## APPENDIX 3 TO ANNEX VII

## LIECHTENSTEIN - SCHEDULE OF SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS REFERRED TO IN ARTICLE 3.16

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-bor	der (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	(4) Presence of natural persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
<ul><li>input or to which it is otherwise related.</li><li>CPC numbers indicated in square brackets are</li></ul>	or shall not be construed to supersede the level of commitments references to the UN Provisional Central Product Classification conomics and Social Affairs, Statistical Office of the United National Central Product Classification	n (Statistical Papers Series M No. 77, Provisional Cer	
ALL SECTORS INCLUDED IN THIS SCHEDULE			
This part sets out those commitments that apply to sectors are listed in Part II.	trade in services in all scheduled services sectors unless otherw	ise specified. Those commitments that apply to trade	in specific services
	1) None	None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits	
		Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of third country companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State is not extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company.	
		Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third countries having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States.	

Liechtenstein makes reference to the specific geographic situation of the country, to its limited resources and to the small labour market. Therefore, Liechtenstein is in a position to bind its services sector only with the reservations mentioned in Part I and Part II.

Presence

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence of natural persons Additional **Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment Commitments** 2) None None except unbound for subsidies, tax incentives and tax credits 3) The establishment of a commercial presence by a 3) None except for the following: juridical person (including branches) is subject to the The establishment of a commercial presence requirement that no objection for reasons of national by an individual is subject to the requirement economy (balanced proportion of national and foreign of prior residence during a certain period of capital; balanced ratio of foreigners in comparison time and of permanent domicile in with the number of resident population; balanced ratio Liechtenstein. of total number of jobs in the economy in comparison The establishment of a commercial presence with the number of the resident population; balanced by a juridical person (including branches) is geographic situation; balanced development of the subject to the following requirements: At national economy, between and within the sectors) least one of the managers has to fulfil the exists. requirements of prior residence during a certain period of time and of permanent domicile in Liechtenstein. The majority of the administrators (authorized to manage and represent the juridical person) must be resident in Liechtenstein and have either to be Liechtenstein citizens or have prior residence during a certain period of time in Liechtenstein. The general and the limited partnership have to fulfil the same conditions as corporations with limited liability (juridical person). In addition the majority of the associates have to be Liechtenstein citizens or to have prior residence during a certain period of time in Liechtenstein. The Liechtenstein company law does not prohibit joint stock companies from foreseeing in their articles of incorporation the preclusion or limitation of the transfer of registered shares

(4)

completed. Non-residents are excluded from

the acquisition of real estate.

Presence

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence of natural persons Additional **Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment** Commitments Treatment accorded to subsidiaries of thirdcountry companies formed in accordance with the law of an EEA Member State and having registered office, central administration or principal place of business within an EEA Member State is not extended to branches or agencies established in an EEA Member State by a third-country company. Treatment less favourable may be accorded to subsidiaries of third countries having only their registered office in the territory of an EEA Member State unless they show that they possess an effective and continuous link with the economy of one of the EEA Member States. All acquisitions of real estate are subject to authorization. Such authorization is granted only if an actual and proven requirement for living or business purposes is given and a certain period of residence has been

Presence Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3)Commercial presence of natural persons Additional **Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment Commitments** Unbound except for measures concerning the entry Unbound except for measures concerning the and temporary stay of natural persons (hereafter categories of natural persons referred to in persons) falling within the categories, as defined in the market access column and subject to the paragraph I below, and subject to the following following limitations and conditions: limitations and conditions and to the limitations and working conditions prevailing in the branch conditions on national treatment set out under the and the place of activity provided by law national treatment column: Entry and stay of foreign and/or collective agreement (with respect to services suppliers in Liechtenstein is subject to remuneration, working hours, etc.), measures limiting professional mobility, regulations authorization (requirement of residency permit and work permit). Authorization is granted subject to related to statutory systems of social security measures fixing overall numbers of work permits and public retirement plans (with respect to allocated. For essential personnel as defined in qualifying period, residency requirement, paragraph I below, the period of stay is limited to a etc.) and all other provisions of the period of three years. Persons staying in or entering legislation relating to immigration, entry, Liechtenstein with an open-ended or extendable stay and work. The enterprise employing residence permit based on an employment contract not such persons shall cooperate, upon request, limited in time for Liechtenstein are not considered as with the authorities in charge of the persons residing in or entering Liechtenstein for the enforcement of these measures. purpose of temporary stay or temporary employment in Liechtenstein. **Essential persons transferred to Liechtenstein** within a specific business or company (intra-corporate transferees) Are considered as essential those persons - defined in detail below - who are employees of a business or company of a Party hereafter enterprise) providing services in Liechtenstein through a branch or subsidiary established in Liechtenstein and who have been beforehand employees of their enterprise outside Liechtenstein for a period of not less than one year immediately preceding their application for admission:

(4)

Presence

Consumption abroad Commercial presence Modes of supply: Cross-border of natural (1) (2) (3) persons Additional **Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment Commitments** a) Executives and senior managers: persons who primarily direct the enterprise or one of its departments and who receive only general supervision or direction from high-level executives, the board of directors or the stockholders of the enterprise. Executives and senior managers would not directly perform tasks related to the actual supply of services of the enterprise. b) **Specialists**: highly qualified persons who, within an enterprise, are essential for the supply of a specific service by reason of their knowledge at an advanced level of expertise in the field of services, research equipment, techniques or management of the enterprise.

				Additional
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Commitments
PA	ART II. SECTOR-SPECIFIC COMMITMENTS			
1.	BUSINESS SERVICES			
A.	Professional Services			
a)	Legal Service			
-	legal advisory services on home country law and international law (except for	1) None	1) None	
	consulting on Liechtenstein law)	2) None	2) None	
	(part of CPC 861)	3) Unbound	3) Unbound	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Presence

of natural

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence

(1) Closs-bota	ci (2) Consumption abroad	(5) Commercial presence	persons
Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b) Accounting, auditing and bookkeeping services			
- Accounting and auditing services (CPC 8621)	1) None	1) None	
(C1 C 8021)	2) None	2) None	
	3) Foreign equity ceiling of 49 per cent. Foreign voting rights may not exceed 49 per cent. At least one member of the administration body authorized to manage and represent must be a Liechtenstein citizen domiciled in Liechtenstein, be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor and must work full-time for the juridical person. The majority of the members of the administrative body must be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor.	3) Unbound	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
- Bookkeeping services, except tax returns (CPC 8622)	1) None	1) None	
(Cr C 8022)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment  Additional Commitments
c)	Taxation services (CPC 863)	1) None	1) None
	(61 6 665)	2) None	2) None
		<ul> <li>Foreign equity ceiling of 49 per cent. Foreign voting rights may not exceed 49 per cent. At least one member of the administrative body authorized to manage and represent must be a Liechtenstein citizen domiciled in Liechtenstein, be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor or trustee and must work full-time for the juridical person.</li> <li>Unbound except as indicated in Part I</li> </ul>	3) Unbound
			4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I
d)	Architectural services (CPC 8671)	1) None	1) None
	(CI C 8071)	2) None	2) None
		3) None	3) None
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I

Modes of supply:

(1) Cross-border

(2) Consumption abroad

(3) Commercial presence

(4) Presence of natural persons

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
e)	Engineering services (CPC 8672)	1) None	Liechtenstein nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes <sup>2</sup> (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Liechtenstein surveyor).	
		2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) Liechtenstein nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Liechtenstein surveyor).	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; Liechtenstein nationality necessary for survey activities for official public purposes (however, foreign surveyors can work under the responsibility of a licensed Liechtenstein surveyor).	
f)	Integrated engineering services (CPC 8673)	1) None	1) None	
	(CI C 00/3)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> "Survey activities for official public purposes" means cadastral activities and related activities.

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
g)	Urban planning and landscape architectural services	1) None	1) None	
	(CPC 8674)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
В.	Computer and Related Services (CPC 841 - CPC 845, CPC 8491)	1) None	1) None	
	(CPC 041 - CPC 043, CPC 0491)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C.	Research and Development Services			
	Excluding projects financed in whole or in part by public funds			
a)	R&D services on natural sciences (part of CPC 851)			
		1) None	1) None	
		2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
b)	R&D services on social sciences (part of CPC 852)	1) None	1)	None	
	(purt of C1 C 052)	2) None	2)	None	
		3) None	3)	None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c)	Interdisciplinary R&D sciences	1) None	1)	None	
	(part of CPC 853)	2) None	2)	None	
		2) None	2)	None	
		3) None	3)	None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
E.	Rental/Leasing Services without Operators				
c)	Relating to other transport equipment				
	(CPC 83101 + CPC 83102 + CPC 83105)	1) None	1)	None	
		2) None	2)	None	
		3) None	3)	None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
d)	Relating to other machinery and equipment (CPC 83106 - CPC 83109)	1) None	1) None	
	(CFC 85100 - CFC 85109)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
F.	Other Business Services			
a)	Advertising services			
-	Advertising services (including direct mail	1) None	1) None	
	advertising), excluding outdoor advertising and excluding advertising for goods subject	2) None	2) None	
	to import authorization and excluding pharmaceutical products, alcohol, tobacco,	3) None	3) None	
	toxics, explosives, weapons and ammunition (part of CPC 8711 + part of CPC 8712)	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b)	Market research and public opinion polling	1) None	1) None	
	services (CPC 864)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
c)	Management consulting services (CPC 865)	1) None	1) None	
	(Cr C 003)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
d)	Services related to management consulting (CPC 866)	1) None	1) None	
		2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
e)	Technical testing and analysis services (CPC 8676)	1) None	1) None	
	(55.5.4)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
f)	Services incidental to agriculture, hunting and forestry			
-	Consulting services on agriculture, hunting and forestry (part of CPC 881)	1) None	1) None	
	,	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
g)	Services incidental to fishing			
-	Consulting services relating to fishing (part of CPC 882)	1) None	1) None	
		2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
h)	Services incidental to mining			
-	Services incidental to mining, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation (part of CPC 883 + part of CPC	1) None	1) None	
	5115)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

WIO	des of suppry. (1) Cross-bore	(2) Consumption autoau	(5) Commercial presence of flatural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment  Additional Commitments
i)	Services incidental to manufacturing		
-	Consulting services relating to manufacturing (part of CPC 884 + part of CPC 885)	1) None	1) None
	C1 C 000)	2) None	2) None
		3) None	3) None
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I
m)	Related scientific and technical consulting services		
-	Related scientific and technical consulting, excluding prospection, surveying, exploration and exploitation	1) None	1) None
	(part of CPC 8675)	2) None	2) None
		3) None	3) None
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I
n)	Maintenance and repair of equipment (not	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility
	including maritime vessels, aircraft or other transport equipment)	2) None	2) None
	(CPC 633 + CPC 8861-CPC 8866)	3) None	3) None
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633	Unbound except as indicated in Part I;     commercial presence in Liechtenstein     required for subsector CPC 633

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
o)	Building-cleaning services		
-	Building-cleaning services (CPC 874 except CPC 87409)	1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility 1) Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
		2) None 2) None	
		3) None 3) None	
		<ul> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633</li> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633</li> </ul>	
p)	Photographic services (CPC 875)	1) None 1) None	
		2) None 2) None	
		3) None 3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
q)	Packaging services (CPC 876)	<ol> <li>Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility</li> <li>Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility</li> </ol>	
	(CI C 870)	2) None 2) None	
		3) None 3) None	
		<ul> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633.</li> <li>4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required for subsector CPC 633.</li> </ul>	

Presence

(4)

Mod	des of supply: (1) Cross-bor	der (2) Consumption abroad	(3) Commercial presence	of natural persons
	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
r)	Printing, publishing	1) None	1) None	
	(CPC 88442)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
t)	Other			
-	Translation and interpretation services	1) None	1), 2), 3) None except unbound for translation	
	CPC 87905) 2) None for of	for official purposes		
		3) None		
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
2.	COMMUNICATION SERVICES			
C.	Telecommunication Services			
Tele	ecommunication Services are the transport of	electro-magnetic signals - sound, data, image and combinatio	ns thereof,—excluding broadcasting <sup>3</sup>	
	Basic Telecommunication Services			
(a)	Voice telephone services			
` /	(CPC 7521)			
		1) None	1) None	
		2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Broadcasting is defined as the uninterrupted chain of transmission required for the distribution of TV and radio programme signals to the general public, but does not cover contribution links between operators.

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(b)	Packet-switched data transmission (CPC	1) None	1) None	
	7523)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(c)	Circuit-switched data transmission (part of	1) None	1) None	
	CPC 7523)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(d)	Telex services	1) None	1) None	
	(CPC 7523)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(e)	Telegraph services	1) None	1) None	
	(CPC 7522)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(f)	Facsimile services	1) None	1) None	
	(CPC 7521 + 7529)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(g) Private leased circuit services (CPC 7522 +	1) None	1) None	
7523)	2) None	2) None	
	3) None	3) None	
	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
	Enhanced/value-added telecommunication services			
(h)	Electronic mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None	1) None	
	(part of Cr C 1323)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(i)	Voice mail (part of CPC 7523)	1) None 2) None	1) None 2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(j)	On-line information and data base retrieval (part of CPC 7523)	1) None	1) None	
	(part of Cr C 1323)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence (4) Presence of natural persons

Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Access

Limitations on Market Access

Limitations on National Treatment Commitments

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
(k)	Electronic data interchange (EDI) (part of CPC 7523)	1) None	1) None	
	(part of Cr C 1323)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(1)	Enhanced/value-added facsimile services	1) None	1) None	
	(part of CPC 7523)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(m)	Code and protocol conversion	1) None	1) None	
		2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
(n)	On-line information and/or data processing (part of CPC 843)	1) None	1) None	
	(part of of o o lo)	2) None	2) None	
		3) None	3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatmen		Additional Commitments
(o)	Other					
-	Videotext	1)	None	1)	None	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
-	Enhanced/value-added services based on licensed wireless networks including	1)	None	1)	None	
	enhanced/value-added paging services,	2)	None	2)	None	
	except for voice transmission	3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
4.	DISTRIBUTION SERVICES					
A.	Commission agents' services					
-	Commission agents' services, excluding services related to goods subject to import	1)	None	1)	None	
	authorization, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and	2)	None	2)	None	
	ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 6211)	3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
B.	Wholesale trade services					
-	Wholesale trade services, excluding services related to goods subject to import	1)	None	1)	None	
	authorization, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and	2)	None	2)	None	
	ammunition, and precious metals (part of CPC 622)	3)	None	3)	None	
	,	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access	Limitations on National Treatment Commitments
C.	Retailing services		
-	Retailing services, excluding services related to goods subject to import	1) None	1) None
	authorization, to pharmaceutical products, toxics, explosives, weapons and	2) None	2) None
	ammunition, and precious metals; not covered is retailing through mobile sales	3) None	3) None
	unit (part of CPC 631 + part of CPC 632 + part of CPC 6111 + part of CPC 6113 + part of CPC 6121) <sup>4</sup>	Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	5) Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required
-	Retail sales of motor fuel (CPC 613)		
		1) None	1) None
		2) None	2) None
		3) None	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	3) None
_	T. I	15	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I
D.	Franchising (CPC 8929)	1) None	1) None
		2) None	2) None
		3) None	3) None
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I

This subsector includes all distribution services related to motor vehicles and parts thereof (CPC 6111 + 6113 + 6121)

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National T	Freatment Additional Commitments
5.	EDUCATIONAL SERVICES		
	Private education services		
A.	Compulsory Education Services (primary & secondary I)	1) Unbound 1) None	
	(part of CPC 921 + part of 922)	2) Unbound 2) None	
		Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organized as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 4) Unbound except as indicate	d in Part I
B.	Non-compulsory Secondary Education Services (secondary II) (part of CPC 922)	1) None 1) None	
	•	2) None 2) None	
		Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organized as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 4) Unbound except as indicate	d in Part I
C.	Higher Education Services (part of CPC 923)	1) None 1) None	
	(part of CFC 723)	2) None 2) None	
		Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organized as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law	
		4) Unbound except as indicated in Part I 4) Unbound except as indicate	d in Part I

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access			Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
D.	Adult Education Services (part of CPC 924)	1)	None	1)	None	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	Foreigners may establish commercial presence only when organized as juridical persons according to Liechtenstein law	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
6.	ENVIRONMENTAL SERVICES					
	Excluding public utilities wether owned and operated by municipalities or Liechtenstein government or contracted out by them					
A.	Sewage services (CPC 9401)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
В.	Refuse disposal services (CPC 9402)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(CI C 9402)	2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None; unbound for garbage dump	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	
C.	Sanitation and similar services	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(CPC 9403)	2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I; commercial presence in Liechtenstein required	
D.	Other environmental services  (CPC 0404 + CPC 0405 + CPC 0406 + root)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(CPC 9404 + CPC 9405 + CPC 9406 + part of CPC 9409)	2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

## 7. FINANCIAL SERVICES

Commitments on banking, securities and insurance services are in accordance with the 'Understanding on Commitments in Financial Services' (hereafter 'Understanding') and subject to limitations and conditions as contained in Part I (horizontal commitments) and as listed below. The Commitments below shall not impose any obligation to allow non-resident financial services suppliers to solicit business.

					persons
Sector or Sub-sector		<b>Limitations on Market Access</b>		<b>Limitations on National Treatment</b>	Additional Commitments
Insurance and insurance related services	1)	Establishment of a commercial presence is required for the provision of insurance services in Liechtenstein.	1)	None	
	2)	None	2)	None	
	3)	Insurance companies incorporated in Liechtenstein must be organized as public limited company (Aktiengesellschaft) or as co-operative/mutual association (Genossenschaft).  If a third-country insurer wishes to become active within Liechtenstein, an agency or branch office must be established in Liechtenstein. The third-country insurer must be authorized to conduct insurance activities under the law of its country of incorporation.  To be recognized for participation in the basic health insurance scheme, health insurance suppliers must be organized in the form of mutual associations (Genossenschaft, Verein: Versicherungsverein auf Gegenseitigkeit or Hilfskasse) or foundations (Stiftung);		3) One member of the board of directors and the administrators must be resident in Liechtenstein. They must be duly authorized to fully represent their company. In the case of a branch or an agency, it suffices if the general representative, whose nomination requires the approval of the supervisory authority, has his residence in Liechtenstein and is duly authorized to fully represent his company.	
	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
Banking and other financial services (excluding insurance)	1 <sup>5</sup> )	According to the practice in Liechtenstein, mutual funds (collective investments) have to be marketed through banks having a commercial presence in Liechtenstein	1)	Subvention for house building is only granted to Liechtenstein citizen, which have to take out the loan for the house building at a domestic bank	

Are covered not only transactions indicated in paragraph B.3 of the 'Understanding' but the whole range of banking and other financial services transactions (excluding insurance).

(4)

Presence

Modes of supply: (1) Cross-border (2) Consumption abroad (3) Commercial presence of natural persons Additional **Sector or Sub-sector Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment** Commitments 2) None Subvention for house building is only granted to Liechtenstein citizen, which have to take out the loan for the house building at a domestic bank Banks and financial companies must be organized in One member of the board of directors and the form of a limited company the administrators must have domicile in Liechtenstein. They must be duly authorized to fully represent their company. Financial institutions other than banks and financial Commercial presence of foreign financial institutions is subject to licensing requirements companies according to the Liechtenstein Banking and Companies Act are subject to the following relating to the name of firm, duties toward the licensing requirements: foreign equity ceiling of Swiss national bank and regulations on financial 49 per cent; foreign voting rights may not exceed 49 institutions in the country of origin per cent; at least one member of the administrative body authorized to manage and represent must be a Liechtenstein citizen domiciled in Liechtenstein, be in possession of the professional licence to act as an auditor or trustee and must work full-time for the juridical person Unbound except as indicated in Part I Unbound except as indicated in Part I

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
9.	TOURISM AND TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES					
A.	Hotels and restaurants (incl. catering) (CPC 641-CPC 643)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except none for catering (CPC 6423)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility, except none for catering (CPC 6423)	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
B.	<u>Travel agencies and tour operators services</u> (CPC 7471)	1)	None	1)	None	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
C.	Tourist guides services (CPC 7472)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment	Additional Commitments
10.	RECREATIONAL, CULTURAL AND SPORTING SERVICES (other than audiovisual services)					
B.	News agency services (CPC 962)					
		1)	None	1)	None	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
D.	Sporting and other recreational services					
-	Sporting services (CPC 9641)	1)	None	1)	None	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

	Sector or Sub-sector	Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
11.	TRANSPORT SERVICES					
F.	Road transport services					
a)	Passenger transportation					
-	regular, 'closed-door' tours only (part of CPC 7121)	None		1)	None	
		None		2)	None	
		None		3)	None	
		Unbound except as i	ndicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
-	occasional, excluding empty entrance, cabotage and taxi services (part of CPC 7122)	None None Unbound except as in	ndicated in Part I	1) 2) 3) 4)	None None Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
c)	Rental of commercial vehicles with	None		1)	None	
	operator (CPC 7124)	None		2)	None	
		None		3)	None	
		Unbound except as is	ndicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

Sector or Sub-sector		Limitations on Market Access		Limitations on National Treatment		Additional Commitments
d)	Maintenance and repair of road transport equipment	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
H.	Services auxiliary to all modes of transport					
a)	Cargo-handling services (CPC 741)	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
		2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	
b)	Storage and warehouse services	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	1)	Unbound due to lack of technical feasibility	
	(CPC 742)	2)	None	2)	None	
		3)	None	3)	None	
		4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	4)	Unbound except as indicated in Part I	

(3)

(2)

Unbound except as indicated in Part I

(1)

Cross-border

(4)

Presence

of natural

Modes of supply: Consumption abroad Commercial presence persons Additional Sector or Sub-sector **Limitations on Market Access Limitations on National Treatment** Commitments Freight transport agency services None None 1) 1) (CPC 748) 2) None 2) None None 3) None Unbound except as indicated in Part I Unbound except as indicated in Part I Other auxiliary transport services, excluding None None 1) 1) local pick up and delivery (part of CPC 749) None 2) None 3) None 3) None Unbound except as indicated in Part I