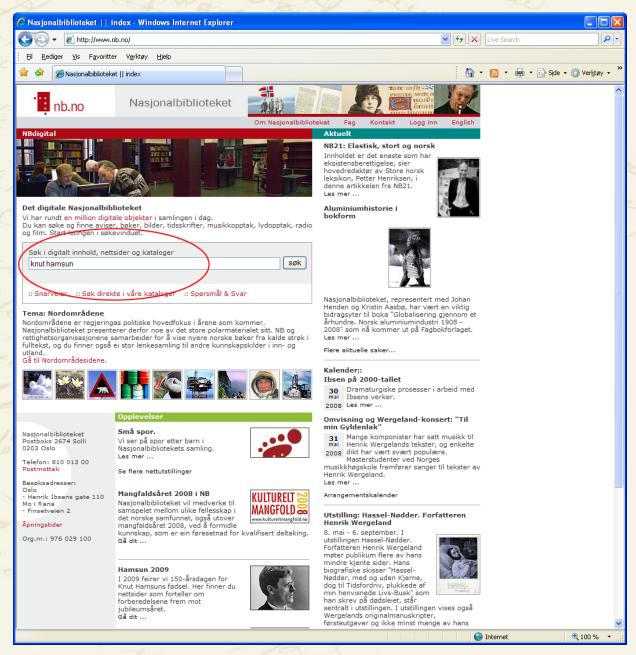
## " Books are best on the Web " - II

- "Earlier digitization projects were oriented towards national canons, but now canonized and non-canonized works have the same status.
- Machines read fast. Volume becomes irrelevant when it comes to trying out hypotheses, ideas, and to play with thoughts about text and the use of language.
- Questions that were "impossible" to ask yesterday can be fruitful today."



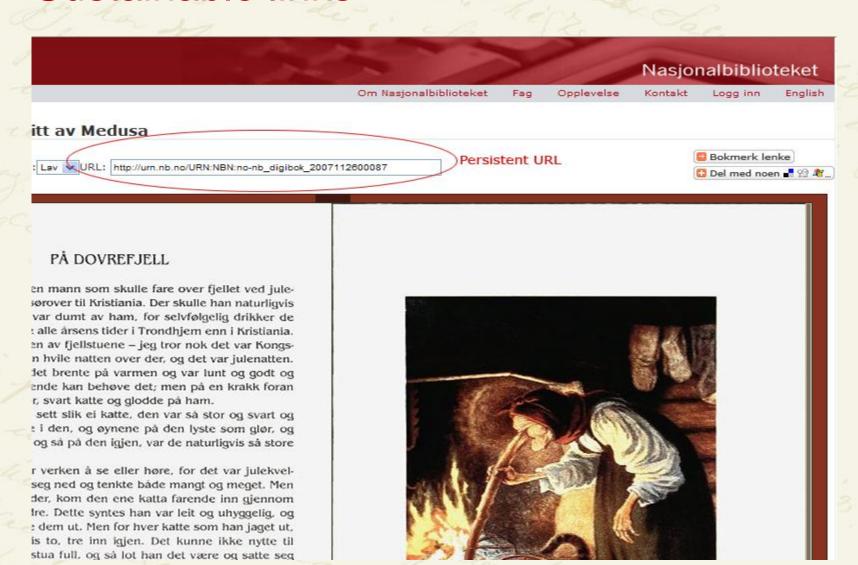
#### **NBdigital**

- digitalt content
- web pages
- catalogues



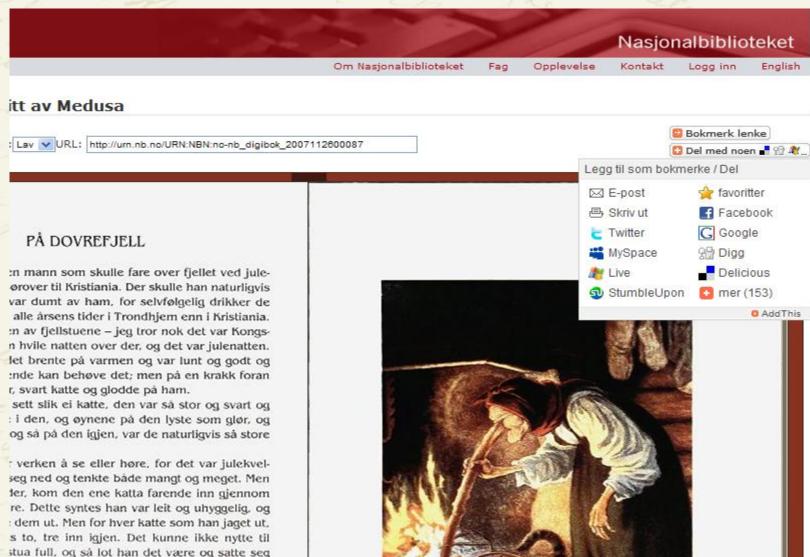


#### Sustainable links





## Bookmarks and sharing



## **BLOGG**

kjørt gjennom Color Factory-løypa for normalisering av

JPEG som brukes til formidling er produsert med bruk

Det er benyttet blurring for å bli kvitt moire, med

50% av opprinnelig størrelse og så påfølgende

kontrastøkning for å gjøre teksten mer lesbar.

ng (til mindre JPEG) før visning til sluttbruker er som

Frequent searches

/2009 15:00

Ingen kommentarer

om på nett 28. mai 2009 med ei beholdning på 12.095 på nett. Lanseringa forløp ikke uten tekniske problemer. nbdigital@nb.no

#### Mest søkt i bokhylla

sofies verden henrik ibsen bjørneboe **hamsun** jonas lie aviser erlend loe roald dahl fridtjof nansen harry potter markens grøde dikken zwilgmeyer ansatte isbn

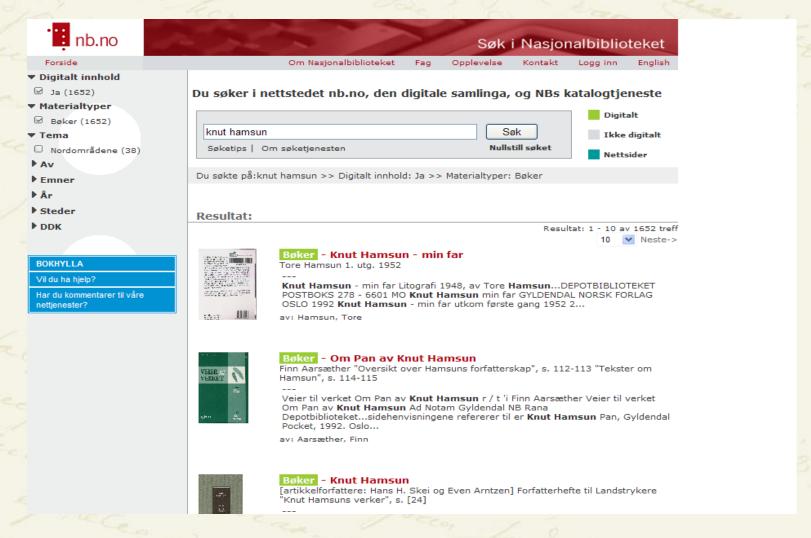
sigrid undset knut

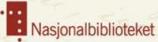
#### hamsun karin fossum

biblioteknorge uten en tråd solstad aftenposten gisle sursson morgenbladet en folkefiende roald amundsen jo nesbø wergeland twilight soga om gisle sursson sult



# Direct linking to digital content





# Strolling along the schelves

1790

Litteraturen er preget av stor bredde i emner og genre, men skrifter om religiøse og teologiske emner dominerer fremdeles det litterære bildet.

Les mer ...

1690

Skrifter med religiøst innhold preger mye av litteraturen på 1690-tallet, men vi finner også historiske og topografiske fremstillinger, samt en del avhandlinger fra universitetet i København.

Les mer ...



# **Modern Legal Deposit Act**

## **Legal Deposit Act of 1989**

- All printed Material
- Music (sheet and sound)
- Photographs
- Broadcasts (radio and TV)
- Film and video
- Internet, the ".no-domain"





# To find strategic partners to cooperate with, financially and on know-how

Whitepaper on digitization



"The National Library is expected to work further with agreements about the storage of digital resources from publishers, newspapers and more."







# **Dissemination pedagogy**





Vigdis Moe Skarstein, National Librarian, Norway

# Challenges for the future

- Dissolving of structures,
  - ✓ Content producers
  - ✓ Content providers
  - ✓ Structures for communication
- New business models,
  - ✓ who pays who benefits?
- National responsibility,
  - ✓ Still to be taken care of?
- Legal framework,
  - ✓ Individual agreements or collective barganing



