

APPENDIX 7 TO ANNEX X

NORWAY – SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS

Explanatory note to Norway's Schedule of Specific Commitments

Unless otherwise indicated, the classification of services sectors is based on the 1991 Provisional Central Product Classification of the United Nations Statistical Office and the ordering reflects the services sectoral classification list used in the GATT document MTN.GNS/W/120, dated 10 July 1991.

This Schedule of Specific Commitments does not restrict Norway from applying mechanisms for screening of investments when it considers it necessary to safeguard its national security interests. Any such mechanism shall be applied in accordance with domestic law, in a non-arbitrary and good faith manner, in a way which does not constitute an unjustifiable barrier on investments. Investments, including participation in companies established in Norway, may be subject to measures such as notification requirements, examination or authorisation by the relevant Norwegian authorities.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
I. HORIZONTAL COMMITMENTS			
<p>ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE</p> <p>All sectors: Formation of legal entity - limited liability company, foundation</p>	<p>3) None</p>	<p>3) The general manager in a joint stock company and at least half of the members of the board of directors, and of the corporate assembly must be residents of Norway, unless the Ministry of Trade Industry and Fisheries grants exemptions in each individual case.</p>	
<p>All sectors: digital delivered services from Brazil</p>	<p>1) In respect of Brazil, any commitments in mode 1 digitally delivered services from Brazil are conditional that Brazil source at least 67% on average, in the previous three calendar years, of its total domestic electricity production from low carbon</p>	<p>1) In respect of Brazil, any commitments in mode 1 digitally delivered services from Brazil are conditional that Brazil source at least 67% on average, in the previous three calendar years, of its total domestic electricity production from low carbon</p>	

¹ Norway maintains language requirements in certain sectors. These requirements are deemed to be necessary and proportionate in order to ensure the quality of the services and therefore not inscribed as a national treatment restriction

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>emission energy sources². If, after the entry into force of the Agreement, the total domestic electricity production from Brazil does not meet the average of at least 67%³ from low carbon emission energy sources in the previous three calendar years, concessions in mode 1 digitally delivered services automatically enter into the agenda of the next Joint Committee meeting and may be suspended after such a meeting. Once the aforementioned percentage has been met again by Brazil in a calendar year, Norway's suspended commitments towards Brazil shall be reinstated with immediate effect. In line with the objectives of the Paris Agreement, the threshold may be increased in accordance with Article 8.19 (Modification of Schedules) of the Agreement. This reservation does not apply to mode 1 digitally delivered services from Argentina, Paraguay or Uruguay.</p>	<p>emission energy sources⁴. If, after the entry into force of the Agreement, the total domestic electricity production from Brazil does not meet the average of at least 67%⁵ from low carbon emission energy sources in the previous three calendar years, concessions in mode 1 digitally delivered services automatically enter into the agenda of the next Joint Committee meeting and may be suspended after such a meeting. Once the aforementioned percentage has been met again by Brazil in a calendar year, Norway's suspended commitments towards Brazil shall be reinstated with immediate effect. In line with the objectives of the Paris Agreement, the threshold may be increased in accordance with Article 8.19 (Modification of Schedules) of this Agreement. This reservation does not apply to mode 1 digitally delivered</p>	

² Low carbon emissions energy sources include solar, wind, water (hydropower), nuclear, biomass and its derivatives, geothermal and hydrogen.

³ The electricity production percentages will be determined according to national statistics of the State Party concerned.

⁴ Low carbon emissions energy sources include solar, wind, water (hydropower), nuclear, biomass and its derivatives, geothermal and hydrogen.

⁵ The electricity production percentages will be determined according to national statistics of the State Party concerned.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
All sectors: Taxation		<p>services from Argentina, Paraguay or Uruguay.</p> <p>1), 2), 3) and 4) Unbound in respect of measures for the imposition, enforcement or collection of direct taxes in so far as such measures do not contravene any tax treaty which is in force between the Mercosur-states and Norway. The competent authorities under such tax treaty shall have sole responsibility for determining whether a taxation measure is inconsistent with the tax treaty.</p>	
All sectors: Subsidies (The issue of a definition of subsidies remains to be determined in the context of negotiations under Article XV of the GATS)	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) None</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) Unbound</p> <p>3) Eligibility for subsidies may be limited to juridical persons established in Norway. Unbound for research and development subsidies and for education services.</p> <p>4) Subsidies available to natural persons may be limited to Norwegian citizens.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
All sectors: Movement of personnel	<p>4) Unbound, except for the temporary presence and without requiring an economic needs test of categories A, B, C and D below:</p> <p>A. Intra Corporate Transferees</p> <p>Managers and executives and specialists as intra-corporate transferees, provided that the service supplier is the corporation to which these are attached.</p> <p>Definitions:</p> <p>Executives/managers - persons working in a senior position within a juridical person, who primarily direct the management of the establishment, receiving general supervision or direction principally from the board of directors or stockholders of the business or their equivalent, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - directing the establishment or a department or subdivision of the establishment; - supervising and controlling the work of other supervisory, professional or managerial employees; and 	<p>4) Unbound except for measures concerning the categories of natural persons referred to in the market access column.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>- having the authority personally to hire and fire or recommend hiring, firing or other personnel actions.</p> <p>Specialists - persons working within a juridical person who possess uncommon knowledge essential to the establishment's service, research equipment, techniques or management. In assessing such knowledge, account will be taken not only of the knowledge specific to the establishment, but also whether the person has a high level of qualification referring to a type of work or trade requiring specific technical knowledge, including membership in an accredited profession.</p>		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>Access for executives/managers and specialists is subject to the following conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Temporary entry, stay and work limited to a 4-year period. - A work permit must be obtained; - The residency permit must be issued to a natural person who is considered to be a higher-level skilled worker or to have special qualifications; - The competence of the natural person must be deemed necessary for the recipient of the service; and - All other requirements regarding entry, including cumulation of periods of stay, stay (including cumulation of periods of stay), wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply. 		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>B. Business Visitors</p> <p>Definitions:</p> <p>a) persons who are representatives of a service supplier and are seeking temporary entry for the purpose of negotiating for the sale of services or entering into agreements to sell services for that service supplier, where those representatives will not be engaged in making direct sales to the general public or in supplying services themselves.</p>		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>b) persons working in a senior position, as defined in A above, within a juridical person, who are responsible for the setting up in Norway of a commercial presence of a service supplier of a Party when:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the representatives are not engaged in making direct sales or supplying services, and - the service supplier has no other representative, branch or subsidiary in Norway. <p>For a) and b):</p> <p>Temporary entry, stay and work limited to a three-month period. Compliance with an economic needs test is not required.</p>		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>C. Contractual Service Suppliers</p> <p>Definitions:</p> <p>Employees of a foreign based company who are temporarily present in Norway to supply a service pursuant to a service contract concluded between their employer and a client located in Norway.</p> <p>Access is subject to the following conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The foreign based company is not an agency for placement and supply services of personnel and is not acting through such an agency; - Compliance with an economic needs test is not required; - The temporary entry and stay shall be limited to five months in any twelve-month period or for the duration of the contract, whatever is less; - The commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract. It 		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>does not entitle to exercise the profession as such;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A residency permit must be obtained; - A residency permit must be issued to a natural person who is considered to be a higher-level skilled worker or to have special qualifications; - The competence of the natural person must be deemed necessary for the recipient of the service; - If it is apparent that there <u>regardless the origin of the investment</u> will be a permanent need for such labour, or if during the last six months a permit has been issued for the performance of the same kind of work for the same recipient of the service, a permit shall not be granted; and - All other requirements regarding entry, stay (including cumulation of periods of stay), wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply. 		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>D. Independent Professionals</p> <p>Definitions:</p> <p>Self-employed natural persons temporarily present in Norway to supply a service pursuant to a service contract between them and a client located in Norway.</p> <p>Access is subject to the following conditions:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Compliance with an economic needs test is not required; - The temporary entry and stay shall be limited to five months in any twelve-month period or for the duration of the contract, whatever is less; - The commitment relates only to the service activity which is the subject of the contract. It does not entitle to exercise the profession as such; 		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> - A residency permit must be obtained; - A residency permit must be issued to a natural person who is considered to be a higher-level skilled worker or to have special qualifications; - The competence of the natural person must be deemed necessary for the recipient of the service; - If it is apparent that there will be a permanent need for such labour, or if during the last six months a permit has been issued for the performance of the same kind of work for the same recipient of the service, a permit shall not be granted; and - All other requirements regarding entry, stay (including cumulation of periods of stay), wages, working conditions and social security benefits shall continue to apply. 		

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
II. SECTOR SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1. BUSINESS SERVICES			
A. Professional Services			
(a) Legal services - legal advice on foreign law (concerned parts of CPC 861)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) The advocate is personally responsible for his activities. To have an interest (own shares and/or be a member of the board of the firm) in a firm of Norwegian advocates is only possible when taking active part in the business.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Foreign advocates can give advice on foreign law and international law after application. Some restrictions on co-operation with Norwegian advocates as a consequence of legislation on how a firm of Norwegian advocates may be organised.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As for 3), but no restrictions on advice on a strictly occasional basis.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>(b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services (CPC 862)</p> <p>- Auditing services by registered and licensed auditors</p>	<p>1) None, except: Statutory audits of annual accounts, including consolidated annual accounts, and other auditing tasks requiring a responsible auditor, can only be provided by auditing companies and/or auditors registered and licensed in Norway. Also limits national treatment.</p> <p>2) None</p>	<p>1) None, except: Auditors performing statutory audits of annual accounts, including consolidated annual accounts, and other auditing tasks requiring a responsible auditor, shall have a permanent place of business in Norway. FSA may make individual exceptions to the requirement for permanent office, provided that documents regarding clients in Norway are stored on a fixed place in this country in an orderly and responsible manner. Auditing companies must be established in Norway to perform statutory audits of annual accounts, including consolidated annual accounts, and other auditing tasks requiring a responsible auditor.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Public certification required based on Norwegian exam and two</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
- Accounting and bookkeeping services	<p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Accounting shall take place in Norway. The King may decide that accounting takes place abroad.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>years experience in Norway. Audit reports must be drafted in Norwegian. Permanent residence in Norway required.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3).</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. For authorised accountants, permanent residence in Norway required, and a minimum of two years practice in Norway during the five preceding years.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(c) Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(d) Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section..	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(e) Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(f) Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(g) Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8674)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(h) Medical and dental services (CPC 9312)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3).	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(i) Veterinary services (CPC 932)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(j) Deliveries and related services, nursing services, physiotherapeutic and para-medical services (CPC 93191)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>B. Computer and Related Services</p> <p>- CPC 84 according to the attached description of sectoral coverage</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>C. Research and Development Services</p> <p>(b) R&D services on social sciences and humanities (CPC 852)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
D. Real Estate Services			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>(b) Real Estate Services on a fee or contract basis (CPC 822)</p> <p>- Real estate agency</p> <p>- Real estate agent</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Upon request, education/examination from abroad may be accepted.</p> <p>1) Unbound</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. Upon request, education/examination from abroad may be accepted.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
E. Rental/Leasing Services without Operators			
a), b), c) Relating to ships ⁶ , aircraft, other transport equipment (CPC 83102, CPC 83103, CPC 83104, CPC 83105)	1) None 2) None 3) None other than: Aircrafts: to be registered in the aircraft register of Norway, the aircraft must be owned either by Norwegian natural persons or by Norwegian juridical persons. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c) Car-hiring (CPC 83101)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

⁶ Registration requirements for ships in the Norwegian shipping registries (NIS and NOR) are described in Section 11A - Maritime Transport.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment¹	Additional Commitments
(d) Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106-83109)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
F. Other Business Services			
(a) Advertising services (CPC 871)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(b) Market research and public opinion polling services (CPC 864)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(c), (d) Management and administrative services (including management, consultancy) (CPC 865, CPC 866)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(e) Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676), except for public services functions such as statutory classification required for ships and floating vessels registered in NIS and NOR.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(f) Advisory and consulting services related to agriculture, hunting and forestry (concerned parts of CPC 881)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(g) Advisory and consulting services related to fishing (concerned parts of CPC 882)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(h) Services incidental to mining (CPC 883 + 5115)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(i) Advisory and consulting services related to manufacturing (CPC 884, CPC 885)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(k) Placement and supply services of personnel - Labour recruitment and provision of personnel (nationals and residents with work permit) (concerned parts of CPC 872)	1) Requires registration, the appointment of a representative in Norway, and a bank guarantee equal to the amount required as minimum capital for a limited liability company. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Executive search services (CPC 87201)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
l) Investigation and security activities (CPC 873)	<p>1) None except that commercial presence is required for providing surveillance and control of private or public area, including through TV and electronic means; armoured car service and burglary alarm monitoring and response services.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Commercial presence is required for providing surveillance and control of private or public area, including through TV and electronic means; armoured car service and burglary alarm monitoring and response services.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) The manager and all the members of the board must be Norwegian citizens resident in Norway</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. As 3).</p>	
(n) Maintenance and repair of equipment (not including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment) (CPC 633 and CPC 8861-8866)	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(o) Building-cleaning services (CPC 874)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(p) Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(q) Packaging services (CPC 876)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(r) Printing and publishing (CPC 88442)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(s) Convention services (CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(t) Other - Exhibition management services (parts of CPC 87909)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
- Interior design (concerned parts of CPC 87907)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Translation and interpretation services, except government authorised translators (part of CPC 87905)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>2. COMMUNICATION SERVICES</p> <p>B. Courier Services (CPC 7512)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) No limitations except as specified for transportation services.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
C. Telecommunication Services	1) None	1) None	
(a) Voice telephony	2) None	2) None	
(b) Packet-switched data transmission services	3) None	3) None	
(c) Circuit-switched data transmission	4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments	
(d) Telex services			
(e) Telegraph services			
(f) Facsimile services			
(g) Leased circuit services			
(h) Electronic mail			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(i) Voice mail (j) On-line information and data base retrieval (k) Electronic data interchange (EDI) (l) Enhanced/value-added facsimile services, incl. store and forward, store and retrieve (m) Code and protocol conversion n.a.		.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(n) On-line information and/or data processing (incl. transaction processing)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in horizontal commitments.	
(o) Other - Mobile and personal communications services and systems - Value-added services (excludes voice telephony, telegraph and telex, packet- and circuit-switched data services, mobile radio telephony, paging and satellite services)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
3. CONSTRUCTION AND RELATED ENGINEERING SERVICES			
A. General Construction Work for Buildings (CPC 512)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
B. General Construction Work for Civil Engineering (CPC 513)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment¹	Additional Commitments
C. Installation and Assembly Work (CPC 514, CPC 516)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
D. Building Completion and Finishing Work (CPC 517)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>E. Other</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Pre-erection work at construction sites (CPC 511) - Special trade construction work (CPC 515) - Renting services relating to equipment for construction/demolition of buildings/civil engineering works, with operator (CPC 518) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section. 	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>4. DISTRIBUTION SERVICES</p> <p>First hand sales of raw fish and private import of alcohol are exempted</p> <p>A. Commission agents' services (CPC 621) (Trade in arms, alcohol and pharmaceuticals exempted)</p> <p>B. Wholesale Trade Services (CPC 622) (Import and trade in arms and pharmaceuticals exempted)</p>	<p>1) None, except unbound for electricity</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None, except unbound for electricity</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
C. Retailing Services (CPC 631+632+6111+6113+6121) (Trade in pharmaceutical products, alcohol and arms exempted)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
D. Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment¹	Additional Commitments
5. EDUCATION SERVICES			
C. Higher education services (CPC 923)	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
D. Adult education services (CPC 924)	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
E. Other education services (CPC 929)			

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
6. ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES With the exemption of public service functions whether owned and operated or contracted out by local, regional or central government.			
A. Wastewater management (CPC 9401)	1) Unbound, except for advisory services 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound, except for advisory services. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
B. Solid/Hazardous waste management. - Refuse Disposal Services (CPC 9402) - Sanitation and Similar Services (CPC 9403)	1) Unbound, except for advisory services. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound, except for advisory services. 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>C. Protection of ambient air and climate</p> <p>- Services to reduce exhaust gases and other emissions and improve air quality (CPC 94040)</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	
<p>D. Remediation and clean-up of soil & water</p> <p>- Treatment, remediation of contaminated/polluted soil and water (part of CPC 94060)</p>	<p>1) Unbound, except for advisory services.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound, except for advisory services.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
E. Noise & vibration abatement	1) None	1) None	
- Noise abatement services (CPC 94050)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
F. Protection of biodiversity and landscape	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
- Nature and landscape protection services (part of CPC 94060)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
G. Other environmental & ancillary services	1) None	1) None	
	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
- Other environmental protection services not classified elsewhere (CPC 94090)	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
7. FINANCIAL SERVICES			
<p>i. Norway undertakes commitments on financial services in accordance with the "Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services" (the Understanding) of the WTO General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS).</p> <p>ii. The market access commitments in respect of modes 1) and 2) apply to the transactions indicated in paragraphs B.3 and B.4 of the market access section of the Understanding respectively.</p> <p>iii. The restrictions and limitations listed in the schedule under mode 1) apply to regulatory measures directed towards non-resident financial service suppliers established outside the European Economic Area. The limitations listed in the schedule under mode 2) apply to regulatory measures directed towards financial service consumers residing in Norway.</p> <p>iv. The following restrictions and limitations apply:</p>			
A. Insurance and Insurance-Related Services	1) In addition to the services listed in paragraph B.3 (a) of the Understanding, non-resident insurance companies may supply insurance related to passenger vessels (including cruise vessels), ocean-going fishing vessels, offshore exploration or insurance contracts regarding domestic companies with an	1) None	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>activity of at least 10-man-years or annual sales above a certain threshold. As of 2005 this threshold is set at NOK 50 million.</p> <p>Non-resident insurance companies must supply the services listed above and in paragraph B.3(a) of the Understanding through an insurance broker authorised in Norway.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Notwithstanding the foregoing, foreign insurance companies may establish partly or wholly owned subsidiaries in Norway. The other owners of such partly owned subsidiaries must be foreign or Norwegian financial institutions.</p> <p>For subsidiaries or branches of financial institutions not incorporated within Norway, a separation requirement</p>	<p>2) None</p> <p>3) For mutual insurance companies the manager, at least half the members of the board of directors and half the members of the corporate assembly must be permanent residents of Norway. The Ministry of Trade, Industry and Fisheries may grant exemptions from these rules.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
B. Banking and Other Financial Services (excluding insurance)	<p>applies between life insurance, non-life insurance and credit risk insurance.</p> <p>Insurance companies incorporated in Norway must be organised as joint stock companies or mutual insurance companies. Insurance brokerage firms incorporated in Norway must be organised as joint stock companies.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) No single or coordinated group of investors may acquire or hold more than 10 per cent of the share capital of commercial banks, central securities depositories or financing undertakings, or more than 10 per cent of the equity certificates of savings banks. A foreign or Norwegian financial institution may, however, subject to approval, acquire and hold up to 25 per cent of such shares, except for clearing houses, or equity certificates when this is part of a strategic alliance agreement. In addition,</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None, except that in savings banks and financing undertakings which are not organised as joint stock companies, the members of decision-making bodies must be Norwegian citizens and permanently residing in Norway. The Ministry of Finance and Customs may grant exemptions from these rules.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>the Ministry of Finance and Customs may in special circumstances make exemptions from these limitations on single investor ownership in such institutions.</p> <p>Notwithstanding the foregoing, foreign banks and financing undertakings may establish partly or wholly owned subsidiaries in Norway. The other owners of such partly owned subsidiaries must be banks or financial institutions respectively.</p> <p>Commercial banks, central securities depositories, securities firms and management companies for collective investment funds incorporated in Norway must be organised as joint stock companies.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
9. TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES			
A. Hotels and Restaurants			
Hotels, camping sites and other commercial accommodations, restaurants, cafes, pubs, bars (CPC 641, CPC 642, CPC 643)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
B. Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (CPC 7471)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment¹	Additional Commitments
C. Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
10. RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES			
B. News Agency Services (CPC 962)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
11. TRANSPORT SERVICES			
A. Maritime Transport⁷			
<p>International transport (freight and passenger transport) (CPC 7211, CPC 7212 and CPC 7213 wherever applicable)</p> <p>International towing and pushing services (part of CPC 7214)</p> <p>Less domestic transport (2) and domestic towing and pushing services</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) Ships on the Norwegian Ordinary Ship Register (NOR). Ships have to be owned by European Economic Area (EEA) citizens or by an EEA company where EEA citizens own at least 60% of the capital. Exemptions from the 60% rule may be granted.</p> <p>(b) Ships on the Norwegian International Ship Register (NIS): None.</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) (a) NOR: When the ship-owning company is a limited liability company, it must be headquartered in the EEA area. The majority of the members of the board, including the chairman, must be EEA citizens resident in the EEA area having resided in the EEA the preceding two years.</p> <p>(b) NIS: Ships with more than 40 per cent non-EEA ownership must have a management function in Norway. This may be the operation by a Norwegian ship-owning company with head office in Norway, or a Norwegian management company or if the</p>	

⁷ See attachment II on Notes to Maritime Transport.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
	<p>(c) Other forms of commercial presence (3): None</p> <p>4) (a) Ships' crew NOR: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>(b) Ships' crew NIS: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>(c) Shore personnel: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>ship is registered directly in the NIS by a foreign company, an EEA representative is required. The representative must be domiciled in Norway and be authorised to receive a lawsuit on behalf of the ship owner</p> <p>(c) Other forms of commercial presence (3): None</p> <p>4) (a) NOR: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p> <p>(b) NIS: None, except for the captain who must be a Norwegian citizen. Exemptions from this rule may be granted.</p> <p>(c) Shore personnel: Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
Maritime auxiliary services:			
- Maritime cargo handling services (4)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Storage and warehousing services (CPC 742); customs clearance services (5); container station and depot services (6)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Maritime agency services (7); freight forwarding services (8)	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>Auxiliary services as required by maritime transport operators:</p>			<p>The following services are made available to international maritime transport suppliers on reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Pilotage 2. Towing and tug assistance 3. Provisioning, fuelling, watering 4. Garbage collecting, ballast waste disposal 5. Port Captain's services 5. Navigation aids 6. Shore-based operational services essential to ship operations, including communications, water, electrical supplies 7. Emergency repair facilities

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
			<p>8. Anchorage, berth, berthing services</p> <p>9. Container handling, storage and warehousing, freight transport.</p> <p>Where the road, rail, coastal shipping and related auxiliary services are not otherwise fully covered in this schedule, a multimodal transport operator shall have the ability to rent, hire or charter trucks, railway carriages and relate equipment, for the purpose of onward forwarding of international cargoes carried by sea, or have access to and use of these forms of transport services for the purpose of providing multimodal transport services.</p>

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
<p>C. Air Transport Services (Definitions of services are found in the Air Transport Annex of GATS)</p> <p>- Computer reservations systems (CRS) services</p>	<p>1) None</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) None</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	<p>1) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries.</p> <p>2) None</p> <p>3) Unbound for obligations of parent or participating carriers in respect of a CRS controlled by an air carrier of one or more third countries.</p> <p>4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.</p>	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
- Selling and marketing of air transport services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier. 2) None 3) Unbound for distribution through CRS of air transport services provided by CRS parent carrier. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
- Aircraft repair and maintenance services	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment¹	Additional Commitments
- Ground handling	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except that categories of activities depend of the size of the airport. The number of providers in each airport can be limited due to available space constraints and to not less than two suppliers for other reasons. Non-discriminatory preapproval may apply. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
E. Rail Transport Services			
(c) Pushing and towing services (CPC 7113)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
(d) Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (CPC 8868) ⁸	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) None 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

⁸ Service specified constitutes only a part of the total range of activities covered by the CPC concordance.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(e) Supporting services for rail transport services (CPC 743)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
F. Road Transport Services			
a), b) Passenger and freight transportation (CPC 7121, CPC 7122, CPC 7123; not including domestic transport)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None, except for passenger transportation for which regular trips and shuttle services are conditioned by an economic needs test based on traffic criteria. 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment ¹	Additional Commitments
(e) Supporting services for road transport services (CPC 744)	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	
H. Services Auxiliary to All Modes of Transport			
(a) Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

* Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility.

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border supply (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-Sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment¹	Additional Commitments
(b) Storage and warehouse services (CPC 742)	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	1) Unbound* 2) None 3) None 4) Unbound except as indicated in the horizontal section.	

ATTACHMENT I

UNDERSTANDING ON THE SCOPE OF COVERAGE OF CPC 84

- COMPUTER AND RELATED SERVICES

1. CPC 84 covers all computer and related services.
2. Technological developments have led to the increased offering of these services as a bundle or package of related services that can include some or all of the basic functions listed in paragraph 3. For example, services such as web or domain hosting, data mining services and grid computing each consist of a combination of basic computer services functions.
3. Computer and related services, regardless of whether they are delivered via a network, including the Internet, include all services that provide any of the following or any combination thereof:
 - consulting, adaptation, strategy, analysis, planning, specification, design, development, installation, implementation, integration, testing, debugging, updating, support, technical assistance, or management of or for computers or computer systems;
 - consulting, strategy, analysis, planning, specification, design, development, installation, implementation, integration, testing, debugging, updating, adaptation, maintenance, support, technical assistance, management or use of or for software;⁹
 - data processing, data storage, data hosting or database services;
 - maintenance and repair services for office machinery and equipment, including computers; and
 - training services for staff of clients, related to software, computers or computer systems, and not elsewhere classified.
4. In many cases, computer and related services enable the provision of other services¹⁰ by both electronic and other means. However, in such cases, there is an important distinction between the computer and related service (*e.g.*, web-hosting or application hosting) and the other service enabled by the computer and related service. The other service, regardless of whether it is enabled by a computer and related service, is not covered by CPC 84.

⁹ The term “software” may be defined as the sets of instructions required to make computers work and communicate. A number of different programmes may be developed for specific applications (application software), and the customer may have a choice of using ready-made programmes off the shelf (packaged software), developing specific programmes for particular requirements (customized software) or using a combination of the two.

¹⁰ *E.g.*, W/120.1.A.b. (accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services), W/120.1.A.d. (architectural services), W/120.1.A.h. (medical and dental services), W/120.2.D (audiovisual services), W/120.5 (educational services).

ATTACHMENT II

NOTES TO MARITIME TRANSPORT

1. “Reasonable and non-discriminatory terms and conditions” means, for the purpose of multimodal transport operations, the ability of the multimodal transport operator to arrange for the conveyance of its merchandise on a timely basis, including priority over other merchandise which has entered the port at a later date. “Multimodal transport operator” means the person on whose behalf the bill of lading/multimodal transport document, or any other document evidencing a contract of multimodal carriage of goods, is issued and who is responsible for the carriage of goods pursuant to the contract of carriage.

2. “Domestic transport” means maritime transport of goods and passengers between ports in Norway, including locations on the continental shelf where petroleum is explored or produced.

3. “Other forms of commercial presence for the supply of international maritime transport services” mean the ability for international maritime transport service suppliers of the other State Parties to undertake locally all activities which are necessary for the supply to their customers of a partially or fully integrated transport service, within which the maritime transport constitutes a substantial element. (This commitment shall however not be construed as limiting in any manner the commitments undertaken under the cross-border mode of delivery). These activities include, but are not limited to:

- (a) marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services through direct contact with customers, from quotation to invoicing, these services being those operated or offered by the service supplier itself or by service suppliers with which the service seller has established standing business arrangements;
- (b) the acquisition, on their own account or on behalf of their customers (and the resale to their customers) of any transport and related services, including inward transport services by any mode, particularly inland waterways, road and rail, necessary for the supply of the integrated service;
- (c) the preparation of documentation concerning transport documents, customs documents, or other documents related to the origin and character of the goods transported;
- (d) the provision of business information by any means, including computerised information systems and electronic data interchange (subject to the provisions of Annex XIII (Telecommunication Services));
- (e) the setting of any business arrangements (including participation in the stock of a company) and the appointment of personnel recruited locally (or, in the case of foreign personnel, subject to the horizontal commitment on movement of personnel) with any locally established shipping agency; and
- (f) acting on behalf of the companies, organising the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.

4. “Maritime cargo handling services” means activities exercised by stevedore companies, including terminal operators, but not including the direct activities of dockers, when this workforce is organized independently of the stevedoring or terminal operator companies. The activities covered include the organisation and supervision of: - the loading/discharging of cargo to/from a ship; - the lashing/unlashing of cargo; and - the reception/delivery and safekeeping of cargoes before shipment or after discharge.
5. “Customs clearance services” (alternatively “customs house brokers’ services”) means activities consisting in carrying out on behalf of another party customs formalities concerning import, export or through transport of cargoes, whether this service is the main activity of the service provider or a usual complement of its main activity.
6. “Container station and depot services” means activities consisting in storing containers, whether in a port area or inland, with a view to their stuffing/stripping, repairing, and making them available for shipments.
7. “Maritime agency services” means the activities consisting in representing, within a given geographic area, as an agent the business interests of one or more shipping lines or shipping companies, for the following purposes: - marketing and sales of maritime transport and related services, from quotation to invoicing, and issuance of bills of lading on behalf of the companies; acquisition and resale of the necessary related services, preparation of documentation, and provision of business information; - acting on behalf of the companies organizing the call of the ship or taking over cargoes when required.
8. “Freight forwarding services” means the activity consisting of organising and monitoring shipment operations on behalf of shippers, through the acquisition of transport and related services, preparation of documentation and provision of business information.
-